

# NKUNGUHATO & XILETELO XO LANDZELERISA NTIRHO SWA KU VUYETA NKUNGUHATO WO DYONDZISA WA LEMBE NA LEMBE



**GIREDI 2 KOTARA 2**

Ku pfuna vadyondzisi na vadyondzi ku fikelela dyondzo  
leyi va saleke endzhaku ha yona, na ku dyondza  
minongoti yintshwa na vuswיקotي bya vumundzuku.



- Xiyaxiya leswaku nonganoko wa madyondzelo lama landzelelekaka lowu katsaka mikunguhato ya tidyondzontsongo ta siku rin'wana na rin'wana, tibuku letikulu, maphepha yo hlaya ha wona na switirhisiwa swa le tlilasini swa kumeka hi ku kopunula eka [www.nect.org.za](http://www.nect.org.za)
- Leyi i webusayiti leyi nga hakaleriwiki, a ku laveki data ku kopunula.
- Tsalwa leri ri nga tirhisiwa roxe ri nga ri na wona nonganoko wa madyondzelo lama landzelelekaka.



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# **Nkunguhato & Xiletelo xo Landzelerisa Ntirho swa ku Vuyeta Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe**

## **Ririm i ra le Kaya: Xitsonga**



### **Giredi 2 Kotara 2**



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# Manghenelo

Eka vadyondzisi va Xiyimo xa Masungulo,

Ntungu wa COVID-19 wu hi siye hi ri na ntlhontlho lowukulu eka dyondzo. Tanihiloko hi tlhelela eka ‘ku dyondza ka ntoloveloo’, hinkwerhu hi fanele ku tirha hi vutlhari na ku chivirika ku tiyisisa leswaku sisiteme ya hina yi tlhelela ematshan’wini.

Leswi i swa nkoka eka Xiyimo xa Masungulo, laha vana va dyondzaka masungulo ya vuswikoti byo hlaya na ku tsala. Afrika Dzonga yi lava n’wina ku tirha hi ku hetiseka ku hlomisa vadyondzi hi vuswikoti lebyi, leswaku va nga dyondzi ntsena ku hlaya, kambe va hetelela va kota ku ‘hlayela ku dyondza’.

Tsalwa leri ri vumberiwe ku mi pfuna ku fikelela leswi. Hi ku tirhisa kungu leri hi nonganoko, ha tshemba leswaku mi nga kota ku pfala nkarhi lowu lahlekeke wo dyondzisa no dyondza, na ku fikisa vadyondzi va n’wina eka levhele leyi va faneleke ku va eka yona.

Ha mi khensa eka ku tiboha, ku tinyiketela ka n’wina na ku tirha hi matimba loku lavekaka.

I ntiyiso mi le ku akeni ka rixaka,

Hi mi navelela mikateko eka kotara leyi nga mahlweni,

## Xipanu xa NECT Ririmí ra le Kaya



# Swilaveko swo Vuyeta Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe

- Ku na 10 wa mavhiki eka ku Vuyeta Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe wa DBE Kotara ya 2.
- Eka mavhiki ya 5 x 2 ya mindzhendzeleko, swiyenge hinkwaswo swo dyondza ririm i swi fanele swi angarheriwile hi ndlela leyi landzelaka, hi ku tirhisa nkarhi wa mpimohansi:

| MPIMO WA LE HANSI WA<br>XIPHOKHAMA<br>MAAVELO YA NKARHI | GIREDI 1                       | GIREDI 2                       | GIREDI 3                       |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>Ku yingisela &amp; ku vulavula</b>                   | 45 wa timinete                 | 45 wa timinete                 | 45 wa timinete                 |
| <b>Ku hlaya &amp;<br/>Ntivomimpfumawulo</b>             | 4 wa tiawara 30 wa<br>timinete | 4 wa tiawara 30 wa<br>timinete | 4 wa tiawara 30 wa<br>timinete |
| <b>Ntivontsalo</b>                                      | awara 1                        | 45 wa timinete                 | 45 wa timinete                 |
| <b>Ku tsala</b>   | 45 wa timinete                 | awara 1                        | awara 1                        |
| <b>NTSENGO</b>  | 7 WA TIAWARA                   | 7 WA TIAWARA                   | 7 WA TIAWARA                   |

## Vuswikoti bya Ririm i ra le Kaya

- Ku Vuyeta Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe wa Ririm i ra le Kaya ku vumberiwe ku komba vadyondzisi leswaku hi byihi vuswikoti lebyi va faneleke ku byi aka eka xiyenge xin'wana na xin'wana xa ririm i.
- I swa nkoka ku lemuka leswaku eka mavhiki mambirhi man'wana na man'wana, vuswikoti lebyi hluvukisiwaka bya fana ku ya hi xiyenge, kutani ku na mbuyelelo wo tala ku hluvukisa na ku tiyisisa vuswikoti.

## Vundzeni bya Ririm i ra le Kaya

- Eka ndzhendzeleko wa mavhiki mambirhi man'wana na man'wana, vadyondzisi va fanele ku hlawula nkongomelo.
- Nkongomelo lowu wu hlamusela vundzeni bya ndzhendzeleko wolowo.
- Xikombiso, loko mudyondzisi a hlawula nkongomelo '**Hinkwerhu hi ya exikolweni**', vundzeni hinkwabyo byi fanele ku va na vuxaka na nkongomelo lowu, ku katsa:
  - a Ntivomarito** lowu dyondzisiwaka, xik: **hlaya, yelanisa; pimanisa; dyondza; China; giredi ya vumbirhi**, sw. na sw.
  - b Swinsin'wana kumbe tinsimu** leti dyondzisiwaka, xik: **Ndzi rhandza ku hlaya na ku tsala**
  - c Xitori xo hlaya swin'we** lexi hlayiwaka, xik: Xitori lexi nga na nhlokohaka: **Giredi ya vumbirhi eAfrika Dzonga na le China**
  - d Nghingiriko wo tsala** lowu vadyondzi va faneleke ku wu hetisa, xik: **Tsala ndzimana hi leswi vadyondzi va swi endlaka eAfrika Dzonga na le China**.

## Ntivomimpfumawulo na Ku hlaya hi Ntlawa Loku Leteriwaka

- Vundzeni lebyi nga riki na vuxaka na nkongomelo i ntivomimpfumawulo na ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka ntsena.
- Leswaku va kota ku dyondza ku hlaya, vadyondzi va fanele ku dyondza mimpfumawulo ya ririmi hi nonganoko, na ku twananisa na ku hambanisa mimpfumawulo leyi.

**A hi voneni leswaku hi byihi vuswikoti na vundzeni lebyi longoloxiweke eka Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe wa Giredi ya 2 Kotara 2:**

| NKOMISO WO VUYETA NKUNGUHATO WO DYONDZISA WA LEMBE NA LEMBE: GIREDI 2 KOTARA 2 |   |
|--|---|
| KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA  |   |
| <b>1</b>   | U pimanisa na ku ntlawahata swilo a ri karhi a hlamusela ntlawahato   |
| <b>2</b>   | U hlamula swivutiso swo pfaleka na swo pfuleka a tlhela seketela tinhlamulo   |
| <b>3</b>   | U bula hi leswi a swi tokoteke na ku titwa ka yena ku fana na ku rungula mahungu handle ko vuyeleta                     |
| <b>4</b>   | U yingisela swileriso swo ya swi bohana a tlhela a angula hi mfanelo  |
| <b>5</b>   | U kombisa matitwelo ya yena ehenhla ka xitori kumbe xitlhokovetselo   |
| <b>6</b>   | U siyerisana na van'wana loko ku vulavuriwa a ri karhi a xixima van'wana na ku nyika xivikontsundzuxo lexi amukelekaka  |
| <b>7</b>   | U yingisela handle ka ku nghenelela van'wana a ri karhi a kombisana xichavo eka xivulavuri                              |
| <b>8</b>   | U yingisela xitori hi vutiphini a tlhela a hlamula swivutiso leswi nga na vuxaka na xitori                              |
| <b>9</b>   | U teka xiave eka mikanerisano, a vutisa no hlamula swivutiso na ku nyika swinginganyeto swa mavonelo                    |
| <b>10</b>  | U ringanyeta swintshunxo eka swiphiqo , ngopfungopfu hi nkarhi wa Matematiki  |
| <b>11</b>  | U yingisela switoria nkarhi wo leha hi vutiphini  |
| <b>12</b>  | U kota ku vona ku fanana na ku hambana  |
| <b>13</b>  | U twisia no tirhisa ririmi leri faneleke ra tidyondzo to hambarahambana   |
| <b>14</b>  | U tiendlela swinsin'wana a ri karhi a tirhisa ririmi ra swifaniso swa le miehleketweni                                  |
| <b>15</b>  | U yingisela switoria na switlhokovetselo a tlhela a kombisa miehleketo ya nkoka, vuxokoxoko na ndzandezelano wa timhaka |
| <b>16</b>  | U angula ehenhla ka switekatekisana na misavu   |

| NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO                                   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Xitsundzuxo eka mudyondzisi:</b>                 |   |
| • Tiyiyisa leswaku wa vumba na ku phemelela marito: | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Swo twiwa (ndzemuko wa mimpfumawulo)</li><li>• Swo twiwa na swo voniwa (ntivomimpfumawulo)</li></ul>  |
| <b>1</b>  | Endla mpfuxeto wa ntivomimpfumawulo ya Kotara 1   |
| <b>2</b>  | U hlaya marito mimpfumawulo eswivulweni na le ka switshuriwa swin'wana  |
| <b>3</b>  | U tirhisa nkatsakanyo wa switatisi ku vumba marito yo va na maletele ma3, ya 4 na 5 lama dyondzisiweke eka kotara leyi  |
| <b>4</b>  | U dyondza ku peleta marito yo ringana 10 hi vhiki ya huma eka tidyondzo ta mimpfumawulo   |
| <b>5</b>  | U tirhisa nkatsakanyo wo sungula na wo hetelela wa switatisi ku aka no avanyisa marito  |
| <b>6</b>  | U aka marito ya maletere ma3 na 4 lama tirhisaka maletere yo famba yoxe na switatisi leswi fambaka hi ximbirhimbirhi leswi dyondzisiweke eka kotara ya 1  |
| <b>7</b>  | U lemuka na ku hlaya: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>a Nkatsakanyo wa switatisi swinharhu eku sunguleni ka marito, xik: <b>ngh</b>-ala</li><li>b Nkatsakanyo wa switatisi swinharhu exikarhi ka marito, xik: rimha-<b>ndz</b>-i</li><li>c Switwari swinharhu swintshwa leswi swi fambaka swin'we, xik: <b>ie, uo, io</b></li></ul> |

## NTIVONTSALO

- 1** U vumba maletere lamatsongo na lamakulu hi mfanelo: ku ya hi tlhelo, mavumbelo na maveketelelo ya maletere exikarhi ka mintila
- 2** U tsala marito hi maveketelelo lamanene na ku siya ndhawu leyi faneleke exikarhi ka maletere na marito
- 3** U tsala swi ringanelo emintileni ya 17mm leyi nkhwatihiatiweke
- 4** U tirhisa switirhisiwa swo tsala hi voko: penisele, rhaba, rhula hi ndlela leyi amukelekaka
- 5** U kopunula no tsala swivulwa swimbirhi kumbe ku tlula swi vonaka no hlayeka
- 6** U kopunula no tsala ndzimana yin'we ya mintila ya le xikarhi ka 3 - 4 yo huma eka xitshuriwa xo tsala hi matsalelo yo ka ya nga ri ya ku koka

## KU HLAYA HI NTLAWA LOKU LETERIWAKA

### ***Switsundzuko eka mudyondzisi:***

- Veka vadyondzi hi mintlawa ya vuswikoti byo fana byo hlaya.
- Hlawula switshuriwa/tibuku leti nga ta levhele leyi faneleke ntlawa wun'wana na wun'wana.
- Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe na ku nyika swiletelo loko va karhi va hlaya.

- 1** U ya emahlweni ku vumba ntivomarito lowu voniweke, xik. marito lama tirhisiwaka ngopfu
- 2** U hlayela buku ehenhla eka xiyimo xa yena eka ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka hi mudyondzisi, hileswaku ntlawa hinkwawo wu hlaya xitori xo fana
- 3** U tirhisa mimpfumawulo, nxopaxopo wa ximbangu na xivumbeko swo hlamusela vuswikoti na marito yo voniwa loko a hlaya
- 4** U tilawula hi yexe loko a hlaya hi tlhelo ra ndzemuko na matwisiselo ya marito
- 5** U kombisa ku twisia matirhiselo ya mahikahatelo (hiko, hefemulo, mfungho wa swivutiso na mahlamari) loko a ri karhi a hlayela ehenhla
- 6** U hlaya hi nkhuluko lowu engeteleleke no kombisa matitwelo ya yena

## KU HLAYA KA MUNHU UN'WE

- 1** U hlayela ehenhla a hlayela munghana
- 2** U hlaya leswi a swi tsaleke na leswi swi tsariweke hi van'wana
- 3** U hlaya a ri yexe: tibuku ta swifaniso, makhadi ya vuthokovetseli, tibuku ta switori ta le layiburari kumbe leti nga ekhoneni yo hlaya ya tiliasi

## KU HLAYA SWIN'WE

- 1** U hlaya buku na tiliasi hinkwayo swin'we na mudyondzisi/ U yingisela na ku landzelela loko mudyondzisi a karhi a hlaya
- 2** U tirhisa vuthala byo voniwa ku endla nkumbetelo wa hungu ra xitori
- 3** U hlaya swinsin'wana swa tindzumulo leswi tivekaka hi mfanelo, a hlaya switlhokovetselo na tinsimu na tiliasi hinkwayo xikan'we na mudyondzisi kutani va kanerisana hi swivumbeko swo hambanahambana
- 4** U lemuka vuxokoxoko bya nkoka eka leswi hlaiweke tanahi swimunhuhatwankulu na mbangu
- 5** U hlamula swivutiso swa xiyimo xa le henhla leswi yelanaka na xitshuriwa lexi hlaiweke
- 6** U nyika mavonelo eka leswi hlaiweke
- 7** Kongomisa eka:
  - a** Ntivomimpfumawulo
  - b** Ku twisia eka tilevhele to hambanahambana

## KU TSALA

### **Switsundzuxo eka mudyondzisi:**

- *Tirhisa migingiriko yo tsala swin'we ku kombisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza (ku kunguhata, ku mpfapfarhuta, na ku hangalasa).*
- *Nyika vadyondzi rimba ra matsalelo ku va pfuna ku va va tsala switori swa vona vini*

**1** U hoxa xandla eka ku nyika miehleketo na marito yo tsala xitoria ttilasi (hi nkarhi wo tsala swin'we)

**2** U teka xiave eka nkanerisano wo hlawula nhlokohaka leyi ku faneleke ku tsariwa hi yona

**3** U tiendlela xihlaysamarito na dikixinari

**4** U sungula ku peleta marito lama tolrevekeke hi mfanelo

**5** U hlayela munghana leswi a swi tsaleke

### **6 U hetisa mitirho yo tsala, swi katsa ku kunguhata, ku mpfapfarhuta na ku hangalasa:**

- a** U tsala swivulwa leswi nga riki hansi ka swi3 swa mahungu ya yena n'wini hi mimpfumawulo leyi dyondziweke na marito ya ntoloveloyoniva, maletere lamakulu na tihikova
- b** U tsala ndzimana yin'we (ya swivulwa leswi nga riki ehansi 5) hi mintokoto ya yena n'wini
- c** U tsala xitshuriwa xo kombisa matitwelo ya yena xo fana na khadi ro khensa kumbe papila a ri karhi a tirhisa xivumbeko xa matsalelo lexi a nyikiweke xona
- d** U tsala na ku mpfapfarhuta 4-6 wa swivulwa hi nhlokohaka ku hoxa xandla eka buku ya khona ya ttilasi

### **7 U lemuka na ku tirhisa ririmihimfanelo, ku katsa na:**

- a** Maletere lamakulu eku sunguleni ka swivulwa na le ka mavito
- b** Tihiko na swivutiso
- c** Nkarhi wa sweswi na lowu nga hundza Mahlanganisi

## Ku Tumbuluxa Ntolovelwo Dyondza Ririm

- Ndlela yin'wana ya kahle swinene yo tiyisisa leswaku u tirhisa nkarhi lowu pimiweke hi mfanelo ku angarhela hinkwabyo vuswikoti lebyi nga le ka Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe, i ku tumbuluxa ntolovelwo dyondza ririm.
- Laha hansi ku na ndzinganyeto wa ntolovelwo wa vhiki na vhiki, lowu nga tirhisiwaka eka ndzhendzeleko wa mavhiki mambirhi.
  - Ntolovelwo lowu wu tirhisa NKARHI WA MPIMO WA LE HANSI eka Ririmira le Kaya (7 wa tiawara)
  - Ntolovelwo lowu wu ringanele ku tirha eka tigiredi hinkwato

## Ndinganyeto wa Ntolovelwa Vhiki na Vhiki wa FP HL

| SIKU                        | XIYENGE                                 | NGHINGIRIKO                             | NKARHI: NTSENGO     | NKARHI: KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA | NKARHI: KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | NKARHI: NTIVONTSALO   | NKARHI: KU TSALA |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Musumbhunu                  | KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA              | Mgingiriko ya swa nomo                  | 15 wa timinete      | 15 wa timinete                     |                                     |                       |                  |
| NTIVONTSALO                 |   | Makambello ya nkamafundza               | 15 wa timinete      |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya swin'we                        |   | 15 wa timinete      |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU TSALA                    | Ku tsala swin'we na maendleo            | 30 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 30 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya hi ntawa loku leteriwaka       | 30 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 30 wa timinete        |                  |
| Ravumbirhi                  | KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO             | Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito | 15 wa timinete      |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| NTIVONTSALO                 | Dyondzisa letere rintshwa na marito     | 15 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya swin'we                        | 15 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya hi ntawa loku leteriwaka       | 30 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 30 wa timinete        |                  |
| Ravunharhu                  | KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA              | Mgingiriko ya swa nomo                  | 15 wa timinete      | 15 wa timinete                     |                                     |                       |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito | 15 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| NTIVONTSALO                 | Dyondzisa letere rintshwa na marito     | 15 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU TSALA                    | Ku tsala swin'we na maendleo            | 30 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 30 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya hi ntawa loku leteriwaka       | 30 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 30 wa timinete        |                  |
| Ravumune                    | KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO             | Ku titoloveta ntivomimpumawulo          | 15 wa timinete      |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya swin'we                        | 15 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya hi ntawa loku leteriwaka       | 30 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 30 wa timinete        |                  |
| Ravuntlhanu                 | KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA              | Mgingiriko ya swa nomo                  | 15 wa timinete      | 15 wa timinete                     |                                     |                       |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku titoloveta ntivomimpumawulo          | 15 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya swin'we                        | 15 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 15 wa timinete        |                  |
| KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO | Ku hlaya hi ntawa loku leteriwaka       | 30 wa timinete                          |                     |                                    |                                     | 30 wa timinete        |                  |
|                             |   |   | <b>7 wa tiawara</b> | <b>45 wa timinete</b>              | <b>4 wa tiawara</b>                 | <b>45 wa timinete</b> | <b>awara yi1</b> |

Xana wa swi vona leswaku nkarhi lowu averiweke xiyenge xin'wana na xin'wana i wa ntiyiso?

## Mikingiriko leyi ringanyetiweke ya FP HL (leyi adiresaka swilaveko swa Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe)

- Leswi vuswikoti byo tala byo fana byi faneleke ku hluvukisiwa, swi nga va vonelo ra kahle ku endla mikingiriko yo fana kumbe yo yelana vhiki rin'wana na rin'wana.
- Leswi swi tiyisisa leswaku u angarhela vuswikoti hinkwabyo lebyi lavekaka eka Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe
- Swi tlhela swi endla ku dyondzisa na ku dyondza swi humeleta, hikuva loko wena na vadyondzi mi tolvela mikingiriko leyi, ku ta tirhisiwa nkarhi wutsongo eka tinhlamuselo
- Kungu leri nga laha hansi ri ringanyeta mikingiriko ya ntoloveloo leyim mi nga yi endlaka vhiki rin'wana na rin'wana ku fikelela swilaveko swa Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe.
- Laha vuswikoti kumbe vundzeni byo hlawuleka byi faneleke ku fikeleriwa (ku ya hi ATP) leswi na swona swi ngenisisiwile.
- Xitsundzuxo: Vadyondzisi va faneleku tirhisa mikingiriko ya Buku yo Tirhela ya DBE hinkwako loko swi fanela.

| SIKU         | XIYENGE                                 | NGHINGIRIKO                                   | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE   |
|--------------|---|---|---|
| Musumbhunuku | <b>KU YINGISELA &amp; KU VULAVULA</b>   | Mikingiriko ya swa nomo                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tivisa nkongomelo</li> <li>Dyondzisa marito ma3 ya ntivomarito</li> <li>Dyondzisa risimu kumbe xinsin'wana xa mbuyelelo</li> <li>Vadyondzi va engetela marito eka tidikixinari ta vona vini</li> </ul>   |
|              | <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>                      | Makambelelo ya nkamafundza                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Endla makambelelo ya nkamafundza ku vona loko vadyondzi va tsundzuka mimpfumawulo leydyondzisiweke na marito</li> <li>Kombela vadyondzi ku tsala 10 wa marito lama tekiweke eka dyondzo ya ntivomimpfumawulo na marito yo voniwa</li> <li>Tlhela u languta ntivontsalo – ku vumba letere, maletere lamakulu, ku siya ndhawu</li> </ul> |
|              | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b> | Ku hlaya swin'we U NGA SI SUNGULA<br>KU HLAYA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>U nga si sungula ku hlaya</li> <li>Komba vadyondzi swifaniso swa xitori</li> <li>Vutisa leswaku ku humeleta yini</li> <li>Va kombeli ku endla minkumbetelo</li> <li>Va kombeli ku vula mbangu wa kona</li> </ul>   |

| SIKU       | XIYENGE   | NGHINGIRIKO   | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE  |
|------------|---|---|--|
| Musumbhunu | <b>KU TSALA<br/>(Vhiki ra 1 ra<br/>ndzhendzeleko)</b> | Ku tsala swin'we<br>na maendlelo:<br>MAKUNGUHATELO  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kombela vadyondzi ku tsala nhlokohaka</li> <li>• Byela vadyondzi ntirho wa ku tsala lowu u<br/>wu hlawuleke, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> U tsala swivulwa leswi nga riki hansi ka<br/>swi3 hi mahungu ya yena n'wini</li> <li><b>b</b> U tsala ndzimana yin'we (ya swivulwa<br/>leswi nga riki ehansi kahundziki eka 5) hi<br/>mintokoto ya yena n'wini</li> <li><b>c</b> U tsala xitshuriwa xo kombisa matitwelo<br/>ya yena xo fana na khadi ro khensa kumbe<br/>papila a ri karhi a tirhisa xivumbeko xa<br/>matsalelo lexi a nyikiweke xona</li> <li><b>d</b> U tsala na ku mpfapfarhuta 4–6 wa<br/>swivulwa hi nhlokohaka ku hoxa xandla<br/>eka buku</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Komba vadyondzi ndlela yo KUNGUHATA ku<br/>tsala ka vona</li> <li>• Kombela mavonelo ya kungu (ku tsala<br/>swin'we)</li> <li>• Kombela vadyondzi ku hetisa makungu ya<br/>vona (a ku koperiwi)</li> </ul> |
|            | <b>KU HLAYA &amp;<br/>NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>            | Ku hlaya hi ntlawa<br>loku leteriwaka<br>MITLAWA Y12<br>X 15 WA TIMINETE<br>WUN'WANA NA<br>WUN'WANA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tshamisia tlilasi hinkwayo na nghingiriko<br/>wa ntivomimpumawulo kumbe wo hlaya (ku<br/>hlaya hi vambirimbirhi kumbe ku hlaya ka<br/>munhu un'we)</li> <li>• Hlaya ku suka eka tibuku to hlaya kumbe eka<br/>Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> <li>• Vitana ntlawa wutsongo wu ta tirha na<br/>wena (ntlawa wa vuswikoti byo fana)Endla<br/>mpfuxeto wa ntivompumawulo na wa<br/>marito yo tsariwa na ntlawa</li> <li>• Nyika ntlawa xitshuriwa lexi nga eka levhele<br/>ya vona</li> <li>• Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a<br/>hlaya a ri yexe</li> </ul>  |
| Ravumbiri  | <b>KU HLAYA &amp;<br/>NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b>            | Dyondzisa<br>mpfumawulo<br>wuntshwa na<br>marito  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tirha u landzerisisa nonganoko wa<br/>ntivomimpumawulo wa ririmri ra wena</li> <li>• Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku hlaya mpfumawulo<br/>wuntshwa</li> <li>• Va dyondzise ku hlaya marito lama<br/>tirhisaka mpfumawulo lowuntshwa na<br/>mimpumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke (marito<br/>lama hundzuluxekaka)</li> <li>• Komba vadyondzi ku phemelela na ku<br/>vumba marito</li> <li>• Endla migingiriko leyi faneleke eka Buku yo<br/>tirhela ya DBE</li> </ul>   |

| SIKU              | XIYENGE                                 | NGHINGIRIKO   | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE  |
|-------------------|---|---|--|
| <b>Ravumbirhi</b> | <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>                      | Dyondzisa letere<br>rintshwa na marito  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I vonelo ra kahle ku yelanisa ntivontsalo na ntivomimpfumawulo</li> <li>Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku tsala letere kumbe mpfumawulo lowu dyondziweke</li> <li>Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku tsala marito na swiviluwa leswi tirhisaka mpfumawulo wolowo</li> <li>Lulamisa mudyondzi eka makhomelo ya penisele, matshamelo, ku vumba letere, ku siya ndhawu na sayizi</li> </ul>   |
|                   | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b> | Ku hlaya swin'we<br>KU HLAYA KO SUNGULA   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ku hlaya ko sungula</li> <li>Hlayela vadyondzi xitor hi nkholukonku na ku kombisa matitwelo</li> <li>Yima u hlamusela laha swi faneleke</li> <li>Kombisa na ku hlamusela swihlawulekisi swa ririm, ku katsa:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ku hikahata</li> <li><b>b</b> Minongoti leyi kandziyiweke</li> <li><b>c</b> Tipatironi ta ririm</li> <li><b>d</b> Swihlawulekisi swa xitshuriwa</li> </ul> </li> <li>Endzhaku ko hlaya, vutisa swivutiso swa mixaka leyi:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Vuxokoxoko, tanhi swimunhuhatwankulu na mbangu</li> <li><b>b</b> Vonelo na ku seketela (xana u swi tsakerile/ xana u ehlekete yini hi/ nyika xivangelo, sw. na sw.)</li> <li><b>c</b> Swivutiso swa xiyimo xa le henbla (hikokwalaho ka yini, xana a wu ta va u endle yini loko...)</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
|                   | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b> | Ku hlaya hi ntlawa<br>loku leteriwaka<br>MITLAWA YI2<br>X 15 WA TIMINETE<br>WUN'WANA NA<br>WUN'WANA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tshamisisa tlilasi hinkwayo na nghingiriko wa ntivomimpfumawulo kumbe wo hlaya (ku hlaya hi vambirimbirhi kumbe ku hlaya ka munhu un'we)</li> <li>Hlaya ku suka eka tibuku to hlaya kumbe eka Buku yo tirhela ya DBE</li> <li>Vitana ntlawa wutsongo wu ta tirha na wena (ntlawa wa vuswikoti byo fana) Endla mpfuxeto wa ntivompfumawulo na wa marito yo tsariwa na ntlawa</li> <li>Nyika ntlawa xitshuriwa lexi nga eka levhele ya vona</li> <li>Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe</li> </ul>  |

| SIKU       | XIYENGE                                   | NGHINGIRIKO                                | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE   |
|------------|---|--|---|
| Ravunharhu | KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA                | Migingiriko ya swa nomo                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dyondzisa marito ma3 ya nkongomelo wa ntivomarito</li> <li>Yimbelela risimu kumbe u vula xinsin'wana</li> <li>Vadyondzi va engetela marito eka tidikixinari ta vona vini</li> <li>Endla nghingiriko wun'wana wa swa nomo, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Mahungu – Kombela vadyondzi va 2 ku avelana hi mahungu</li> <li><b>b</b> Vutshila byo rungula xitori – Kombela vadyondzi hinkwavo ku tiendlela nkongomelo wa switori swa vona na ku avelana na munghana</li> <li><b>c</b> Nyika vadyondzi nonganoko wa swileriso swo ya swi bohana ku va va angula eka swona</li> <li><b>d</b> U kota ku vona ku fanana na ku hambana</li> <li><b>e</b> U tiendlela swinsin'wana</li> <li><b>f</b> U angula ehenhla ka switekatekisana na misavu</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
|            | KU HLAYA & NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO              | Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tirha u landzerisisa nonganoko wa ntivomimpfumawulo wa ririmri ra wena</li> <li>Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku hlaya mpfumawulo wuntshwa</li> <li>Va dyondzise ku hlaya marito lama tirhisaka mpfumawulo lowuntshwa na mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke (marito lama hundzuluxekaka)</li> <li>Komba vadyondzi ku phemelela na ku vumba marito</li> </ul>  |
|            | NTIVONTSALO                               | Dyondzisa letere rintshwa na marito        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I vonelo ra kahle ku yelanisa ntivontsalo na ntivomimpfumawulo</li> <li>Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku tsala letere kumbe mpfumawulo lowu dyondzisiweke</li> <li>Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku tsala marito na swivulwa leswi tirhisaka mpfumawulo wolowo</li> <li>Lulamisa makhomelo ya penisele, matshamelo, ku vumba letere, ku siya ndhawu na sayizi</li> </ul>   |
|            | KU TSALA<br>(Vhiki ra 1 ra ndzhendzeleko) | Ku tsala swin'we na maendlelo MPFAPFARHUTO | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tsundzuxa vadyondzi hi ntirho wo tsala</li> <li>Tsala kungu ra wena exitsalelwani</li> <li>Tsala rimba ra matsalelo exitsalelwani</li> <li>Komba vadyondzi ku MPFAPFARHUTA ku tsala ka vona (ku tsala swin'we)</li> <li>Byela vadyondzi ku tirhisa kungu ra vona na rimba ra matsalelo ku tsala mimpfapfarhuto ya vona</li> </ul>  |

| SIKU       | XIYENGE                                 | NGHINGIRIKO   | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE  |
|------------|---|---|--|
| Ravunharhu | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b> | Ku hlaya hi ntlawa<br>loku leteriwaka<br>MITLAWA YI2<br>X 15 WA TIMINETE<br>WUN'WANA NA<br>WUN'WANA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tshamisisa ttilasi hinkwayo na nghingiriko wa ntivomimpfumawulo kumbe wo hlava (ku hlava hi vambirimbirhi kumbe ku hlava ka munhu un'we)</li> <li>Vitana ntlawa lowutsongo ku ta tirha na wena (ntlawa wa vuswikoti byo fana)</li> <li>Endla mpfuxeto wa ntivompfumawulo na wa marito yo tsariwa na ntlawa</li> <li>Nyika ntlawa xitshuriwa lexi nga eka levhele ya vona</li> <li>Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlava a ri yexe</li> </ul> |

| SIKU     | XIYENGE                                 | NGHINGIRIKO   | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE  |
|----------|---|---|--|
| Ravumune | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b> | Ku titoloveta<br>ntivomimpfumawulo  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pfuxeta mimpfumawulo yimbirhi leyi dyondzisiweke hi Ravumbirhi na hi Ravunharhu</li> <li>Endla nghingiriko wa ntivomimpfumawulo na ttilasi, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ku twananisa mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke ku vumba marito</li> <li><b>b</b> U hlava marito ya mimpfumawulo eswivulweni na le ka switshuriwa</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  |
| Ravumune | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b> | Ku hlava swin'we<br>KU HLAYA KA<br>VUMBIRHI   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ku hlava ka vumbirhi</li> <li>Hlayela vadyondzi xitora hi nkhuluko na ku kombisa matitwelo</li> <li>Endzhaku ko hlava, vutisa swivutiso swi katsa:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Vonelo na ku seketela (xana u tsakerile / xana a wu ehleketa yini hi / nyika xivangelo, sw. na sw)</li> <li><b>b</b> Swivutiso swa xiyimo xa le henbla (hikokwalaho ka yini u ehleketa / loko a wu ri ___ xana a wu ta endla yini / xana u nga yelanisa na ... / sw. na sw)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Kombela vadyondzi ku tivumbela swivutiso swa vona vini mayelana na xitshuriwa, kutani va vutisa munghana</li> </ul> |
|          | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b> | Ku hlava hi ntlawa<br>loku leteriwaka<br>MITLAWA YI2<br>X 15 WA TIMINETE<br>WUN'WANA NA<br>WUN'WANA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tshamisisa ttilasi hinkwayo na nghingiriko wa ntivomimpfumawulo kumbe wo hlava (ku hlava hi vambirimbirhi kumbe ku hlava ka munhu un'we)</li> <li>Vitana ntlawa lowutsongo ku ta tirha na wena (ntlawa wa vuswikoti byo fana)</li> <li>Endla mpfuxeto wa ntivompfumawulo na wa marito yo tsariwana ntlawa</li> <li>Nyika ntlawa xitshuriwa lexi nga eka levhele ya vona</li> <li>Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlava a ri yexe</li> </ul>  |

| SIKU        | XIYENGE                                | NGHINGIRIKO                           | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE   |
|-------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| Ravuntiharu | <b>KU YINGISELA &amp; KU VULAVULA</b>  | Migingiriko ya swa nomo               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dyondzisa marito ma3 ya nkongomelo wa ntivomarito</li> <li>Yimbelela risimu kumbe u vula xinsin'wana</li> <li>Endla nghingiriko wun'wana wa swa nomo, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Veka vadyondzi hi mintlawa ku kanerisana hi xitshuriwa, hi ku tirhisa rimba – komba matitwelo na mavonelo na ku seketela tinhlamulo (Ndzi tsakise... / A ndzi tsakisiwanga ... / Ndzi ehleketa leswaku xitshuriwa xi tsaleriwe ku ...)</li> <li><b>b</b> Vutshila byo rungula xitori – Kombela vadyondzi ku tirha hi mitlawa ku huma na nkongomelo wa xitori</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |
|             | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b> | Ku titoloveta ntivomimpumawulo        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pfuxeta mimpumawulo yimbirhi leyi dyondzisiweke hi Ravumbirhi na hi Ravunharhu, na yin'wana leyi dyondzisiweke eka Kotara leyi</li> <li>Endla nghingiriko wa ntivomimpumawulo na tlilasi, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ku twananisa mimpumawulo ku vumba marito</li> <li><b>b</b> Ku vumba marito hi ku tirhisa mimpumawulo– Kuma Rito</li> <li><b>c</b> Tsala swivulwa swa vona vini hi ku tirhisa marito ya ntivompumawulo</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  |
|             | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b> | Ku hlaya swin'we ENDZHAKU KA KU HLAYA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Endzhaku ka ku hlaya</li> <li>Endla nghingiriko ku va nghanisa exitorini hi vuenti, xik:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>a</b> Ntlangu wo encenyeta – veka vadyondzi hi mitlawa ku encenyeta xitori</li> <li><b>b</b> Mahetelelo mantshwa – Byela vadyondzi leswaku va ta endla mahetelelo mantshwa ya xitori kutani va byela vanghana</li> <li><b>c</b> Rungula xitori tanahi ntlawa – xirho xin'wana na xin'wana xi vula xiphemu xa xitori hi ndzandzelelano lowu faneleke</li> <li><b>d</b> Rungula xitori na munghana – munghana u vula xiphemu xa xitori hi ndzandzelelano lowu faneleke</li> <li><b>e</b> Komba matitwelo na mavonelo na ku seketela tinhlamulo</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |

| SIKU        | XIYENGE                                | NGHINGIRIKO   | MIGINGIRIKO LEYI RINGANYETIWEKE   |
|-------------|--|---|---|
| Ravuntlhanu | <b>KU HLAYA &amp; NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b> | Ku hlaya hi ntlawa<br>loku leteriwaka<br>MITLAWA YI2<br>X 15 WA TIMINETE<br>WUN'WANA NA<br>WUN'WANA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tshamisisa tlilasi hinkwayo na ngingiriko wa ntivomimpumawulo kumbe wo hlaya (ku hlaya hi vambirimbirhi kumbe ku hlaya ka munhu un'we)</li> <li>• Vitana ntlawa lowutsongo ku ta tirha na wena(ntlawa wa vuswikoti byo fana)</li> <li>• Endla mpfuxeto wa ntivompumawulo na wa marito yo tsariwana ntlawa</li> <li>• Nyika ntlawa xitshuriwa lexi nga eka levhele ya vona</li> <li>• Yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe</li> </ul> |

**Xana u swi lemukile leswaku endzeni ka xiyenge xin'wana na xin'wana, mitolovelu na yona yi tirhisiwile? Languta loko u yi lemukile mitolovelu hinkwayo leyi katsiweke:**

### **MIGINGIRIKO YA SWA NOMO**

- Musumbhunuku: Tivisa nkongomelo, dyondzisa ntivomarito, dyondzisa risimu kumbe xinsin'wana
- Ravunharhu: Dyondzisa ntivomarito, yimbelela risimu kumbe xinsin'wana, endla nghingiriko wun'wana
- Ravuntlhanu: Dyondzisa ntivomarito, yimbelela risimu kumbe xinsin'wana, endla nghingiriko wun'wana

### **NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO & NTIVONTSALO**

- Musumbhunuku: Endla makambelelo ya nkamafundza ku kamba vutivi bya mimpfumawulo na ntivontsalo
- Ravumbirhi: Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito; dyondzisa matsalelo ya maletere na marito
- Ravunharhu: Dyondzisa mpfumawulo wuntshwa na marito; dyondzisa matsalelo ya maletere na marito
- Ravumune: Endla nghingiriko ku titoloveta ku tirhisa mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke
- Ravuntlhanu: Endla nghingiriko ku titoloveta ku tirhisa mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke

### **KU HLAYA SWIN'WE**

- Musumbhunuku: U nga si sungula ku hlaya
- Ravumbirhi: Ku hlaya ko sungula
- Ravumune: Ku hlaya ka vumbirhi
- Ravuntlhanu: Endzhaku ka ku hlaya

### **KU TSALA**

- Vhiki 1 Musumbhunuku: Nkunguhato
- Vhiki 1 Ravunharhu: Mpapfarhuto
- Vhiki 2 Musumbhunuku: Ku hlela
- Vhiki 2 Ravunharhu: Ku hangalasa na ku nyika van'wana va hlaya

Xana leswi swa twala? Xana mi nga endla ku cinca kwih?



# Ntivomimpumawulo na Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka

Tanihi mudyondzisi wa xiyimo xa masungulo, vutihlamuleri bya wena i ku tiyisisa leswaku vadyondzi hinkwavo va kota ku hlaya!

Swiletelo swin'wana swa masungulo leswi u faneleke ku swi landzela ku dyondzisa ntivomimpumawulo hi leswi:

- 1 Tiyisisa leswaku u na nonganoko wa ntivomimpumawulo lowu heleleke, lowu katsaka mimpumawulo hinkwayo ya ririm i ra wena.**
  - Nonganoko wa Ntivomimpumawulo wa NECT wa Xitsonga wu nghenisiwile laha hansi – tshunxeka ku swi tirhisa leswi, kumbe ku tirhisa nonganoko wun'wana wa ntivomimpumawulo lowu bumabumeriweke hi xifundzankulu xa n'wina, xifundzantsongo kumbe xikolo.
- 2 Tirha u landzerisia nonganoko wa ntivomarito wa wena. Eka mpfumawulo wun'wana na wun'wana:**
  - Tiyisisa leswaku vadyondzi va wu twa mpfumawulo, va tiva mpfumawulo eka marito.
  - Dyondzisa vuxaka bya letere na mpfumawulo – leswi mpfumawulo wu langutekisaka xiswona.
  - Va tolovete ku twananisa mpfumawulo na yin'wana mimpumawulo leyi va yi tivaka ku vumba marito.
  - Hlaya switshuriwa leswi katsaka marito lama tirhisaka mpfumawulo.
  - Endla mpfuxeto wa mimpumawulo hinkwayo leyi dyondziweke nkarhi na nkarhi.

Swiletelo swin'wana swa masungulo leswi u faneleke ku swi landzela ku dyondzisa ku hlaya hi leswi:

- 1 Veka vadyondzi hi mintlawa ya vuswikoti byo hlaya byo fana.
- 2 Vitana ntlawa wun'wana na wun'wana ku ta ku hlayela kan'we hi vhiki.
- 3 Hi vahlayi lava tikeriwaka, ringeta ku va yingisela kambirhi kumbe ku tlula hi vhiki.
- 4 Tirhisa xitshuriwa lexi ringaneke levhele – eka yin'wana mitlawa, swi nga ha lava u endla mpfuxeto wa mimpumawulo na ku vumba marito.
- 5 Loko u tirha na ntlawa, yingisela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a hlaya a ri yexe.
- 6 Dyondzisa vadyondzi ku twarisa marito lawa va nga wa tiviki – loko mudyondzi a fika eka rito leri a nga swi kotiki ku ri hlaya, n'wi pfune ku ri twarisa. U nga ri tluli kumbe u vitana mudyondzi un'wana ku ri hlaya.
- 7 Hi mikarhi ya ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka, veka vadyondzi hi vambirhimbirhi ku hetisa migingiriko yo hlaya swin'we, loko wena u ri karhi u tirha na ntlawa lowutsongo.

## XIYA:

- A ku na 'hlori' kumbe 'ndlela yo hatlisa' yo pfuna vadyondzi lava tikeriwaka hi ku hlaya.
- U fanele ku kuma nkarhi wo tirha na vadyondzi lava hi un'we un'we kumbe hi mintlawa leyitsongo hi minkarhi, loko swi koteka, siku na siku.
- Va lava nkarhi wo tala na ku titoloveta migingiriko ya ndzemuko wa mimpumawulo na mimpumawulo yo fana na tlilasi hinkwayo.
- Lowu hi wun'wana ntlhontlh lowu langutanek na mudyondzisi wa xiyenge xa masungulo kambe i wa nkoka.

# Nongonoko wa Ntivomimpfumawulo: Xitsonga HL

- I swa nkoka swinene ku dyondzisa vadyondzi mimpfumawulo hinkwayo ya ririm.
- Mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke eka nongonoko wa Xitsonga eka NECT RIRIMI RA LE KAYA Xitsonga wu longoloxiwile – tshunxeka ku tirhisa xiletelo lexi.

**Xiya:**

- Mimpfumawulo leyi nga le ka tibuloko ta mpunga** ti hlawuriwile eka Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe wa Giredi 2 Kotara 2
- Ringeta ku tiyisisa leswaku vadyondzi va yi tiva mimpfumawulo leyi:

| MIMPFUMAWULO YA XITSONGA |                        |                      |                      | KAMBA |
|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------|
| NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO        | MARITO YO HUNDZULUXIWA |                      |                      |       |
| a                        |                        |                      |                      |       |
| m                        | m-a = ma               | m-a-m-a = mama       |                      |       |
| o                        | o-m-a = oma            |                      |                      |       |
| n                        | n-o-n-a = nona         | n-o-m-o = nomo       | m-o-n-a = mona       |       |
| i                        | i-n-a = ina            | m-i-n-a = mina       | m-i = mi             |       |
| l                        | l-a = la               | l-o-l-o = lol        | l-a-l-a = lala       |       |
| b                        | b-a-n-a = bana         | b-a-n-a-n-a = banana | b-o-l-o = bolo       |       |
| u                        | b-u-l-u = bulu         | b-a-l-u-n-i = baluni | b-u-l-o = bulo       |       |
| d                        | d-u-l-u = dulu         | d-a-m-u = damu       | d-i-m-a = dima       |       |
| e                        | d-e-l-e-l-a = delela   | d-e-m-a = dema       | d-e-l-a = dela       |       |
| c                        | c-a-c-a = caca         | c-i-n-a = cina       | c-e-l-a = cela       |       |
| h                        | h-o-m-u = homu         | h-u-h-a = huha       | h-a-d-a = hada       |       |
| g                        | g-u-l-a = gula         | g-e-d-e = gede       | g-u-g-a = guga       |       |
| s                        | s-i-l-a = sila         | s-e-l-e = sele       | s-o-l-a = sola       |       |
| f                        | f-u-m-a = fuma         | f-a-n-a = fana       | f-u-m-i-s-a = fumisa |       |
| t                        | t-a-l-a = tala         | t-e-l-e = tele       | t-i-m-a = tima       |       |
| p                        | p-a-n-i = pani         | p-o-n-a = pon        | p-u-m-e = pume       |       |
| r                        | r-a-h-a = raha         | r-i-l-a = rila       | r-i-m-a = rima       |       |
| j                        | j-a-m-u = jamu         | j-a-s-i = jasi       | j-e-s-i = jesi       |       |
| y                        | y-i-m-a = yima         | y-e-n-a = yena       | y-o-n-a = yona       |       |
| k                        | k-a-m-u = kamu         | k-o-m-a = koma       | k-u-l-a = kula       |       |
| z                        | z-i-p-a = zipa         | z-i-p-i = zipi       | z-i-v-u-k-o = zivuko |       |
| q                        | q-u-v-a = quva         | q-u-l-u = qulu       | q-a-k-a = qaka       |       |
| v                        | v-a-n-a = vana         | v-i-t-o = vito       | v-e-k-a = veka       |       |
| w                        | w-e-n-a = wena         | w-i-n-a = wina       | w-a-n-u-n-a = wanuna |       |

| <b>MIMPFUMAWULO YA XITSONGA</b> |                                |                          |                              | <b>KAMBA</b> |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b>        | <b>MARITO YO HUNDZULUXIWA</b>  |                          |                              |              |
| x                               | x-i-k-o-l-o = xikolo           | x-i-s-i-b-i = xisibi     | x-i-s-i-w-a-n-a = xisiwana   |              |
| ng                              | ng-o-t-i = ngoti               | ng-u-v-a = nguva         | ng-a-t-i = ngati             |              |
| dz                              | dz-o-v-o = dzovo               | dz-a-n-a = dzana         | dz-i-m-a = dzima             |              |
| ch                              | ch-o-v-o = chovo               | ch-a-v-a = chava         | ch-i-v-a = chiva             |              |
| mb                              | mb-i-l-u = mbilu               | mb-a-h-a = mbaha         | mb-a-n-g-a = mbanga          |              |
| hl                              | hl-a-m-b-a = hlamba            | hl-e-k-a = hleka         | hl-u-v-a = hluva             |              |
| sw                              | sw-e-k-a = sweka               | sw-e-sw-i = sweswi       | sw-i-m-i-l-a-n-a = swimilana |              |
| rh                              | rh-a-v-i = rhavi               | rh-a-m-b-u = rhambu      | rh-u-l-a = rhula             |              |
| kh                              | kh-e-kh-e = khekhe             | kh-u-m-e = khume         | kh-a-l-e = khale             |              |
| kw                              | kw-i-n-i = kwini               | kw-a-t-a = kwata         | kw-i-h-i = kwihi             |              |
| ts                              | ts-a-l-a = tsala               | ts-e-v-u = tsevu         | ts-o-l-o = tsolo             |              |
| ny                              | ny-o-n-g-a = nyonga            | ny-i-k-o = nyiko         | ny-i-k-a = nyika             |              |
| dy                              | dy-a-m-b-u = dyambu            | dy-a-n-a = dyana         | dy-e-l-o = dyelo             |              |
| lw                              | lw-e-l-a = lwela               | lw-a-n-g-u = lwangu      | lw-i-s-a = lwisa             |              |
| dl                              | dl-a-dl-a = dladla             | dl-o-k-o-dl-a = dlokodla | dl-u-dl-a = dludla           |              |
| nt                              | nt-i-m-a = ntima               | nt-i-y-i-s-o = ntiyiso   | nt-a-m-b-u = ntambu          |              |
| th                              | th-i-n-i = thini               | th-e-p-e = thepe         | th-i-k-i-th-i = thikithi     |              |
| mf                              | mf-e-nh-e = mfenhe             | mf-u-ts-u = mfutsu       | mf-u-w-o = mfuwo             |              |
| mh                              | mh-a-l-a-mh-a-l-a = mhalamhala | mh-e-h-o = mheho         | mh-a-w-u-r-i = mhawuri       |              |
| by                              | by-a-l-a = byala               | by-a-n-y-i = byanyi      | by-a-ts-o = byatso           |              |
| nk                              | nk-o-m-b-e = nkcombe           | nk-u-k-u-l-u = nkukulu   | nk-o-k-o-ts-o = nkokotso     |              |
| tl                              | tl-u-l-a = tlula               | tl-u-n-y-a = tlunya      | tl-u-m-b-a-n-a = tlumbana    |              |
| nh                              | nh-a-m-u = nhamu               | nh-a-n-g-a = nhanga      | nh-a-rh-u = nharhu           |              |
| ph                              | ph-a-m-a = phama               | ph-e-l-a = phela         | ph-e-ph-a = phepha           |              |
| pf                              | pf-u-t-a = pfuta               | pf-a-l-a = pfala         | pf-u-m-a = pfuma             |              |
| vh                              | vh-i-k-i = vhiki               | vh-a-k-a-ch-a = vhakacha | vh-e-n-g-e-l-e = vhengele    |              |
| ns                              | ns-u-n-a = nsuna               | ns-o-v-o = nsovo         | ns-u-k-u = nsuku             |              |
| nc                              | nc-i-l-a = ncila               | nc-i-nc-i = ncinci       | nc-o-v-o = ncovo             |              |
| bv                              | bv-u-bv-u-k-a = bvubvuka       | bv-u-t-a-m-a = bvutama   | bv-u-m-b-a = bvumba          |              |

| MIMPFUMAWULO YA XITSONGA |                             |                                |                              | KAMBA |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO        | MARITO YO HUNDZULUXIWA      |                                |                              |       |
| mp                       | mp-a-m-a = mpama            | mp-a-hl-a = mpahla             | mp-a-n-dl-a = mpandla        |       |
| py                       | py-i-tl-a = pyitla          | py-a-n-y-a = pyanya            | py-e-t-u = pyetu             |       |
| qh                       | qh-a-v-u-l-a = qhavula      | qh-a-v-u-l-e-l-a = qhavulela   | qh-i-v-a = qhiva             |       |
| tw                       | tw-e-l-a = twela            | tw-i-s-i-s-a = twisia          | tw-a-n-a-n-a = twanana       |       |
| nw                       | nw-i-s-a = nwisa            | nw-e-l-a = nwela               | nw-a-y-a = nwaya             |       |
| nx                       | nx-i-x-i-m-o = nxiximo      | nx-a-x-a-m-e-l-o = nxaxamelo   | nx-u-n-g-e-t-o = nxungeto    |       |
| n'                       | n'-h-w-e-t-i = n'hweti      | n'w-a-n-a = n'wana             | n'-a-n-g-a = n'anga          |       |
| aa                       | g-aa = gaa                  | p-aa = paa                     | y-aa = yaa                   |       |
| oo                       | y-oo - = yoo                | g-oo = goo                     | ch-oo = choo                 |       |
| ii                       | dz-w-ii = dzwii             | y-ii = yii                     | i-x-ii = ixii                |       |
| ee                       | n-gh-ee = nghee             | c-i-n-g-ee = cingee            | c-o-w-ee = cowee             |       |
| ngh                      | ngh-a-s-i = nghasi          | ngh-a-l-a = nghala             | ngh-o-z-i = nghozi           |       |
| ntw                      | ntw-a-l-a = ntawala         | ntw-a-l-o = ntawalo            | ntw-e-l-a-n-o = ntwelano     |       |
| ntl                      | ntl-a-n-g-e-l-o = ntlangelo | ntl-a-n-g-u = ntlangu          | ntl-a-w-a = ntlawwa          |       |
| ndz                      | ndz-i-l-o = ndzilo          | ndz-i-m-a-n-a = ndzimana       | ndz-e-k-o = ndzeko           |       |
| mpf                      | mpf-u-l-a = mpfula          | mpf-u-v-u = mpfuvu             | mpfh-u-k-a = mpfhuka         |       |
| tlh                      | tlh-i-b-u-k-a = tlhibuka    | tlh-e-r-i-s-a = tlherisa       | tlh-e-l-a = tlhela           |       |
| tsh                      | tsh-o-p-i = tshopi          | tsh-i-n-y-a = tshinya          | tsh-i-v-e-l-a = tshivela     |       |
| nkh                      | nkh-a-v-i = nknavi          | nkh-a-v-a-x-e-l-o = nknavaxelo | nkh-u-t-a-z-o = nkutazo      |       |
| ndh                      | ndh-a-w-u = ndhawu          | ndh-a-m-b-i = ndhambi          | ndh-u-ndh-u-m-a = ndhundhumu |       |
| ndl                      | ndl-e-v-e = ndleve          | ndl-a-l-a = ndlala             | ndl-u-w-a = ndluwa           |       |
| ndy                      | ndy-a-n-g-u = ndyangu       | ndy-e-l-o = ndyelo             | ndy-o-n-g-o = ndyongo        |       |
| mby                      | mby-a-n-a = mbyana          | mby-a-ts-u = mbyatsu           | mby-i-n-dl-a = mbyindla      |       |
| khw                      | khw-a-ts-i = khwatsi        | khw-e-l-a = khwela             | khw-i-t-a = khwita           |       |
| rhw                      | rhw-a-l-a = rhwala          | rhw-e-x-a = rhwexa             | rhw-ee = rhwee               |       |

| <b>MIMPFUMAWULO YA XITSONGA</b> |                               |                              |  | <b>KAMBA</b> |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--------------|
| <b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b>        | <b>MARITO YO HUNDZULUXIWA</b> |                              |  |              |
| mbh                             | mbh-u-r-i = mbhuri            | mbh-o-n-i = mbhoni           | mbh-o-n-g-o-l-o = mbhongolo            |              |
| ngw                             | ngw-e-n-y-a = ngwenya         | ngw-e-d-i = ngwedi           | ngw-i-d-i = ngwidi                     |              |
| hlw                             | hlw-e-l-a = hlwela            | hlw-e-r-i-s-a = hlwerisa     | hlw-e-hlw-e = hlwehlwe                 |              |
| nts                             | nts-a-k-i-s-i = ntsakisi      | nts-e-n-g-o = ntsengo        | nts-a-r-i-s-o = ntsariso               |              |
| ntsw                            | ntsw-aa = ntswaa              | ntsw-e-l-e = ntswele         | ntw-i-r-i = ntswiri                    |              |
| nhw                             | nhw-a-n-y-a-n-a = nhwanyana   | nhw-a-l-a = nhwala           | nhw-ii = nhwii                         |              |
| nkw                             | nkw-aa = nkwa                 | nkw-e-m-a = nkewema          | nkw-i-nkw-i-r-i-m-b-a = nkwickirimba   |              |
| nhl                             | nhl-a-m-u-l-a = nhlamula      | nhl-a-m-pf-i = nhlampfi      | nhl-o-k-o = nhloko                     |              |
| ntsh                            | ntsh-e-k-e-t-o = ntsheketo    | ntsh-a-v-a = ntshava         | ntsh-a-m-e-l-o = ntshamelo             |              |
| ntlh                            | ntlh-o-ntlh-o = ntlhontlo     | ntlh-a-m-b-i = ntlhambi      | ntlh-a-m-u = ntlhamu                   |              |
| tshw                            | tshw-u-k-a = tshwuka          | tshw-e-t-e-l-a = tshwetela   | tshw-i-n-g-a = tshwinga                |              |
| ndzh                            | ndzh-o-p-e = ndzhopo          | ndzh-u-t-i = ndzhuti         | ndzh-o-m-b-o = ndzhombo                |              |
| mbvh                            | mbvh-a-ch-a = mbvhacha        | mbvh-u-v-a = mbvhava         | mbvh-u-l-a-x-i-f-u-v-a = mbvhulaxifuva |              |
| nghw                            | nghw-a-z-i = nghwazi          | nghw-e-n-dz-a = nghwendza    | nghw-e-tl-i-s-a = nghwetlisa           |              |
| ntshw                           | y-i-ntshw-a = yintshwa        | ntshw-a-t-ii = ntshwatii     | ntshw-ee = ntshwee                     |              |
| ndzhw                           | ndzhw-a-l-o = ndzhwalo        | ndzhw-a-l-e-l-o = ndzhwalelo |  |              |



# Rimba ra Nkunguhato & Xiletelo xo landzelerisa ntirho

- U nga ha hlawula ku tirhisa ntoloveloo lowu hlamuseriweke eka xiyenge lexi nga hundza, kumbe u tshika.
- Swi nga ri na mhaka leswaku u hlawurile ku tirhisa ntoloveloo wihi, u fanele ku nghenisa xiyenge xin'wana na xin'wana xa ririm hi vhiki.
- Nakambe tsundzuka ku tirhisa maavele ya nkarhi hi xiyenge hi vhiki. Languta eka pheji ya 2.
- Kuma switsundzuxo eka nkomiso wo Vuyeta Nkunguhato wo Dyondzisa wa Lembe na Lembe eka pheji ya 3 ku kuma swiletelo.
- Tirhisa xiletelo xo landzelerisa ntirho ku tumbuluxa rhekodi yo olova ya ntirho lowu u wu endlaka vhiki na vhiki.

## DBE ATP

- Ku na 5 wa Mikunguhato na Swiletelo swo landzelerisa ntirho leswi nga hava nchumu, leswi u nga swi tirhisaka ku kunguhata na ku landzelerisa kharikhulamu loko u yi fikelerile eka kotara.
- Loko u swi tsakela, ti endleli ntoloveloo na migingiriko, ntsena tiyisisa leswaku swi landzela XIPHOKHAMA na ATP.
- Kutani, titumbuluxele Nkunguhato na Xiletelo xo Landzelerisa ntirho ku landzelerisa kharikhulamu loko u yi fikelerile eka kotara 2.

*Tsundzuka, nonganoko lowu wo dyondza wa NECT Giredi 1–3 Ririm ra le kaya wa kumeka ku va wu kopunuriwa eka website: [www.nect.org.za](http://www.nect.org.za)*

### Nkongomelo wa 1:

| Nghingiriko             | Vhiki 1                             | Kamba        | Vhiki 2                             | Kamba |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| <b>SWA NOMO</b>         | NTIVOMARITO.                        | NTIVOMARITO. |                                     |       |
|                         | RISIMU/ XINSIN'WANA:                |              |                                     |       |
|                         | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:               |              |                                     |       |
| <b>NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b> | MIMPUMAWULO:                        | MIMPUMAWULO: | MIMPUMAWULO:                        |       |
|                         | MIGINGIRIKO:                        |              | MIGINGIRIKO:                        |       |
| <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>      | MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |              | MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |       |

| Nghingiriko                           | Vhiki 1                 | Vhiki 2 | Kamba                               | Kamba                               |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| KU HLAYA SWIN'WE                      | XITSHURIWA:             |         | XITSHURIWA:                         |                                     |
|                                       | SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO: |         | SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO:             |                                     |
|                                       |                         |         | NGHINGIRIKO WA LE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA: |                                     |
|                                       |                         |         |                                     | NGHINGIRIKO WA LE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA: |
|                                       |                         |         |                                     |                                     |
| KU TSALA                              |                         |         | NHLOKOMHAKA NA NTIRHO:              |                                     |
| KU HLAYA HI NTLAWA<br>LOKU LETERIWAKA | TINOTSI:                |         |                                     | TINOTSI:                            |

## Nkongomelo wa 2:

| Nghingiriko              | Vhiki 1                             | Kamba | Vhiki 2                             | Kamba |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| <b>SWA NOMO</b>          | NTIVOMARITO.                        |       | NTIVOMARITO.                        |       |
|                          | RISIMU/ XINSIN'WANA:                |       | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:               |       |
|                          |                                     |       |                                     |       |
|                          | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:               |       | MIMPFUMAWULO:                       |       |
| <b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b> | MIMPFUMAWULO:                       |       | MIGINGIRIKO:                        |       |
|                          |                                     |       |                                     |       |
| <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>       | MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |       | MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |       |
|                          |                                     |       |                                     |       |

| Nghingiriko                           | Vhiki 1                 | Kamba | Vhiki 2                 | Kamba                               |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| KU HLAYA SWIN'WE                      | XITSHURIWA:             |       | XITSHURIWA:             |                                     |
|                                       | SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO: |       | SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO: |                                     |
|                                       |                         |       |                         | NGHINGIRIKO WA LE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA: |
|                                       |                         |       |                         | NGHINGIRIKO WA LE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA: |
| KU TSALA                              |                         |       |                         | NHLOKOMHAKA NA NTIRHO:              |
| KU HLAYA HI NTLAWA<br>LOKU LETERIWAKA | TINOTSI:                |       |                         | TINOTSI:                            |

### Nkongomelo wa 3:

| Nghingiriko             | Vhiki 1                             | Kamba                               | Vhiki 2      | Kamba |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------|
| <b>SWA NOMO</b>         | NTIVOMARITO.                        | NTIVOMARITO.                        |              |       |
|                         | RISIMU/ XINSIN'WANA:                |                                     |              |       |
|                         | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:               |                                     |              |       |
| <b>NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b> | MIMPUMAWULO:                        | MIMPUMAWULO:                        | MIMPUMAWULO: |       |
|                         | MIGINGIRIKO:                        |                                     | MIGINGIRIKO: |       |
| <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>      | MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: | MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |              |       |

| Nghingiriko                           | Vhiki 1                 | Kamba | Vhiki 2                 | Kamba                               |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| KU HLAYA SWIN'WE                      | XITSHURIWA:             |       | XITSHURIWA:             |                                     |
|                                       | SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO: |       | SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO: |                                     |
|                                       |                         |       |                         | NGHINGIRIKO WA LE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA: |
|                                       |                         |       |                         | NGHINGIRIKO WA LE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA: |
| KU TSALA                              |                         |       |                         | NHLOKOMHAKA NA NTIRHO:              |
| KU HLAYA HI NTLAWA<br>LOKU LETERIWAKA | TINOTSI:                |       |                         | TINOTSI:                            |

#### Nkongomelo wa 4:

| <b>Nghingiriko</b>       | <b>Vhiki 1</b>                      | <b>Kamba</b> | <b>Vhiki 2</b>                      | <b>Kamba</b> |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>SWA NOMO</b>          | NTIVOMARITO.                        |              | NTIVOMARITO.                        |              |
|                          | RISIMU/ XINSIN'WANA:                |              | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:               |              |
|                          |                                     |              |                                     |              |
|                          | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:               |              | MIMPFUMAWULO:                       |              |
|                          |                                     |              |                                     |              |
| <b>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO</b> | MIMPFUMAWULO:                       |              | MIMPFUMAWULO:                       |              |
|                          |                                     |              |                                     |              |
|                          | MIGINGIRIKO:                        |              | MIGINGIRIKO:                        |              |
|                          |                                     |              |                                     |              |
| <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>       | MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |              | MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |              |
|                          |                                     |              |                                     |              |

| Nghingiriko                           | Vhiki 1                 | Kamba | Vhiki 2                 | Kamba                               |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| KU HLAYA SWIN'WE                      | XITSHURIWA:             |       | XITSHURIWA:             |                                     |
|                                       | SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO: |       | SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO: |                                     |
|                                       |                         |       |                         | NGHINGIRIKO WA LE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA: |
|                                       |                         |       |                         | NGHINGIRIKO WA LE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA: |
| KU TSALA                              |                         |       |                         | NHLOKOMHAKA NA NTIRHO:              |
| KU HLAYA HI NTLAWA<br>LOKU LETERIWAKA | TINOTSI:                |       |                         | TINOTSI:                            |

### Nkongomelo wa 5:

| Nghingiriko             | Vhiki 1                             | Kamba        | Vhiki 2                             | Kamba |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| <b>SWA NOMO</b>         | NTIVOMARITO.                        | NTIVOMARITO. |                                     |       |
|                         | RISIMU/ XINSIN'WANA:                |              |                                     |       |
|                         | MIGINGIRIKO YIN'WANA:               |              |                                     |       |
| <b>NTIVOMIMPUMAWULO</b> | MIMPUMAWULO:                        | MIMPUMAWULO: | MIMPUMAWULO:                        |       |
|                         | MIGINGIRIKO:                        |              | MIGINGIRIKO:                        |       |
| <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>      | MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |              | MI/ MPFUMAWULO, MARITO NA SWIVULWA: |       |

| Nghingiriko                           | Vhiki 1                 | Kamba | Vhiki 2                 | Kamba                               |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| KU HLAYA SWIN'WE                      | XITSHURIWA:             |       | XITSHURIWA:             |                                     |
|                                       | SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO: |       | SWIVUTISO SWA NTWISISO: |                                     |
|                                       |                         |       |                         | NGHINGIRIKO WA LE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA: |
|                                       |                         |       |                         | NGHINGIRIKO WA LE NDZHAKU KO HLAYA: |
| KU TSALA                              |                         |       |                         | NHLOKOMHAKA NA NTIRHO:              |
| KU HLAYA HI NTLAWA<br>LOKU LETERIWAKA | TINOTSI:                |       |                         | TINOTSI:                            |



# Nongonoko wa Makambelelo

## Makambelelo ya Madyondzelo

- Nongonoko wo kambela lowu landzelaka wu katsa vuswikoti bya nkoka bya nhluvukiso wa vuswikoti bya ku hlaya leswi vadyondzi va wena va faneleke ku swi kota eka xiyenge lexi.
- Lawa hi wona **masungulo ya vuswikoti bya ku hlaya** lebyi **vadyondzi hinkwavo va faneleke ku va na byona** loko va **heta Giredi ya 3**.
- A ku na ndlela yo hatlisa no olova ku landzelerisa ‘Makambelelo ya Madyondzelo, kumbe ‘Makambelelo ya Mafundza’.
- Ku ku pfuna ku endla leswi hi ndlela leyi nga ni xikongomelo, u nga ringeta leswi landzelaka:
  - a Va na na **buku yo rhekhodela makambelelo**, tshama na yona nkarhi hinkwawo.
  - b Buku leyi yi fanele ku tsariwa XIHUNDLA.
  - c Eka buku leyi, **va na na xiyenge xa mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana**.
  - d Siku hinkwaro, **lemuka matirhelo ya vadyondzi**, kutani **u endla tinotsi ta leswi u swi xiyaka** leswi nga na vuxaka na vuswikoti lebyi.
- Lemuka swinene **vadyondzi lava nga endliku nhluvuko**, kutani u tirha na vona ku adiresa mintlhontlho ya vona.

## Nongonoko wo kambela: FP Ririmis ra le Kaya

| NTIRHO LOWUKULU   | ✓ |
|---|---|
| U landzela swipimelo na leswi languteriweke etlilasini  |   |
| U lawula matitwelo ya yena  |   |
| U tirha a ri yexe   |   |
| U kota ku tirhisana ni mintlawa   |   |
| U kongomana na mitirho a yi heta hi nkarhi lowu nga hetiki mbilu  |   |
| U tsundzuka na ku yelanisa dyondzo ya khale na leyintshwa   |   |
| U tumbuluxa na ku hlaysia vuxaka lebyinene  |   |
| U ringetela hambi swi tika – a nga heli matimba   |   |
| KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA  | ✓ |
| U hluvukisa na ku tirhisa ntivomarito lowu yaka wu bohana   |   |
| U landzelela swiletelo  |   |
| U vutisa swivutiso  |   |
| U hlamula swivutiso hi mfanelo, a tirhisa swivulwa leswi swi yaka swi bohana                                    |   |
| U tirhisa vuswikoti byo bula na byo vulavula hi mfanelo   |   |
| NDZEMUKO WA MIMPFUMAWULO & NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO  | ✓ |
| U phemelela marito a humesela mimpfumawulo ya wona ha wun'we wun'we hi nomo                                     |   |
| U twananisa mimpfumawulo yi va marito hi nomo   |   |
| U lemuka na ku hlaysia mimpfumawulo hinkwayo leyi dyondzisiweke (u dyondza ku hlangana ka letere na mpfumawulo) |   |
| U vumba na ku phemelela marito lama tsariweke ehansi hi ku tirhisa mimpfumawulo leyi dyondzisiweke              |   |

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>KU HLAYA</b>  | ✓ |
| Nkarhi hinkwawo u ringeta ku hundzuluxa (ku twarisa) marito mantshwa hi ku tirhisa vutivi bya letere na mpfumawulo   |   |
| U hlaya switshuriwa eka maphepha yo tirhela hi nkhuluko lowu kulaka na nkhaqato  |   |
| <b>NTWISISO</b>  | ✓ |
| Eka Xiyimo xa Masungulo, vuswikoti lebyi byi fanele byi akiwa hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya swin'we – loko mudyondzisi a karhi hlayela ehenhla switshuriwa swo bohana. |   |
| U komba ku navela ku tiva na ntsakelo hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya swin'we switori  |   |
| U hlamula swivutiso swo tsundzuka hi nkaqato   |   |
| U nyika tinhlamulo leti nga na ndzandzelelano, mavonelo lama seketeriwaka eka swivutiso swa 'hikokwalaho ka yini'  |   |
| U endla nkomiso wa swiendleko swa nkoka eswitorini swo hlayela ehenhla   |   |
| U vula xikongomelo kumbe hungu ra switori leswi hlayiwaka  |   |
| U tsundzuka na ku yelanisa switori leswi se swi hlayiweke na switori swintshwa   |   |
| <b>NTIVONTSALO</b>   | ✓ |
| U khoma penisele na switirhisiwa swo tsala hi mfanelo – a tirhisa makhomelo yo khoma hi tintiho tinarhu  |   |
| U tsala maletere lama dyondzisiweke hi mfanelo no hlayeka  |   |
| U tsala hi rivilo leri nga vilerisiki – u heta mitirho hi nkarhi lowu vekiweke   |   |
| <b>KU TSALA</b>  | ✓ |
| U tirhisa ku tsala ku hundzisela mavonelo yakwe ( a nga kopunuli)  |   |
| U tsala a ri yexe (u na wona maqhinga ya ku tsala, wa ma tirhisa ku hetisa mitirho yo tsala)   |   |
| U tirhisa vutivi byo yelanisa mpfumawulo na letere ku tsala marito (mapeletelo yo tiendlela)   |   |
| U hlayela vanghana leswi a swi tsaleke   |   |

### Makambelelo ya Madyondzelo

- U nga hlawula ku **titumbuluxela wa wena Ntirho wa Makambelelo ya Mafundza** ku ya hi swiletelo leswi nyikiweke eka '**Revised Section 4**' eka **XIPHOKHAMA**.
- Ndlela yin'wana, xikombiso xa **Ntirho wa Makambelelo ya Mafundza wa Kotara ya 2 xi katsiwile laha hansi**. U nga tirhisa Ntirho wa Makambelelo lawa ya Mafundza leswi ma nga xiswona, kumbe u cinca ko karhi leswaku ma tirhiseka etlilasini ya wena.
- 'Khadi ra mikutlunyo' ri katsiwile laha u nga tsalaka mbuyelo wa xikambelo xa vadyondzi eka xiyenge xin'wana na xin'wana.

## Matirhiselo ya Tirhubiriki

- Rhubiriki leyi landzelaka yi na mune wa tinhlamuselo ta tilevhele'
- Ti tlhela ti kombisa swiletelo swa mpimo swa levhele yin'wana na yin'wana.
- Ku engetela, maraka yi nyikiwile eka nhlamuselo yin'wana na yin'wana. Leswi swi swi kombisiwile eka swiangi ekusuhi na nhlamuselo ku ya hi swilaveko.
- U nga tirhisa swihlawulekisi leswi ku kambela vadyondzi va wena hi tindlela to hambana, ku ya hi ntsakelo wa xifundzankulu kumbe xifundza xa wena. Xikombiso:
  - a** U nga ha hlawula ku tiendlela nhlayo xikarhi ya levhele kumbe mpimo wa nghingiriko wo kambela.
  - b** Kumbe, u nga hlawula ku tiendlela maraka ya mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana.

### Xikombiso:

- a** Mudyondzisi wa Ntsako u vekerile xihambano eka ku humelela ka yena ku ya hi swilaveko.
- b** U vona leswaku swihambano swi wela ko tala eka LEVHELE ya 2/ MPIMO wa 3–4. Kambe, u na LEVHELE yin'we ya LEVHELE 1/ nkutlunyo wa MPIMO 2. Kutani, u n'wi nyika **MPIMO wa 3**.
- c** Kutani, u tiendlela nkutlunyo ku ya hi timaraka eka xilaveko xin'wana na xin'wana. U kuma maraka ya 5 eka 14. Loko a avanyisa hi 2, u kuma 2.5, leyi a yi rhendzelaka ekusuhi na **MPIMO wa 3**.

| RHUBIRIKI         | LEVHELE 1<br>MPIMO 1–2   | LEVHELE 2<br>MPIMO 3–4  | LEVHELE 3<br>MPIMO 5–6  | LEVHELE 4<br>MPIMO 7   |
|-------------------|--|---|---|--|
| <b>XILAVEKO 1</b> | Mudyondzi u rungula switsongo hi xitor hi ndzandzelelano wo hoxeka. (1)                          | Mudyondzi mikarhi yin'wana wa yimanyana, wa kanakana na ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (2) <b>X</b>                     | Mudyondzi u rungula xitor hi nkhuluko, hi mikarhi a miyelanya, wa kanakana kumbe ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (3) | Mudyondzi u rungula swo tala hi xitori hi ndzandzelelano lowu faneleke, a nyika vuxokoxoko lebyi ringaneleke ku veka nhlamuselo erivaleni. (4–5) |
| <b>XILAVEKO 2</b> | Mudyondzi wa miyela hi xitalo, wa kanakana na ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (1)           | Mudyondzi mikarhi yin'wana wa yimanyana, wa kanakana na ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (2) <b>X</b>                     | Mudyondzi u rungula xitor hi nkhuluko, hi mikarhi a miyelanya, wa kanakana kumbe ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (3) | Mudyondzi u rungula xitor hi nkhuluko na hi ku titshemba, a nga yimi, a nga kanakani kumbe ku vuyeleta marito kumbe swivulwana. (4–5)            |
| <b>XILAVEKO 3</b> | A ku na ku hambanisa eka thoni kumbe ntlakuso wa rito, kumbe mudyondzi a nga twali. (1) <b>X</b> | Mikarhi yin'wana mudyondzi u hambanisa thoni kumbe ntlakuso wa rito, kambe a hi nkarhi hinkwawo a swi endlaka hi mfanelo. (2) | Mudyondzi u hambanisa thoni kumbe ntlakuso wa rito loko a hlaya, ku ri na nkucetelonyana.(3)                              | Mudyondzi u hambanisa thoni kumbe ntlakuso wa rito loko a hlaya, ku ri na nkucetelolo lowukulu. (4)  |

## **Macincelo**

- Cinca maraka leyi nga 14 ku ya eka mpimo wa 1–7 hi ku avanyisa hi 2.

## **Hi tshemba leswaku mi ta kuma xiletelo lexi xa makambelelo xi ri lexi pfunaka swinene**

- *I swa nkoka ku tsundzuka leswaku mintirho leyi ya makambelelo na maendlelo ya mikhakhuleto i swinginganyeto.*
- *Mi komberiwa ku landzelela swileriso swa xifundzankulu kumbe xifundza xa n'wina loko swi ta eka swilaveko swa makambelelo.*



## Giredi 2 Kotara 2: Xikombiso xa Ntirho wa Makambelelo ya Mafundza

| 2.1: KU YINGISELA & KU VULAVULA / NTWISISO |  |
|--|--|
| XIKONGOMELO                                | <p><b>U yingisela switori na switlhokovetselo a tlhela a kombisa miehleketo ya nkoka, vuxokoxoko na ndzandzelelano wa timhaka.</b></p>   |
| MAENDLELO                                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Endla leswi hi mavhiki ya 7 - 9</li><li>Endla leswi nkarhi wun'wana na wun'wana loko vadyondzi va tshamisekile na nghingiriko wo hlava kumbe wo tsala va ri voxé</li></ul>   |
| NGHINGIRIKO                                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Vitana vadyondzi hi un'we un'we ku hlamlula xivutiso xin'we kumbe swimbirhi xa xin'we xa swivutiso leswi landzelaka hi xitsuriwa:<br/><b>Vonelonkulu</b><br/>1 Xana xitor i xi mayela na yini?<br/>2 Xana u ehleketa leswaku hi rihi vonelonkulu ra xitor? Hikokwalaho ka yini?<br/>3 Loko nseketelo wu laveka, nyika mudyondzi ku hlawula eka swimbirhi, hileswaku: Xana u ehleketa leswaku vonelonkulu ri ... kumbe...?<br/><b>Vuxokoxoko</b><br/>1 Mani..?<br/>2 Yini..?<br/>3 Rini...?<br/>4 Njhani ...?<br/><b>Ndzandzelelano</b><br/>1 Xana ku humelele yini emasungulweni ya xitor?<br/>2 Xana ku humelele yini emahetelelweni ya xitor?<br/>3 Xana ku humelele yini endzhaku...?<br/>• Kambela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana hi ku tirhisa rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li></ul> |

| RHUBIRIKI             | LEVHELE 1<br>MPIMO 1–2   | LEVHELE 2<br>MPIMO 3–4   | LEVHELE 3<br>MPIMO 5–6   | LEVHELE 4<br>MPIMO 7   |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| <b>VONELONKULU</b>    | Mudyondzi u lemuka vonelonkulu ra le ka xitshuriwa loko a nyikiwile ku hlawula ko hambana. (1-2) | Mudyondzi u lemuka hi yexe vonelonkulu ra le ka xitshuriwa, kambe wa kanakana naswona a nga swi koti ku seketela nhlamulo. (3-4) | Mudyondzi u lemuka hi yexe vonelonkulu ra le ka xitshuriwa, kambe a nga swi koti ku seketela nhlamulo. (5-6) | Mudyondzi u lemuka hi yexe vonelonkulu ra le ka xitshuriwa, naswona ukota ku seketela nhlamulo. (7)                |
| <b>VUXOKOXOKO</b>     | Mudyondzi u tsundzuka vuxokoxoko byin'we hi mfanelo ku suka exitorini. (1)                       | Mudyondzi u tsundzuka vuxokoxoko byin'wana hi mfanelo ku suka exitorini, hi nseketelonyana. (2)                                  | Mudyondzi u tsundzuka vuxokoxoko hinkwabyo hi mfanelo ku suka exitorini, hi nseketelonyana. (3)              | Mudyondzi u tsundzuka vuxokoxoko hinkwabyo hi xihatla hi mfanelo ku suka exitorini, hi nkholukano hi nkhaqato. (4) |
| <b>NDZANDZELELANO</b> | Mudyondzi a nga swi koti ku endla ndzandzelelano wa swiendleko swa le ka xitshuriwa. (0)         | Mudyondzi u endla ndzandzelelano wa swiendleko hi mfanelo ku suka eka xitshuriwa a karhi a seketeriwa. (1)                       | Mudyondzi u endla ndzandzelelano wa swiendleko hi mfanelo ku suka eka xitshuriwa kambe u teka nkarhi. (2)    | Mudyondzi endla ndzandzelelano wa swiendleko hinkwaswo hi xihatla na hi mfanelo ku suka eka xitshuriwa. (3)        |

## 2.2: NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO

|                    |   |     |    |   |    |     |     |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------------------|---|-----|----|---|----|-----|-----|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>XIKONGOMELO</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>U aka marito hi switwari swintshwa leswi fambaka swin'we leswi nga riki ehansi ka swinharhu.</li> <li>U aka marito lama nga na maletere ma3, 4 na 5 a tirhisa nkatsakanyo wa switatisi na switwari swo famba swin'we leswi dyondzisiweke eka kotara leyi.</li> </ul>   |     |    |   |    |     |     |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>MAENDLELO</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Endla leswi hi Vhiki ra 7 kumbe 8, hi nkarhi wa dyondzontsongo ya Ntivomimpfumawulo hi ku hela ka vhiki.</li> </ul>  |     |    |   |    |     |     |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>NGHINGIRIKO</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dirowa tafula ra 'Kuma Rito' exitsalelwani, katsa 16 wa mimpfumawulo: 3x switwari swintshwa swo famba swin'we, nkatsakanyo wa switatisi swa maletere ma3 lama dyondzisiweke, switwari swo famba hi xin'we na switatisi. Xik:</li> </ul> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>ie</td><td>uo</td><td>e</td><td>io</td></tr> <tr> <td>nhl</td><td>ndz</td><td>tsh</td><td>l</td></tr> <tr> <td>a</td><td>b</td><td>s</td><td>u</td></tr> <tr> <td>h</td><td>q</td><td>t</td><td>m</td></tr> </table> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Komba vadyondzi ku aka rito hi ku tirhisa maletere yo suka eka tafula, xik: m-ue-ndz-i</li> <li>Kombela vadyondzi ku aka marito yo tala hi laha va kotaka ha kona.</li> <li>Nyika vadyondzi 10 wa timinete ku endla leswi. Hlengeleta tibuku u koroketa kutani u hlayela nhlayo ya marito lama akiweke hi mfanelo.</li> <li>Kambela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana hi rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li> </ul> | ie  | uo | e | io | nhl | ndz | tsh | l | a | b | s | u | h | q | t | m |
| ie                 | uo  | e   | io |   |    |     |     |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| nhl                | ndz   | tsh | l  |   |    |     |     |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| a                  | b   | s   | u  |   |    |     |     |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| h                  | q   | t   | m  |   |    |     |     |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

| RHUBIRIKI  | LEVHELE 1<br>MPIMO 1–2   | LEVHELE 2<br>MPIMO 3–4  | LEVHELE 3<br>MPIMO 5–6   | LEVHELE 4<br>MPIMO 7  |
|--|--|---|--|---|
| <b>U VUMBA MARITO<br/>LAMA NGA NAHI<br/>SWITWARI<br/>SWINTSHWA<br/>SWO FAMBA<br/>SWIN'WE: ie, uo,<br/>io</b> | Mudyondzi a nga tirhisi hi mfanelo switwari swintshwa swo famba swin'we ku vumba marito – u tirhise mimpfumawulo ya switwari swo famba hi xin'we ntsena. (0) | Mudyondzi u tirhisile kan'we hi mfanelo switwari swintshwa swo famba swin'we ku vumba marito. (1) | Mudyondzi u tirhisile kambirhi hi mfanelo switwari lesintshwa swo famba swin'we ku vumba marito. (2) | Mudyondzi u tirhisile kanharhu hi mfanelo switwari lesintshwa swo famba swin'we ku vumba marito.(3) |
| <b>U AKA MARITO YO<br/>VA NA MALETERE<br/>MA3, 4 NA 5</b>  | Mudyondzi u vumba marito yo va ehansi ka mune ya maletere ma3 hi mfanelo. (1)  | Mudyondzi u vumba ntsena marito ya mune kumbe ku tlula ya maletere ma3 hi mfanelo. (2)            | Mudyondzi u vumba marito ya maletere ma3 na 4 hi mfanelo. (3)  | Mudyondzi u vumba marito ya maletere ma3, 4 na 5 hi mfanelo.(4)                                     |

### 2.3: KU HLAYA

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| <b>XIKONGOMELO</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>U hlayela ehenhla buku eka xiyimo xa yena.</li> <li>U tirhisa marito yo voniwa, mimpfumawulo, vuswikoti byo kuma mongo wa mhaka na vuswikoti byo hundzuluxa.</li> </ul>   |
| <b>MAENDLELO</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Leswi swi nga endlifa nkarhi wun'wana na wun'wana ku suka eka Vhiki ra 6 ku fika eka Vhiki 8</li> <li>Endla leswi hi nkarhi wa Ku hlaya hi ntlawa loku leteriwaka</li> </ul>  |
| <b>NGHINGIRIKO</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hi nkarhi wa 'Ku Hlaya hi Ntlawa loku Leteriwaka' vitana xirho ha xin'we xin'we xa ntlawa ku ta ku hlayela.</li> <li>Kombela mudyondzi ku hlayela ehenhla ku suka eka xitshuriwa xa xiyimo xa yena. Tiyisisa leswaku xitshuriwa xi katsa marito lama hundzuluxekaka.</li> <li>Kambela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana hi rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li> </ul> |

| RHUBIRIKI                               | LEVHELE 1<br>MPIMO 1–2   | LEVHELE 2<br>MPIMO 3–4  | LEVHELE 3<br>MPIMO 5–6  | LEVHELE 4<br>MPIMO 7  |
|---|--|---|---|---|
| <b>VUSWIKOTI<br/>BYO<br/>HUNDZULUXA</b> | Mudyondzi u lava nseketelo swinene hi ntivomimpfumawulo ku suka eka mudyondzisi ku kota ku hlaya rito leri a nga ri tiviki. Mudyondzi wa tikeriwa ku phemelela marito ma va hi mapeletwana kumbe mimpfumawulo. (1–2) | Mudyondzi u ringeta ku tirhisa ntivomimpfumawulo ku hlaya marito yo kala a nga ma tivi kambe u lava nseketelo ku suka eka mudyondzisi. Mudyondzi wa swi kota ku phemelela marito ma va hi mapeletwana kumbe mimpfumawulo hi nseketelo wa mudyondzisi. (3–4) | Mudyondzi u tirhisa ntivomimpfumawulo na mapeletwana ku twarisa marito yo kala a nga ma tivi, kambe nkarhi na nkarhi u lava ku pfuniwa ku twananisa mimpfumawulo ku vumba rito. (5–6) | Mudyondzi u tirhisa ntivomimpfumawulo na mapeletwana ku twarisa marito yo kala a nga ma tivi, naswona hi xitalo u twananisa mimpfumawulo ku vumba rito. (7) |
| <b>MARITO YO<br/>VONIWA</b>             | Mudyondzi u tiva marito matsongo yo voniwa marito lama tirhisiwaka hi ntolovel. (1–2)  | Mudyondzi u tiva marito man'wana yo voniwa marito lama tirhisiwaka hi ntolovel. (3–4)   | Mudyondzi u tiva marito yo tala yo voniwa marito lama tirhisiwaka hi ntolovel. (5–6)  | Mudyondzi u tiva marito hinkwawo lama dyondzisiweke yo voniwa marito lama tirhisiwaka hi ntolovel. (7)  |

#### 2.4: KU HLAYA HI NTWISISO

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| <b>XIKONGOMELO</b> | <p><b>U yingisela na ku tinghenisa eka xitshuriwa ku:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hlamula swivutiso swo kongoma mayelana na vuxokoxoko bya xitshuriwa</li> <li>• Endla minkumbetelo</li> <li>• U hlamula swivutiso swo pfuleka mayelana na xitshuriwa</li> <li>• Endla ndzandzelelano wa swiendleko swa xitshuriwa hi mfanelo</li> <li>• Yelanisa</li> </ul>  |
| <b>MAENDLELO</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Leswi swi nga endliwa nkarhi wun'wana na wun'wana ku sukela hi hi vhiki ra vu4 ku ya eka vhiki ra7</li> <li>• Endla leswi hi vaRavuntlhanu hi nkarhi wa Nggingiriko wa Swa nomo: Nkanerisano hi Ku hlava swin'we kumbe hi vaRavuntlhanu hi nkarhi wa Ku hlava swin'we: Nggingiriko wa le ndzhaku ka ku hlava</li> </ul>   |
| <b>NGHINGIRIKO</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tirhisa xitoria Buku Leyikulu xa vhiki leri nga hundza.</li> <li>• Tshamisisa tlilasi ku hetisa ntirho.</li> <li>• Kutani, vitana hi un'we un'we ku ta edesikini ra wena ku ta hetisa makambelelo</li> <li>• Kombela vadyondzi ku hlamula 1–2 wa swivutiso swa mixaka leyi:</li> </ul> <p><b>Swivutiso swo kongoma mayelana na vuxokoxoko</b></p> <p><b>1</b> Mani...?<br/> <b>2</b> Yini...?<br/> <b>3</b> Rihi...?<br/> <b>4</b> Njhani...?<br/> <b>5</b> Kwihi...?</p> <p><b>Swivutiso swo pfuleka</b></p> <p><b>1</b> Hikokwalaho ka yini u ehleketa ...?<br/> <b>2</b> Xana u nga yelanisa na ...?<br/> <b>3</b> Xana loko a wu ri ... a wu ta endla yini? Hikokwalaho ka yini?</p> <p><b>Endla minkumbetelo</b></p> <p><b>1</b> Xana u ehleketa leswaku ku ta landzela yini ku humelela? Hikokwalaho ka yini?<br/> <b>2</b> Xana u ehleketa leswaku xitoria xi ta hela njhani? Hikokwalaho ka yini?</p> <p><b>Ndzandzelelano</b></p> <p><b>1</b> Xana ku humelele yini eku sunguleni ka xitori?<br/> <b>2</b> Xana ku humelele yini eku heteleleni ka xitori?<br/> <b>3</b> Xana ku humelele yini endzhaku ka ...?<br/> <b>4</b> Xana xo sungula ku humelela i yini... kumbe...?</p> <p><b>Ku yelanisa</b></p> <p><b>1</b> Xana u nga yelanisa yini hi ... ku suka eka ...?<br/> <b>2</b> Xana u ehleketa yini .... ?<br/> <b>3</b> Hikokwalaho ka yini u ehleketa leswaku ...?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kambela mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana hi ku tirhisa rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li> </ul> |

| RHUBIRIKI  | LEVHELE 1<br>MPIMO 1–2  | LEVHELE 2<br>MPIMO 3–4   | LEVHELE 3<br>MPIMO 5–6   | LEVHELE 4<br>MPIMO 7   |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| <b>SWIVUTISO SWO KONGOMA MAYELANA NA VUXOKOXOKO:</b> | Mudyondzi u kota ku tsundzuka hi mfanelo vuxokoxoko byin'we ku suka eka xitori.(1)                                  | Mudyondzi u tsundzuka hi mfanelo vuxokoxoko byingaribyingani ku suka exitorini, a ri karhi a tsundzuxiwa. (2)    | Mudyondzi u tsundzuka hi mfanelo vuxokoxoko hinkwabyo ku suka exitorini, a ri karhi a tsundzuxiwa. (3) | Mudyondzi u lemuka hi mfanelo vuxokoxoko hinkwabyo bya xitori hi xihatla, hi nkhluklo na hi nkhaqato. (4)    |
| <b>NKUMBETELO</b>                                    | Mudyondzi wa tikeriwa ku endla nkumbetelo wun'we lowu twisisekaka, naswona a nga swi koti ku seketela nhlamulo. (1) | Mudyondzi u endla nkumbetelo wun'we lowu twisisekaka, naswona u kota ku seketela nhlamulo. (2)                   | Mudyondzi u endla minkumbetelo yimbirhi yo twisiseka, naswona u kota ku seketela nhlamulo yin'we. (3)  | Mudyondzi u endla minkumbetelo yimbirhi yo twisiseka, naswona u kota ku seketela tinhlamulo ha timbirhi. (4) |
| <b>NDZANDZELELANO</b>                                | Mudyondzi a nga swi koti ku landzelerisa hi mfanelo swiendleko swa le ka xitshuriwa, hambiloko a pfuniwa.(1)        | Mudyondzi u kota ku landzelerisa hi mfanelo swiendleko swa le ka xitshuriwa hi ku seketeriwa. (2)                | Mudyondzi u kota ku landzelerisa hi mfanelo swiendleko swa le ka xitshuriwa kambe u teka nkarhi. (3)   | Mudyondzi u landzelerisa swiendleko hinkwaswo swa le ka xitshuriwa hi xihatla na hi mfanelo. (4)             |
| <b>KU YELANISA</b>                                   | Mudyondzi wa tikeriwa ku yelanisa na ximunhuhatwa kumbe xiendleko ku suka eka xitori, hambiloko a seketeriwa.(1)    | Mudyondzi u yelanisa swi twala kahle na ximunhuhatwa kumbe xiendleko ku suka eka xitori, handle ka nseketelo.(2) |  |  |

## 2.5. NTIVONTSALO

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| <b>XIKONGOMEO</b>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>U tsala maletere lamatsongo na lamakulu hinkwawo hi tinhlanga hi vutitshembi na hi nkhaqato.</li> <li>U tirhisa ku siya ndhawu exikarhi ka marito hi mfanelo.</li> </ul>   |
| <b>MAENDLELO</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Endla leswi hi ku tirhisa dyondzontsongo ya ntivontsalo hi Musumbhunuku hi vhiki ra 7 kumbe 8.</li> </ul>  |
| <b>NGHINGIRIKO</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fambisa dyondzo ya ku tsala tanih i ntolovel o.</li> <li>Hlengeleta tibuku ta vadyondzi eku heleni ka ku tsala.</li> <li>Kambela ntivontsalo na ku tsala ka mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana hi ku tirhisa rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li> </ul> |

| RHUBIRIKI  | LEVHELE 1<br>MPIMO 1-2   | LEVHELE 2<br>MPIMO 3-4  | LEVHELE 3<br>MPIMO 5-6  | LEVHELE 4<br>MPIMO 7  |
|--|--|---|---|---|
| <b>MAVUMBELO YA<br/>MALETERE</b>                                 | Mudyondzi wa tikeriwa ku vumba maletere lamatsongo na lamakulu hinkwawo hi mfanelo. Ku na swihoxo swo tala swa mavumbelo ya maletere, ku hambanisa exikarhi ka marito, na hi sayizi. Mudyondzi u tsala hi ku nonoka. (1-2) | Mudyondzi u endla nhluvuko eka ku vumba maletere lamatsongo na lamakulu. Ka harri na swihoxo hi mavumbelo na/kumbe na sayizi ya maletere. Rivilo ra matsalelo ra hluvuka. (3-4) | Mudyondzi u endla nhluvuko lowunene eka mavumbelo ya maletere lamatsongo na lamakulu. Ku na swihoxonyana hi mavumbelo kumbe sayizi ya maletere. Rivilo ra matsalelo ri kahle. (5-6) | Mudyondzi u endla nhluvuko wo saseka eka mavumbelo ya maletere lamatsongo na lamakulu. Ku na swihoxonyana hi mavumbelo kumbe sayizi ya maletere. Rivilo ra matsalelo ri kahle swinene.(7) |
| <b>KU SIYA NDHAWU<br/>EXIKARHI KA<br/>MARITO EKA<br/>XIVULWA</b> | A nga tali ku siya ndhawu exikarhi ka marito a hi leswi landzelelaka, yi va yi kulu kumbe yitsongo swinene. (1-2)  | U tshuka a siya ndhawu exikarhi ka marito mikarhi yin'wana swa landzelelaka. Ndhawu yi va yi kulu kumbe yitsongo swinene. (3-4)   | U tala ku siya ndhawu exikarhi ka marito hakanyingi swa landzelelaka naswona hi mfanelo. (5-6)  | Ku siya ndhawu exikarhi ka marito nkarhi hinkwawo swa landzelelaka naswona hi mfanelo.(7)   |

**2.6. KU TSALA:**

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| <b>XIKONGOMELO</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• U tsala xitshuriwa xo kombisa matitwelo ya yena xo fana na khadi ro khensa kumbe papila.</li><li>• U tsala xitori lexi nga riki hansi ka ndzimana yi1 (5 wa swivulwa) a tirhisa rimba ra matsalelo.</li></ul>                   |
| <b>MAENDLELO</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Endla migingiriko leyimbirhi yo tsala yo hambana hi mavhiki yo hambana.</li></ul>   |
| <b>NGHINGIRIKO</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Fambisa dyondzo ya ku tsala tanahi ntolovel.</li><li>• Hlengeleta tibuku ta vadyondzi eku heleni ka ku tsala.</li><li>• Kambela ku tsala ka mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana hi ku tirhisa rhubiriki leyi nga laha hansi.</li></ul> |

| RHUBIRIKI  | LEVHELE 1<br>MPIMO 1-2  | LEVHELE 2<br>MPIMO 3-4  | LEVHELE 3<br>MPIMO 5-6  | LEVHELE 4<br>MPIMO 7   |
|--|---|---|---|--|
| XIVUMBEKO NA KU LEHA:<br>KHADI RO KHENSA KUMBE<br>PAPILA | Mudyondzi u endle swihoxo swo talai hixivumbeko, kumbe xitsuriwa a xi heletanga. (0)                                  | Mudyondzi u endle swihoxonyana hi xivumbeko, kumbe xitsuriwa xi komile swinene. (1)   | Mudyondzi u endle xihoxo xin'we hi xivumbeko. Ku leha ka xitsuriwa ka amukeleka. (2)  | Mudyondzi u tirthise xivumbeko hi mfanelo na ku leha ka xitsuriwa ka amukeleka. (3)  |
| XIVUMBEKO NA KU LEHA:<br>XITORI XA YENA N'WINI           | Mudyondzi anga longoloxanga swivulwa swi va ndzimana KUMBE mudyondzi u tsale 4 wa swivulwa swo va le ehansi ka 4. (1) | Mudyondzi u longoloxile swivulwa swi va ndzimana. Mudyondzi u tsale 5 wa swivulwa. (2)  | Mudyondzi u longoloxile swivulwa swi va ndzimana. Mudyondzi u tsale 5 wa swivulwa. (3)  | Mudyondzi u longoloxile swivulwa swi va ndzimana. Mudyondzi u tsale 5 wa swivulwa. (4)   |
| VUTUMBULUXI  | Swa nonoha ku twisia vonelo, kumbe ri hava vutumbuxi - u kopunule xikombiso xa mudyondzisi. (1)                       | Vonelo ra twisisaka naswona ri na vutumbuluxi, hambileswi ri yelanaka na xikombiso. (2)                                       | Vonelo i ra yena n'wini ri na vutumbuluxi naswona ri na vutshila. (4)   | Vonelo i ra yena n'wini ri na vutumbuluxi naswona ri na vutshila. (4)  |
| KU TIRHISA VUTIVI BYA<br>NTIVOMIMPFUMAWULO               | Mudyondzi anga ringeti ku tsala marito hi yexe. (0)   | Mudyondzi u ringeta ku tsala marito man'wana hi yexe a tirhisa vutivi bya ntivomimpfumawulo, kambe marito a ma twisiseka. (1) | Mudyondzi u ringeta ku tsala marito man'wana hi yexe a tirhisa vutivi bya ntivomimpfumawulo, kambe marito a ma twisiseka. (2) | Mudyondzi u ringeta ku tsala marito man'wana hi yexe a tirhisa vutivi bya ntivomimpfumawulo, naswona marito hinkwawo ma twisiseka. (3) |