NATURAL SCIENCES RESOURCE PACK GRADE 9 TERM 3

GRADE: 9 TERM: 3 STRAND: ENERGY AND CHANGE

RESOURCE 1

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PUSH FORCE-1



MAHATHIR MOHD YASIN/Shutterstock

PUSH FORCE-2



Syda Productions/Shutterstock

FRICTION FORCE



Asier Romero/Shutterstock

GRAVITATIONAL FORCE



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PULL OR TENSION FORCE



Stocksnapper/Shutterstock

COMPRESSION FORCE



WEIGHT AND MASS



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DIAGRAM OF A BAR MAGNET



Igor Shikov/Shutterstock

MAGNETIC COMPASS



snapgalleria/Shutterstock

AN ATOM



LIGHTNING



ducu59us/Shutterstock

CIRCUIT SYMBOLS









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DIFFERENT TYPES OF RESISTORS USED TO ADD RESISTANCE TO AN ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT



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INSIDE AN ELECTRIC KETTLE



ThomasLENNE/Shutterstock

AN INCANDESCENT LIGHT BULB



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AN ELECTRIC TOASTER



AN ELECTRIC TOASTER





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VOLTMETER



Andrei Nekrassov/Shutterstock

AMMETER



Gary Perkin/Shutterstock

CIRCUIT BOARD WITH CIRCUIT BREAKERS







Oleg Bezrukov/Shutterstock

FUSE



RESOURCE 26.1

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3-PIN PLUG WIRING



Zoka74/Shutterstock

ILLEGAL ELECTRICITY CONNECTIONS



THE NATIONAL GRID



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ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES DIAGRAM



ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES

Wind

Wind is a renewable energy source and therefore is sustainable. Wind turbines with specially designed aerodynamic blades are used to capture the wind. Wind turbines are positioned in places that receive a large amount of wind, but wind can still stop and start, making wind as a source of energy not very reliable. This source of renewable energy does not produce a large amount of electricity, but it does produce more electricity than wave and sun-heated steam. Wind turbines are more environmentally friendly than fossil fuels, but they still produce noise pollution, they kill birds when they are spinning and they are not visually pleasing.

Falling water (Hydroelectric)

Water is a renewable energy source and therefore is sustainable. Water is released down large pipes, directly onto large turbines that turn due to the force of the water. The turbines activate generators which produce electricity. This source of renewable energy is the second biggest producer of electricity after nuclear fission. This makes it viable for small cities and can help reduce the amount of fossil fuels we currently use to produce electricity. Water as a source of energy is more environmentally friendly than fossil fuels but it has the largest environmental impact out of all the renewable energy sources. Most hydroelectric power stations are placed on dams. When these dams are built, the water floods large areas of land which was once used by animals and people. These animals and people are displaced and have to find new homes. Habitats are also flooded and destroyed.

Sun-heated steam

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Wave

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NUCLEAR FUEL: URANIUM



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NUCLEAR WASTE DISPOSAL













SAMPLE ELECTRICITY TARIFF ACCOUNT

(Reading period = 2017/08/20 to 2017/09/19 = 31 days)	042004	
Energy meter readings and consumption: Meter no #00003656#ED2 start reading 73.944.000		
And end reading 74.232.000 = 288.000 kWh – Actual Reading		
Energy meter readings and consumption: Meter no #00375659 start reading 18.434.000		
And end reading 19.231.000 = 797.000 kWh – Actual Reading		
Daily average consumption 35.000 kWh		
Charges for 1.085.000 kWh are based on a sliding scale for a 31 day period		
Step 1 509.240 kWh @ R1.1065 (Billing Period 2017/10) Step 2 509.240 kWh @ R1.2698 Step 3 66.520	1.300.80	
kWh @ R 1.3635		
Extended Social Package Grant	0.00	
Demand side management levy Demand side management levy	11.52	
Service charge	114.57	
Network charge	337.52	
VAT: 14.00%	247.02	2,011.43

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INCANDESCENT AND FLUORESCENT LIGHT BULBS



Laschon Robert Paul/Shutterstock

SOLAR WATER HEATER DIAGRAM

