

Ligcogco Letindzaba

SISWATI

LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA

ITHEMU 1 & 2



LIBANGA
1





Ligcogco Letindzaba

LIBANGA 1 | ITHEMU 1 & 2

SISWATI

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ITHEMU 1



LIBALAVE LASENINGIZIMU AFRIKA



INyakatfo Kapa



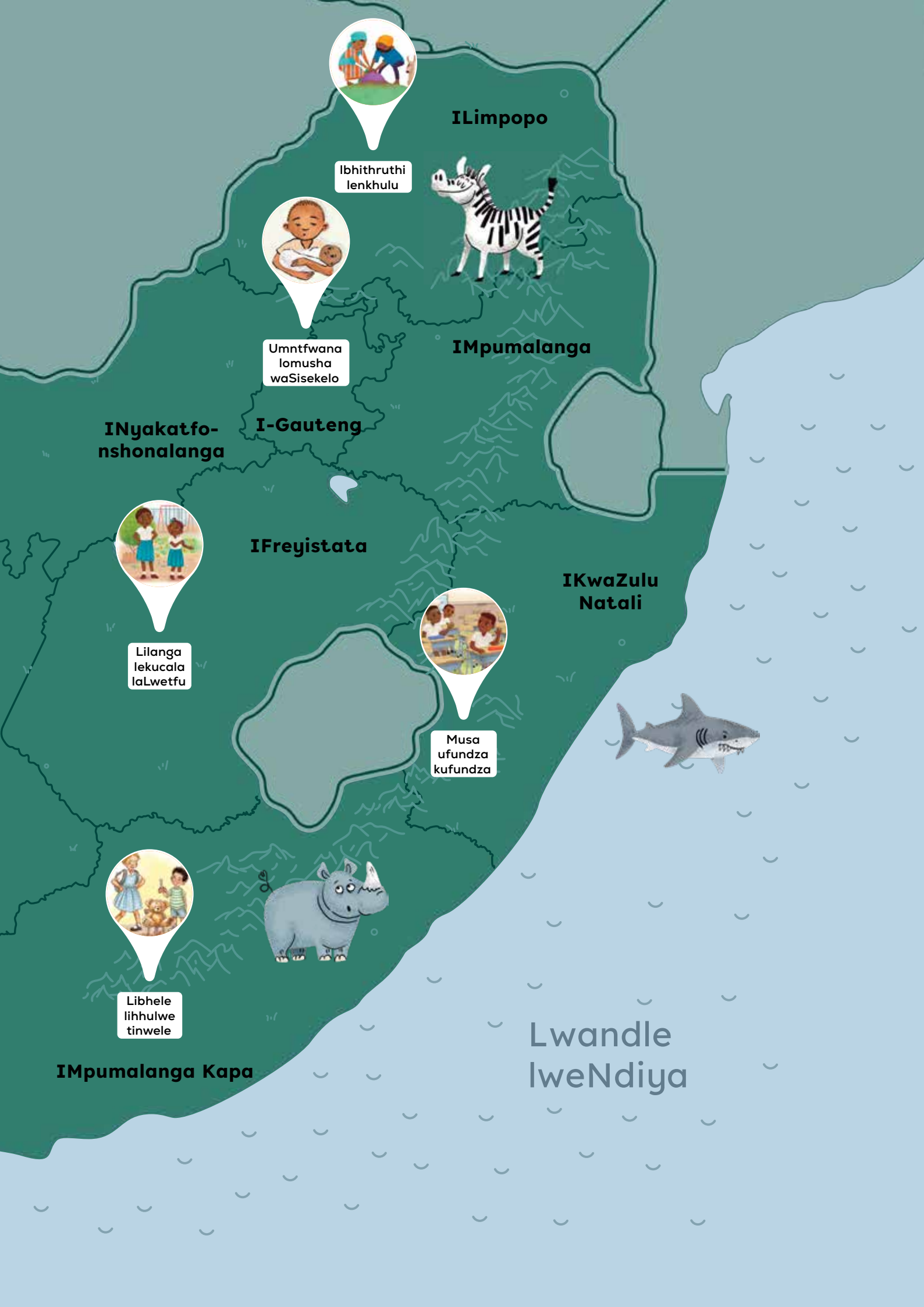
Incwadzi
yaNhlakanipho
lensha



INshonalanga Kapa



Lwandle
i-Atlantiki



ILimpopo

Ibhithruthi
lenkhulu



IMpumalanga

Umntfwana
lomusha
waSisekelo



**INyakatfo-
nshonalanga**

I-Gauteng

IFreyistata

**IKwaZulu
Natali**

Lilanga
lekucala
laLwetu



Musa
ufundza
kufundza



Libhele
lihulwe
tinwele



IMpumalanga Kapa

**Lwandle
IweNdiya**

LIBALAVE LEMHLABA



IMelika
leseNyakatfo

Lwandle
i-Atlantiki

Lwandle
iPhasifiki

IMelika leseNingizimu

Kugani ilama
ihlala endzaweni
lephakeme



I-Eshiya

IYurophu

Umngani
lengibhalelana
naye, Li Wei

I-Afrika

Lwandle
iPhasifiki

I-Ositireliya

Lwandle
lweNdiya

I-Anthathikha

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INDZABA 1

LILANGA LEKUCALA

LALWETFU

Ingcikitsi: Siya esikolweni



Imininingwane yangaphambilini

- Lombhalo uyindzaba lengasilo liciniso.
- Yenteka eNingizimu Afrika.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sanamuhla.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bavisise kancono imiva netimphawu teluvalo.



Lamanye emaphuzu ekwabela bafundzi bakho

- Umndeni waLwetfu ubona tingembeti takhe letikhombisa kutsi akakajabuli.
- Lwetfu utiva ancono ngobe umndeni wakhe umesekela. Ngelusito lwemndeni wakhe angakhona kumelana nemiva yekwesaba kucala kuya esikolweni.
- Lwetfu bekatfukile ekucaleni, kepha ugcina sekasitandza sikolwa. Ngalesinye sikhatsi, sitiva sikhatsatekile mayelane netintfo letinsha, kepha tisuke tingasimatima ngalendlela lesicabanga kutsi tingayo.



Lisu lesivisiso: Chumanisa

- Kuyini: Kucabanga ngekutsi lendzaba ihlangana njani nekuphila kwakho, naletinye tincwadzi nobe nemhlaba.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute uyivisise kancono lendzaba ngekuyihlanganisa netintfo lesewuvele utati.
- Kusita njani: Kwenta lendzaba ivakale kahle futsi kube melula kuyikhumbula.



Kute usebentise lelisu:

Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
3, 1	Madvute-nje, Lwetfu utawuya esikolweni kwekucala-ngca. Lwetfu bekakhatsateke kakhulu. Bekangakhoni kulala. Bekangakhoni nekudla.	Kuyintfo letfusako kutama kwenta intfo lensha kwekucala-ngca! Ngikhumbula ngalendlela ngativa ngayitolo kwalelilanga lengacala ngalo kuba nguthishela. Bengitfuke ngendlela lemangalisako, ngahluleka nekulala!
10, 1	Ekugcineni, besekusikhatsi sekuya ekhaya! “Angifuni kuya ekhaya mine!” kwakhala Lwetfu.	Ngingachumanisa kutsi, ngalesinye sikhatsi, kwenta intfo lensha kumatima kakhulu futsi kuyatfusa. Nanoma kunjalo kusuke kungasimatima njengalendlela besicabanga kutsi kutawuba matima ngayo!

Madvute-nje, Lwetfu utawuya esikolweni kwekucalanga. Lwetfu bekakhatsateke kakhulu. Bekangakhoni kulala. Bekangakhoni nekudla.



Ngembi kwemalanga lamatsatfu kuvulwe tikolwa gogo waLwetfu wahamba naye baya etitolo bayotsenga inyufomu, ticatfulo tesikolwa, netintfo tekubhala. Ngalokwetayelekile, Lwetfu bekakutsandza kuya etitolo.

“Angifuni kuhamba,” Lwetfu wakhala etekisini indlela yonkhe leya edolobheni.

“Kungani ungafuni? Uvamise kukutsandza-nje kuya etitolo!” kwasho Gogo.

“Angifuni kuya esikolweni. Angifuni kungabi nawe lilanga lonkhe!” kwasho Lwetfu.

“Ungasabi!” kwasho Gogo. “Ngitawube ngikhona Onkhe emalanga nawufika ekhaya.”



Emalanga lamabili ngembi kwekuvulwa kwetikelwa, dzadze waLwetfu lomkhulu Lungile wamsita ngekutsi bapakishe tintfo takhe tekubhala letinsha kubhaki wakhe lomusha.

“Angifuni kulungisa sikhwama sami sesikolwa,” kwakhala Lwetfu.

“Kungani ungafuni? Unesikhwama lesisha nato tonkhe letintfo tekubhala letinhle tinsha!” kwasho Lungile.

“Angifuni kuya esikolweni. Angifuni kuba sesikolweni lilanga lonkhe!” kwasho Lwetfu.

“Ungesabi!” kwasho Lungile, “Ngitawube nginawe onkhe emalanga!”



Ngelilanga lelingembi kwekuvulwa kwetikolwa, make waLwetfu wamkhombisa indlela yekumanyatelisa ticatfulo takhe letinsha.

“Angifuni kutigcoka leto ticatfulo!” kwakhala Lwetfu.

“Kungani ungafuni? Uvamise kutitsandza-nje ticatfulo letinsha!” kwasho make wakhe.

“Angifuni kuya esikolweni. Ngifuna kuhlala ekhaya ngidlale lilanga lonkhe!” kwaphendvula Lwetfu.

“Ungesabi!” kwasho make wakhe. “Ungadlala ngesikhatsi selikhefu kanye nasekuphumeni kwesikolwa!”

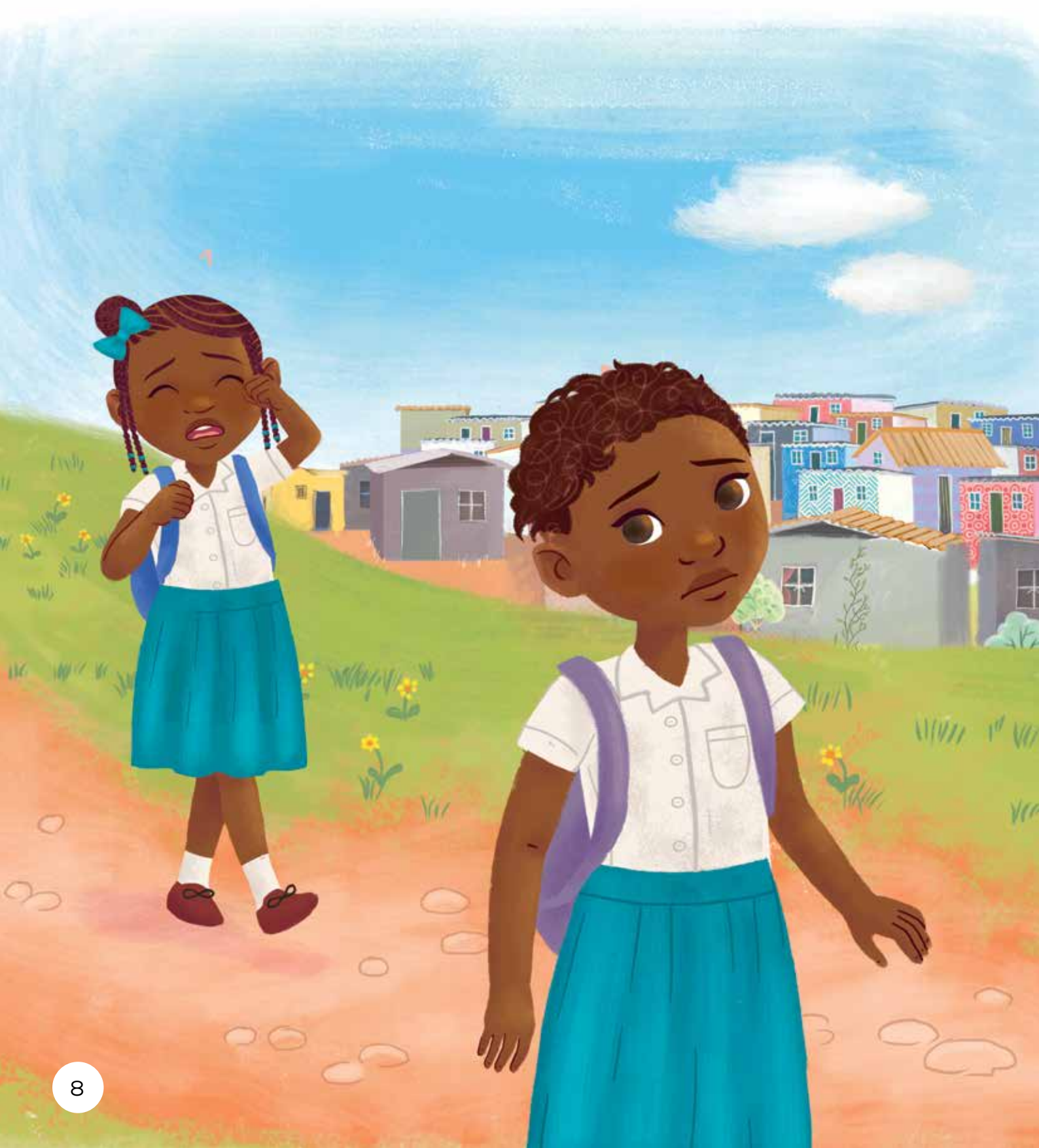


Lagcina lafika lilanga lekutsi Lwetfu aye esikolweni. Lwetfu wagcoka inyufomu yakhe lensha. Beyihlobile futsi i-ayiniwe. Lwetfu wazipha bhaki wakhe lomusha wabese uyawugaca. Wevakala usindza. Lwetfu wafaka ticatfulo takhe letinsha tesikolwa. Betimanyatela mbamba! Wabuka umfanekiso wakhe esibukweni. Bekabukeka akulungele. Kepha, yena bekangativa kutsi sewukulungele!

“Asambe,” kwasho Lungile.



“Angifuni kuhamba mine!” Lwetfu wakhala indlela yonkhe leya esikolweni.

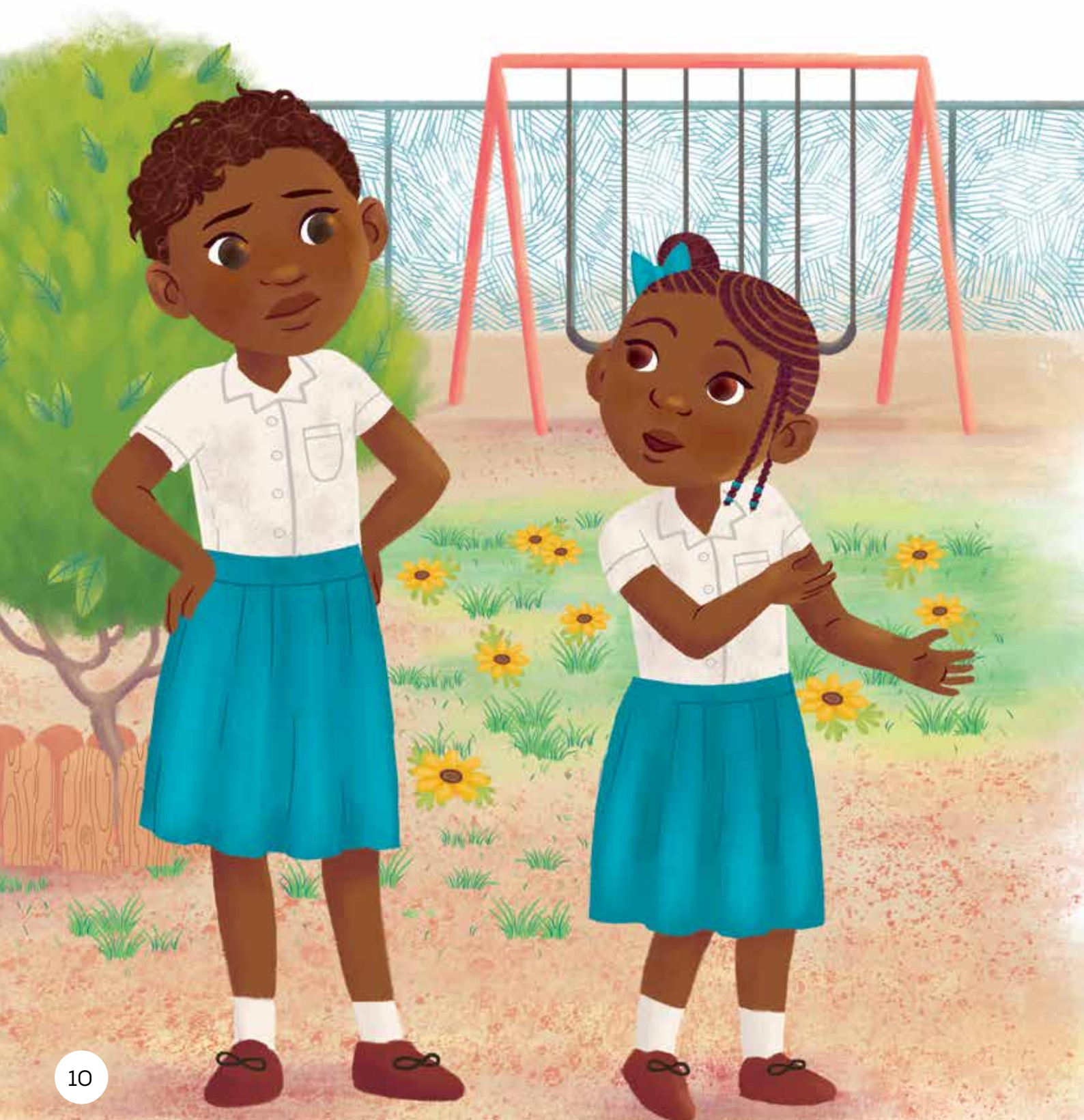


Yatsi nayikhala insimbi, Lwetfu wangena eklasini
lakhe lelisha. Thishela wakhe wamtjela kutsi kufanele
ahlale kuphi – edvute nentfombatana lencane
lebeyente sitayela setinwele lesifanana nesakhe!
Bamoyitelana bobabili.

Thishela wabo wabafundzisa ingoma lensha. Emuva
kwaloko, babese badvweba titfombe temindeni yabo.



Ekugcineni, besekusikhatsi sekuya ekhaya! “Angifuni kuya ekhaya mine!” kwakhala Lwetfu.





Kufundza 1

Imayelana nabani lendzaba?

Imayelana naLwetfu.

Lwetfu waya kuphi kwekucala?

Waya esikolweni.

Kungani Lwetfu bekangafuni kuya esikolweni?

- Kungoba wativa asaba.
- Kungoba bekangakaze aye esikolweni ngaphambilini!
- Kungoba bekafuna kuhlala ekhaya nagogo wakhe.
- Kungoba bekafuna kudlala lilanga lonkhe.



Kufundza 2

Ngubani losita Lwetfu kulungela kuya esikolweni ngelilanga lakhe lekucala?

Gogo wakhe, dzadze wakhe lomdzala Lungile, namake wakhe.

Wativa anjani Lwetfu ngesikhatsi sekuya ekhaya asuka esikolweni?

Weva buhlungu. Bekangafuni kuya ekhaya!

Kungani Lwetfu bekangafuni kuya ekhaya ekugcineni kwendzaba?

- Kungoba wasitsandza sikolo!
- Kungoba bekasente bungani.
- Kungoba weva bumnandzi.
- Kungoba bekeva kumnandzi angasafuni sikolo siphume.



INDZABA 2 UMNGANI LENGIBHALELANA NAYE, LI WEI

Ingcikitsi: Siya esikolweni



Imininingwane yangaphambilini

- Lombhalo uyindzaba lengasilo liciniso.
- Yenteka eNingizimu Afrika naseShayina.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sanamuhla.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bakho babone kutsi bantfu basemaveni lahlukeni bafana nabo ngetindlela letitsite futsi bahlukile kubo ngaletinye tindlela.



Lamanye emaphuzu ekwabela bafundzi bakho

- Bantfwana emhlabeni jikelele baya esikolweni futsi badla sidlo sasemini esikolweni.
- Bantfwana emhlabeni jikelele bafundza baphindza badle tintfo letihlukile kuletintfo letifundvwa naletidliwa bantfwana eNingizimu Afrika.
- Umngani wencwadzi nguloyo lombhalela tincwadzi. Loku kusita sifundze mayelana nendlela yekuphila yebantfwana labahlala khashane kunatsi.
- Umlandzisi ngulomuntfu lococa lenzaba.



Lisu lesivisiso: Chumanisa

- Kuyini: Kucabanga ngekutsi lenzaba ihlangana njani nekuphila kwakho, naletinye tincwadzi nobe umhlaba.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute uyive kancono lenzaba ngekuyihlanganisa netintfo lesewuvele utati.
- Kusita njani: Kwenta lenzaba ivakale kahle futsi kube melula kuyikhumbula.



Kute usebentise lelisu:

Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
15, 1	Ngelilanga lami lekucala esikolweni, thishela wami wasitjela kutsi sitawuba nebangani lesibhalelana nabo baseShayina.	Ngingenta sichumaniso ngalenzaba: Lilanga laLwetfu lekucala. Imayelana nelilanga lalomlandzisi lekucala esikolweni, njengobe bekulinga laLwetfu lekucala.
20, 3	“Kumatima kusebentisa ema-chopsticks, ngobe asikase siwasebentise! Kepha, bantfwana baseShayina bakhona nekudla ilayisi ngawo!” washo njalo.	Ngingeta llesichumaniso: ngalesinye sikhatsi sidla ilayisi njengesidlo sasemini, njengebantfwana baseShayina. Kepha tsine sidla ilayisi ngendlela lehlukile — sisebentisa ifoloko noma sipunu, bese bantfwana baseShayina basebentisa ema-chopsticks.

Ngelilanga lami lekucala esikolweni, thishela wami wasitjela kutsi sitawuba nebangani lesibhalelana nabo baseShayina. Wabese usikhomba sitfombe salabafundzi lesitawuba bangani lesibhalelana nabo. “Bafundzi baseShayina bacala umnyaka wesikolwa ngeNyoni,” wasichazela njalo thishela, “tsine sicala ngaBhimbidwane, kepha eShayina umnyaka wesikolwa ucala ngeNyoni uye kuKholwane!”

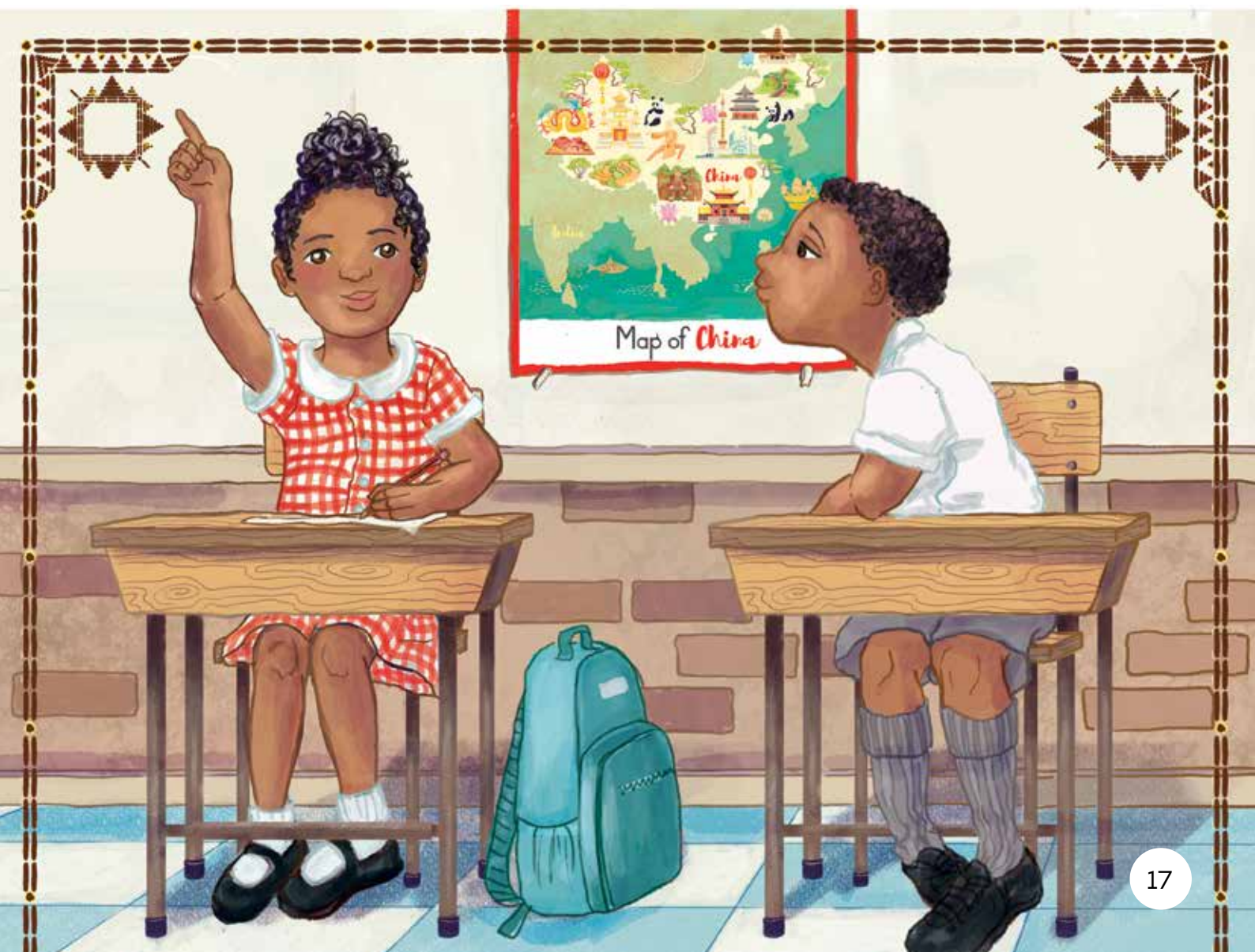


Khona lapho, thishela wami wasikhomba iShayina kulibalave “IShayina ise-Eshiya,” wasichazela njalo thishela, “lekulivekati lelihlukile. Tsine sihlala kulivekati lelatiwa ngekutsi yi-Afrika.”



Zinzi waphakamisa sandla wabuta, “Bantfwana baseShayina bafundza ini esikolweni?”

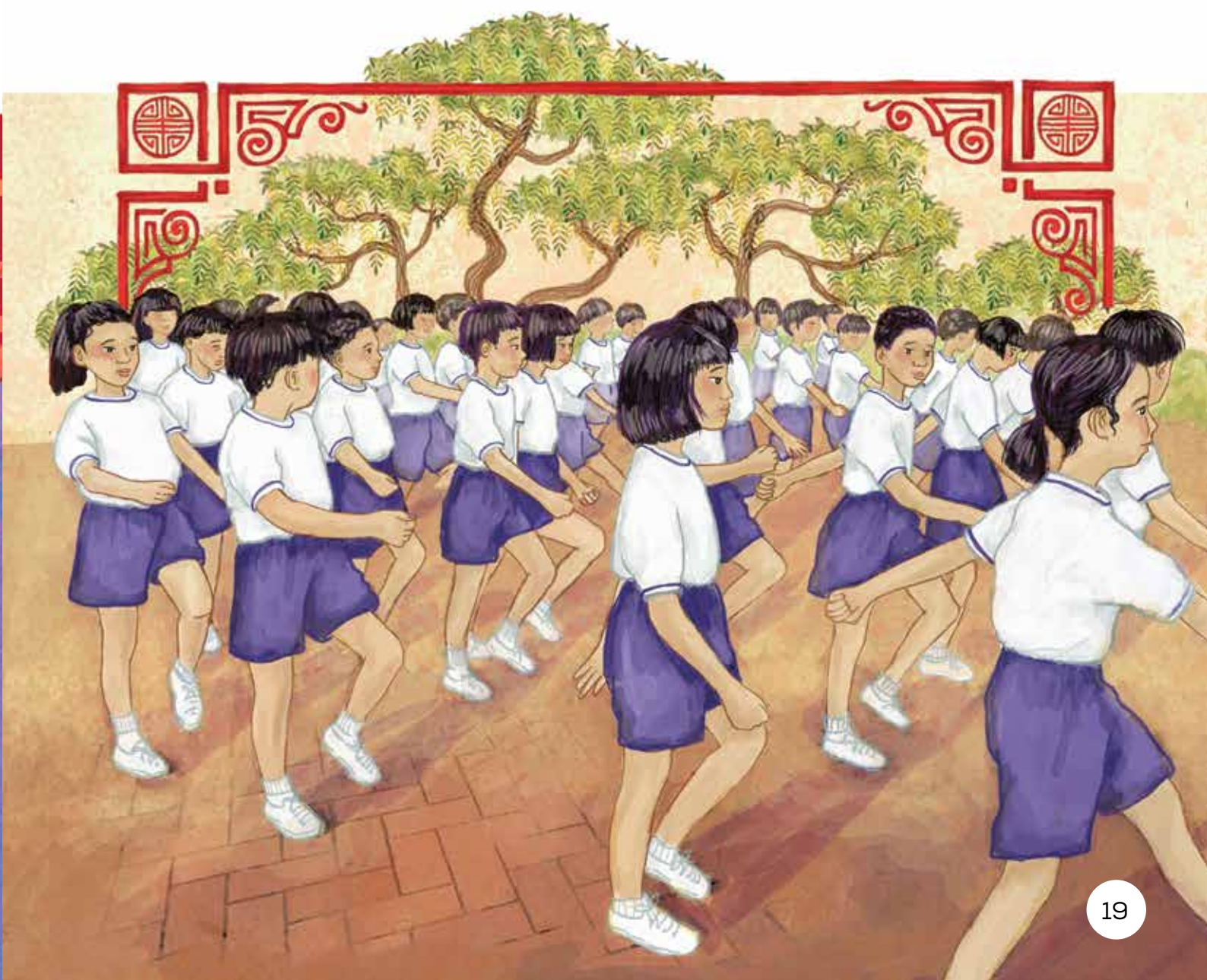
Thishela wami bekangenaso sicinisekiso, ngako-ke wavula ngcondvomshini wakhe wafuna ku-inthanethi. Wafundza umbhalo esihlokweni lasitfola. “Bantfwana bemabanga laphasi bafundza lulwimi lwaseShayina, Singisi, Tibalo, Imfundvo Yetemidlalo, Umculo, Buciko, Temvelo, kanye nekufundza nekubhala,” kwafundza thishela.



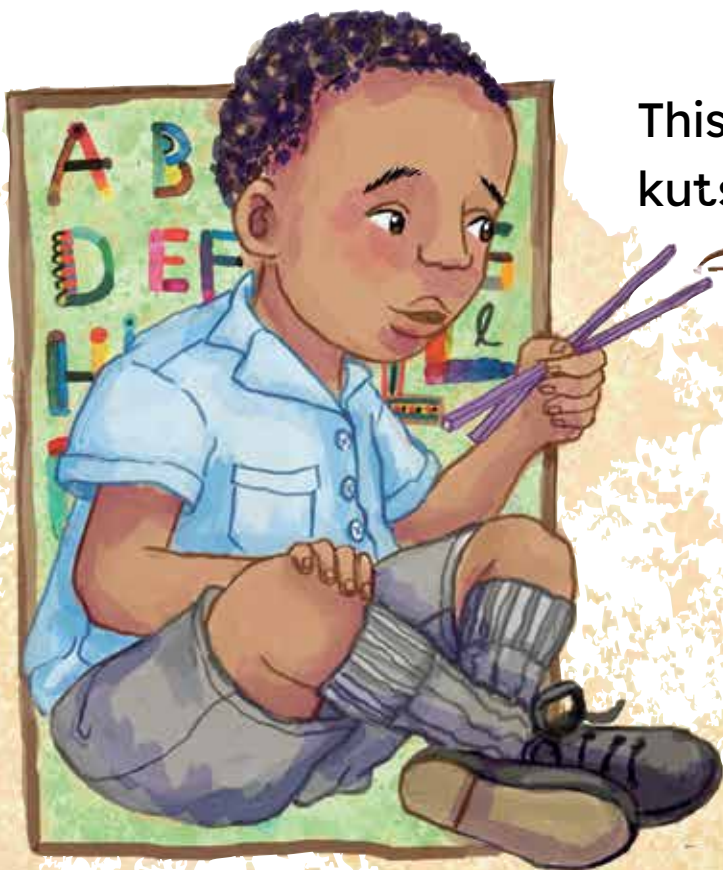
Thishela wami wasikhomba sitfombe salamanye emagama labhalwe ngelulwimi lwaseShayina, lolubitwa ngekutsi si-Mandarin. Wasichazela kutsi kulomnyaka, sitawufundza kufundza ngeSiswati. Sitawufundza tinhlavu leti-26 kute sifundze siphindze sibhale onkhe emagama lakhona eSiswatini. Lokumangalisako kutsi, etilwimini taseShayina ligama ngalinye lineluphawu lolukhetsekile, lokusho kutsi bantfwana bakhona kumele bafundze tinkhulungwane tetimphawu.



Emvakwaloko, thishela wafuna ku-inthanethi futsi watfola ividiyo yebantfwana besikolwa baseShayina bativocavoca. Kulevidiyo sabukela emakhulu ebantfwana besikolwa beme emigceni lecondzile, bativocacoca ngekulandzela umculo lokhala kakhulu. Umphatsisikolwa wabo watsi, “Yi, er, san, si” (1, 2, 3, 4) kute abasite bakhone kuhambisana bonkhe.



“Bukani loku,” kwasho
thishela wami, abambe
tindvukwana letimbili.
“Letindvukwana tibitwa
ngekutsi ngema-chopsticks,”
washo. “Tsine sidla
ngetandla noma ngetipunu,
timfoloko nemimese.
EShayina, bantfwana badla
sidlo sabo sasemini nganati
tindvukwana.”



Thishela wami wacela Nhlanhla
kutsi atame kusebentisa lama-
chopsticks.

Savele sakhwebuka
sahleka sonkhe
nasimbona atama.

“Kumatima kusebentisa ema-
chopsticks, ngobe asikase
siwasebentise! Kepha,
bantfwana baseShayina
bakhona nekudla ilayisi
ngawo!” washo njalo.

Eklasini lami, besisacala kufundza kufundza. Thishela wami usitjele kutsi sitsatse tincwadzi tetfu siye nato emakhaya kute sitifundze nebatali betfu. Utsite thishela batali betfu bangasisita sibhale tincwadzi sibese sitsatsa sitfombe lesingasitfumelela bangani betfu baseShayina. “Nakuphela umnyaka nitawube senitibhalela tincwadzi tenu. Leyo yinhloso yetfu!”



Ekugcineni, thishela wami wanika umfundzi
ngamunye incwadzi lebuya kubangani betfu
lesibhalelana nabo. Ngavula imvilophu yami ngatfolo
incwajana nesitfombe semngani wami lomusha
lengitawubhalelana naye!





Kufundza 1

Ingabe lomlandzisi uya esikolweni kuliphi live?

Lomlandzisi uya esikolweni eNingizimu Afrika.

Uhlala kuphi umngani walomlandzisi labhalelana naye tincwadzi?

Umngani walomlandzisi uhlala eShayina.

Ungakhona kwenta sichumaniso ngebantwana labangena sikolwa eShayina?

Kuyini lokufanako emkhatsini kwabo nawe?

- Siya esikolweni.
- Ngalesinye sikhatsi sidla ilayisi njengesidlo sasemini.
- Sifundza Singisi neTibalo.
- Siyativocavoca.
- Sifundza kufundza nekubhala.



Kufundza 2

Ingabe bantwana bemaShayina basebentisa ini kudla sidlo sasemini?

Bantwana bemaShayina basebentisa ema-chopsticks kudla sidlo sasemini.

Ungativa kanjani kuba nemngani lobhalelana naye tincwadzi njengalomlandzisi?

Ngingativa... ngobe...

Ngutiphi tintfo letihlukile mayelana nesikolwa eNingizimu Afrika naseShayina?

- Bantwana baseShayina bacala sikolwa ngenyanga yeNyoni.
- Bantwana baseShayina benta sifundvo lesihlukile kunatsi - Temvelo.
- Bantwana baseShayina basebentisa tinhlavu tekubhala nekufundza letihlukile kunetetfu.
- Bantwana baseShayina bativocavoca bonkhe ekuseni.
- Bantwana baseShayina basebentisa ema-chopsticks.



INDZABA 3

LIBHELE LIHHULWE TINWELE

Ingcikitsi: Imindeni yetfu



Imininingwane yangaphambilini

- Lombhalo uyindzaba lengasilo liciniso.
- Yenteka eNingizimu Afrika.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sanamuhla.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bakho bacaciselwe kutsi singaba nekungavisisani nalabantfu lesibatsandzako.



Lamanye emaphuzu ekwabela bafundzi bakho

- Josh ucabanga kutsi uba lusito futsi wenta umusa ngekuhhula tinwele taThedi. Ufuna kwentela dzadzewabo intfo lenhle ngemuva kwekutsi amuve atsi, Thedi sewugugile.
- Marie utiva atfukutsele nakabona kutsi tinwelwe taThedi tihhuliwe.
- Lenzaba isikhombisa kutsi ngaletinye tikhatsi, bantfu abaphendvuli ngalendlela lesiyilindzele. Bantfu bangahle bangavisisani.



Lisu lesivisiso: Combela tiphetfo

- Kuyini: Kucombela tintfo umbhali langatichazi tivele ebaleni, ngekusebentisa tinkhomba letisendzabeni.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute sivisise inchazelo lejulile nemilayeto lefihlakele.
- Kusita njani: Kukusita kutsi wente tiphetfo njengobe usafundza, uphindze uyivisise kancono lenzaba nebalingswa.



Kute usebentise lelisu:

Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
29, 4	“Ngiyetsemba Marie utawumangala! Utawucabanga kutsi utfole libhele lelisha!” kwasho Josh achubeka nekuticabangela.	Ngicombela kutsi Josh wetama kwentela dzadzwewabo lokuhle. Umuve atsi Thedi sewugugile, ngakoke bekacabanga kutsi utawujabula uma Thedi angabukeka amusha.
34, 1	Josh wangena ekamelweni, aphetse libhantji lelincane leliluhlata kwesibhakabhaka. “Loku ngikutsatse kuThedi wami,” kwasho Josh. “Ngicabanga kutsi Thedi wakho ukudzinga kwendlula lowami.” Wanika make lelibhantji, walembatsisa Thedi.	Ngicombela kutsi Josh utiva onile futsi ufuna kusita dzadzewabo ative ancono. Kungako amupha libhantji lathedi wakhe.

Thedi wa-Marie bekungiyo kuphela intfo lanayo leyiligugu lelikhulu kuye. Wacala kulala naloThedi Bhele wakhe kusukela asesemncane. Njalo-nje ebusuku, bekalala atigoce kuloThedi lontofontofo. Uma ativa abuhlungu emoyeni, bekatigoca kuloThedi lontofontofo. Uma ngabe asekhaya, Marie bekahlala analoThedi wakhe.

LoThedi bekungilo kuphela lithoyisi Make bekangavumi kutsi Marie awunike labanye bantfwana badlale ngaye. Kepha, Marie bekungudzadze lomkhulu lonemusa. Bekavuma kutsi Josh lomncane amphatse adlale ngaloThedi.



Ngalenye emini, ngalesikhatsi Marie na-Josh badlala,
Josh weva Marie akhuluma naThedi wakhe.

“Sewugugile,” washo ahleka. Wahaga Thedi wakhe.
“Kepha ngiyakutsandza nanobe kunjalo!”



Ngakusasa Marie asesikolweni, Josh lomncane watfola sikelo ekhishini.

“Nginembono!” kwacabanga Josh. Josh wacabanga ngaThedi lomdzala wa-Marie. “Ngingamenta Thedi wa-Marie abe muhle kube sengatsi musha,” washo njalo aticabangela.

Josh watsatsa lesikelo wahhula tonkhe tinwele lebetisenhloko yaThedi.



“Ngiyetsemba Marie utawumangala! Utawucabanga kutsi utfole libhele lelisha!” kwasho Josh achubeka nekuticabangela.

Josh walindza Marie kutsi abuye esikolweni.
Bekangasakhoni kulindza kumbona nakabona siphosakhe!

Kepha kutse Marie nakafika ekhaya abona Thedi wakhe, wamangala. “Kwentekeni kuThedi?” watsetsisa Josh. Josh wavele-nje waphakamisa sikelo, wamoyitela.



“Bengikwetsemba! Kungani wone Thedi wami loligugu?” kwakhala Marie.

“Ngiyacolisa!” kwamemeta Josh. “Bengicabanga kutsi bengenta Thedi wakho lomdzala kutsi abe musha!”

Kepha Marie waphuma ekamelweni agijima futsi akhala.



Josh wahlala yedvwa. “Bengicabanga kutsi Marie utatitsandza tinwele taThedi lomusha!” kwacabanga Josh adidekile.

Marie waya kumake wabo. Wakhombisa make wabo Thedi wakhe loligugu. “Buka kutsi Josh wenteni. Umonile Thedi wami nomphela! Angisawufuni loThedi lomubi!” wakhala. Wajikijela Thedi phasi, wafulatsela wahamba.



Ekuhambeni kwesikhatsi make wabese uyambita.

“Ngiyacolisa kutsi Josh uhhule Thedi tinwele kantsi bekungadzingeki!” kwasho Make. “Kepha Thedi akakonakali,” kwachaza make.

Make wanika Marie Thedi lobewufake sigcoko lesibovu lesisha. “Lesigcoko besimbonye letinwele lebetihhulwe kabi,” kwasho make amamatseka. “Futsi sibukeka kahle!”



Josh wangena ekamelweni, aphetse libhantji lelincane leliluhlata kwesibhakabhaka. “Loku ngikutsatse kuThedi wami,” kwasho Josh. “Ngicabanga kutsi Thedi wakho ukudzinga kwendlula lowami.” Wanika make lelibhantji, walembatsisa Thedi.



Marie bekaloku atfukutsele, kepha wamtsatsa loThedi wamgona. “Ngiyacolisa kutsi ngitsite umubi! Ngiyakutsandza nobe ubukeka kanjani,” kwasho Marie. Wahaga Thedi wamcinisa.





Kufundza 1

Wentani Josh leyona Thedi wa-Marie?

Wahhula tinwele taThedi.

Wenta njani make kulungisa Thedi?

- Make wagcokisa Thedi sigcoko lesibovu wamembesa libhantji leliluhlata kwesibhakabhaka.
- Make wagcokisa Thedi timphahla, wentela kufihla tinwele letihhuliwe.

Kungani Josh wahhula tinwele taThedi?

- Kungoba weva Marie atsi lelibhele selidzala.
- Kungoba bekafuna Libhele libukeke lilisha.
- Kungoba bekafuna kwentela dzadzewabo intfo lenhle.



Kufundza 2

Wentani Josh ngemuva kwekuhhula tinwele taThedi?

Wamela Marie kutsi afike ekhaya.

Wativa anjani Marie uma abona kutsi Thedi uhhulwe tinwele?

Watfukutsela!

Kungani Josh ativa adidekile?

- Kungoba wacabanga kutsi wentela dzadzewabo intfo lenhle.
- Kungoba bekacabanga kutsi dzadzewabo ufuna kutsi Thedi abukeke amusha.
- Kungoba bekacabanga kutsi utawujabula.
- Dzadzewabo bekangakajabuli njengoba bekacabanga – esikhundleni saloko watfukutsela!

INDZABA 4

UMNTFWANA LOMU-SHA WASISEKELO

Ingcikitsi: Imindeni yetfu



Imininingwane yangaphambilini

- Lombhalo uyindzaba lengasilo liciniso.
- Yenteka eNingizimu Afrika.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sanamuhla.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bakho bavisise kancono kutsi singativa sikhatsatekile futsi sijabulile esikhatsinisinge.



Lamanye emaphuzu ekwabela bafundzi bakho

- Bantfu bangeva imiva leminyenti esikhatsini singe.
- Luntjintjo lungaba yintfo letfusako, letfokotisako, noma lejabulisako konkhe kube kwenteka esikhatsini singe. Kuba nemntfwana lomusha emndenini kuluntjintjo lolukhulu futsi kungaletsa imiva leminyenti lehlukene.
- Kukhuluma ngalemiva kungasisita sitive sincono.



Lisu lesivisiso: Combela tiphetfo

- Kuyini: Kucombela tintfo umbhali langatichazi tivele ebaleni, ngekusebentisa tinkhomba letisendzabeni.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute sivisise inchazelo lejulile nemilayeto lefihlakele.
- Kusita njani: Kukusita kutsi wente tiphetfo njengobe usafundza, uphindze uyivisise kancono lenzaba nebalingswa.



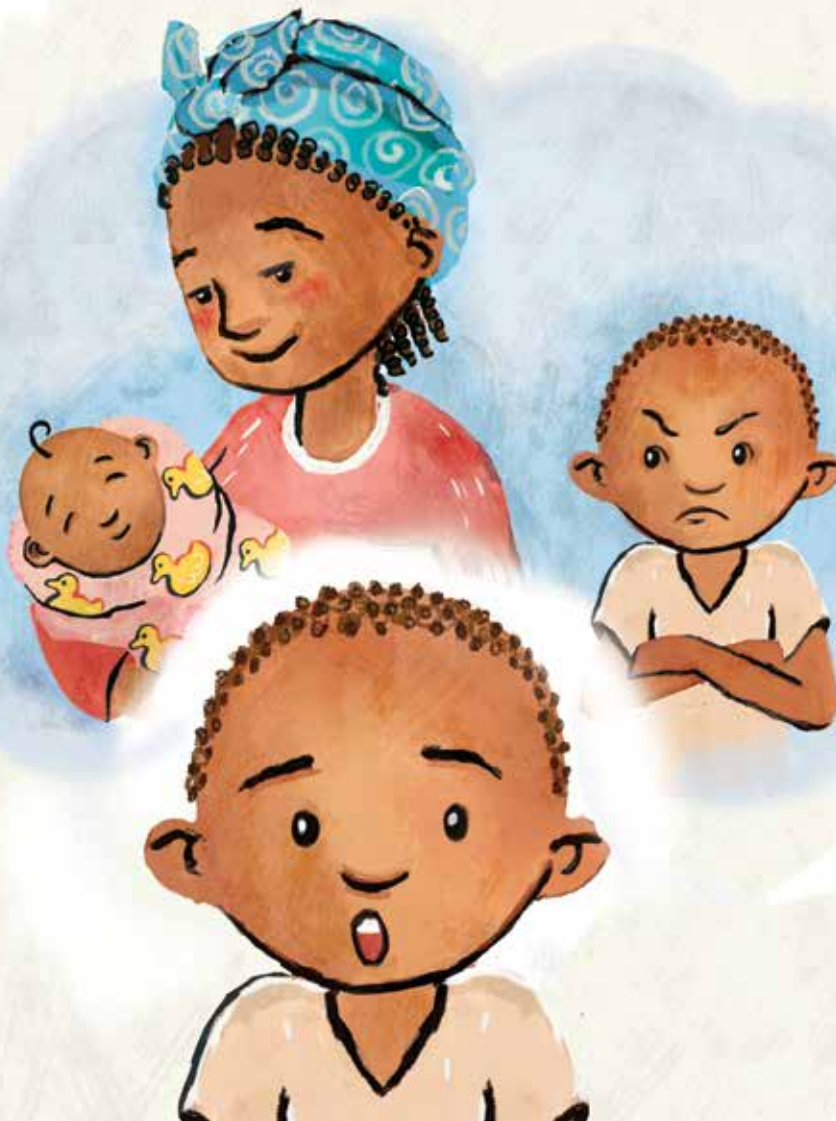
Kute usebentise lelisu:

Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
43, 4	“Nanobe ngubani angadlala ngemdoli! Kantsi futsi utakwati njani lokumele ukwente ngemntfwana nangabe ungadlali ngemdoli?”	Ngingacombela kutsi Gogo ucabanga kutsi kubalulekile kutsi Sisekelo akwati kutsi angabalusito nasekufike lomntfwana lomusha.
45, 1	Lokulandzelako, Gogo waphindze wakhombisa Sisekelo indlela yekuntjintja linabukeni. Weta nemanabukeni lakhetsekile layisayizi yalomdoli kute kutsi Sisekelo atetayete!	Ngingacombela kutsi Gogo wati lokunyenti mayelana nekunakekela umntfwana. Ufundzisa Sisekelo ngekusebentisa umdoli.

Besekusele liviki linye kutsi dzadze waSisekelo
lomusha atalwe.



Ngalesinye sikhatsi, Sisekelo bekativa akhatsatekile. Bekete umnakabo nobe dzadzewakhe - bekunguye kuphela umntfwana. Bekakhatsateka ngekutsi kutawuba njaniuma kuba nemntfwana lomusha. Bekakhatsateka ngekutsi kutawuba njani kuba nadzadzewabo.



Kepha ngalasinye sikhatsi, Sisekelo utiva ajabulile. Sisekelo bekajabulela ngalokukhetsekile kutsi Gogo wakhe uyeta, utovakasha. Babe wakhe wantjela kutsi Gogo utawuhlala tinyanga letintsatfu, njengoba enta mhla kutelwe Sisekelo!

“Kulisiko lelikhetsekile kutsi Gogo ahlale kudzimate kuwe inkhaba yemntfwana!” kwachaza babe waSisekelo.

“Ngikhumbula lelilanga yakho yawa ngalo, ungatsi kuyitolo.”



Ngalesikhatsi Sisekelo nababe wakhe bahlangana naGogo esiteshini sebhasi, Sisekelo wajabula kakhulu. Wagijima wayohaga Gogo wakhe.

“Sitsandvwa sami Sisekelo! Uyakujabulela kuba ngubhuti lomkhulu?” kwabuta Gogo.

“Angati,” kwasho Sisekelo, “Angati kutsi ngenteni ngemntfwana.”



Nabefika ekhaya, Gogo wabita Sisekelo.

“Nginesipho lesikhetsekile sakho!” kwasho Gogo.
Wakhipha umntfwana lomusha wemdoli esutukesini
yakhe wawunika Sisekelo.

“Bengicabanga kutsi bomdoli bemantfombatana
kuphela?” kwasho Sisekelo.

“Loko kumbono lomdzala kakhulu.” Gogo wahleka,
“Nanobe ngubani angadlala ngemdoli! Kantsi futsi
utakwati njani lokumele ukwente ngemntfwana
nangabe ungadlali ngemdoli?”



Kwekucala, Gogo wakhombisa Sisekelo indlela yekugona nekulolotela umntfwana.

“Kumele uciniseke kutsi inhloko yemntfwana uyibamba icondze, ngoba tintsamo tabo atikacini!” kwasho Gogo.



Lokulandzelako, Gogo waphindze wakhombisa Sisekelo indlela yekuntjintja linabukeni. Weta nemanabukeni lakhetsekile layisayizi yalomdoli kute kutsi Sisekelo atetayete!

“Kumele wente ngekuphangisa nangekucikelela nawuntjintja linabukeni, ngoba bantfwana bahlala banyakanyakata baphindze futsi bakhale!” kwasho Gogo.



Gogo wabese ukhombisa Sisekelo indlela yekuphutsela umntfwana ngelibhayi. “Bantfwana labancane bayatsandza kutsi baphutselwe kakhulu uma basesebancane kakhulu,” kwasho Gogo.



Batetayeta boGogo naSisekelo.

“Utawuba ngumnakabo lomkhulu lomangalisako,”
Gogo wamoyitela.

Sisekelo bekati kutsi kumele ative ajabulile, kepha
bekasenako kutiva akhatsatekile kancane.

“Gogo, kutawukwentekani uma ngabe make
utawutsandza lomntfwana kwengca mine?
Nakungenteka kutsi nawe utsandza lomntfwana
kwengca mine?” kwabuta Sisekelo. Gogo wagaca
Sisekelo.

“Sinelutsandvo lolwanele lwenu
nobabili. Ungakhatsateki
ngaloko!”



Kusukela lapho, Sisekelo bekativa ajabulile kuphela.





Kufundza 1

Ngubani lowafika watovakashela Sisekelo?

Wavakashelwa nguGogo wakhe.

Ngusiphi sipho Gogo lamphatsela sona Sisekelo?

Wamphatsela umdoli.

Kungani Gogo aphatsela Sisekelo umdoli lomusha?

- Kungoba bekafuna kuphatsela Sisekelo sipho.
- Kungoba imidoli yawonkhewonkhe - hhayi emantfombatana kuphela.
- Kungoba bekafuna kukhombisa Sisekelo indlela yekunakekela umntfwana lomusha.
- Kungoba kudlala ngemdoli kuyindlela yekufundza kunakekela umntfwana.
- Kungoba bekafuna kutsi Sisekelo atetayete kunakekela umntfwana lomusha.



Kufundza 2

Utawuhlala sikhatsi lesinganani Gogo?

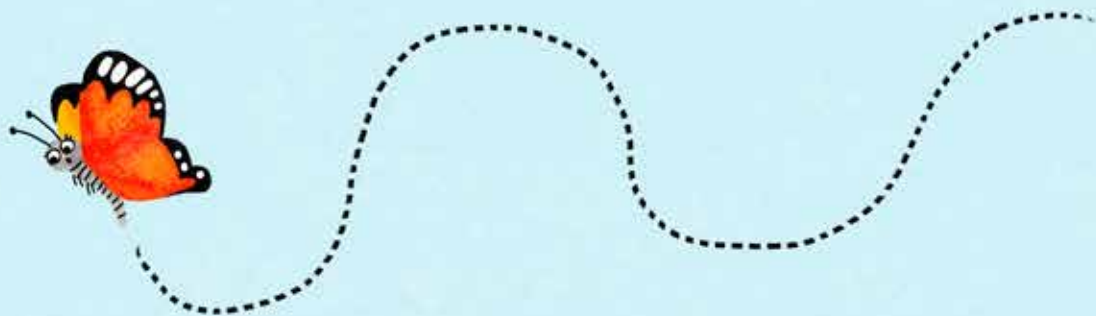
Utawuhlala tinyanga letintsatfu.

Gogo waSisekelo wamkhombisa kwenta ini? Wamkhombisa:

- Kugona nekulolotela umntfwana.
- Kuntjintja linabukeni.
- Kuphutsela umntfwana ngelibhayi.

Kungani Sisekelo ativa ajabule kakhulu ekugcineni kwendzaba?

- Kungoba wativa anetsetekile ngendlela yekunakekela umntfwana lomusha.
- Kungoba besekati kutsi umntfwana lomusha unakekelwa njani.
- Kungoba bekativa kutsi sewutakuba ngubhuti lomkhulu nyalo!
- Kungoba bekumkhatsata kutsi make wakhe naGogo batawutsandza umntfwana lomusha kwengca yena.



INDZABA 5 INCWADZI YANHLAKANIPHO LENSHA

Ingcikitsi: Siyafundza



**Imininingwane
yangaphambilini**

- Lombhalo uyindzaba lengasilo liciniso.
- Yenteka eNingizimu Afrika.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sanamuhla.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bakho bavisise kancono ngemiva yekujabha.



**Lamanye emaphuzu
ekwabela bafundzi bakho**

- Tincwadzi tingasitsatsa tisiyise etindzaweni lengeke sikhone kutivakashela emphilweni mbamba. Kulenzaba, Nhlakanipho utfola kabanti ngaloko.
- Nhlakanipho ufundza kubeketela nekuhlala alangatelela lokuhle uma tintfo tingasinguloku bekakulindzele.
- Incwadzi yakhe lensha imsita kutsi avuleke ingcondvo mayelana netintfo letihlukene.



Lisu lesivisiso: Combela tiphetfo

- Kuyini: Kucombela tintfo umbhali langatichazi tivele ebaleni, ngekusebentisa tinkhomba letisenzabeni.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute sivisise inchazelo lejulile nemilayeto lefihlakele.
- Kusita njani: Kukusita kutsi wente tiphetfo njengobe usafundza, uphindze uyivisise kancono lenzaba nebalingswa.



Kute usebentise lelisu:

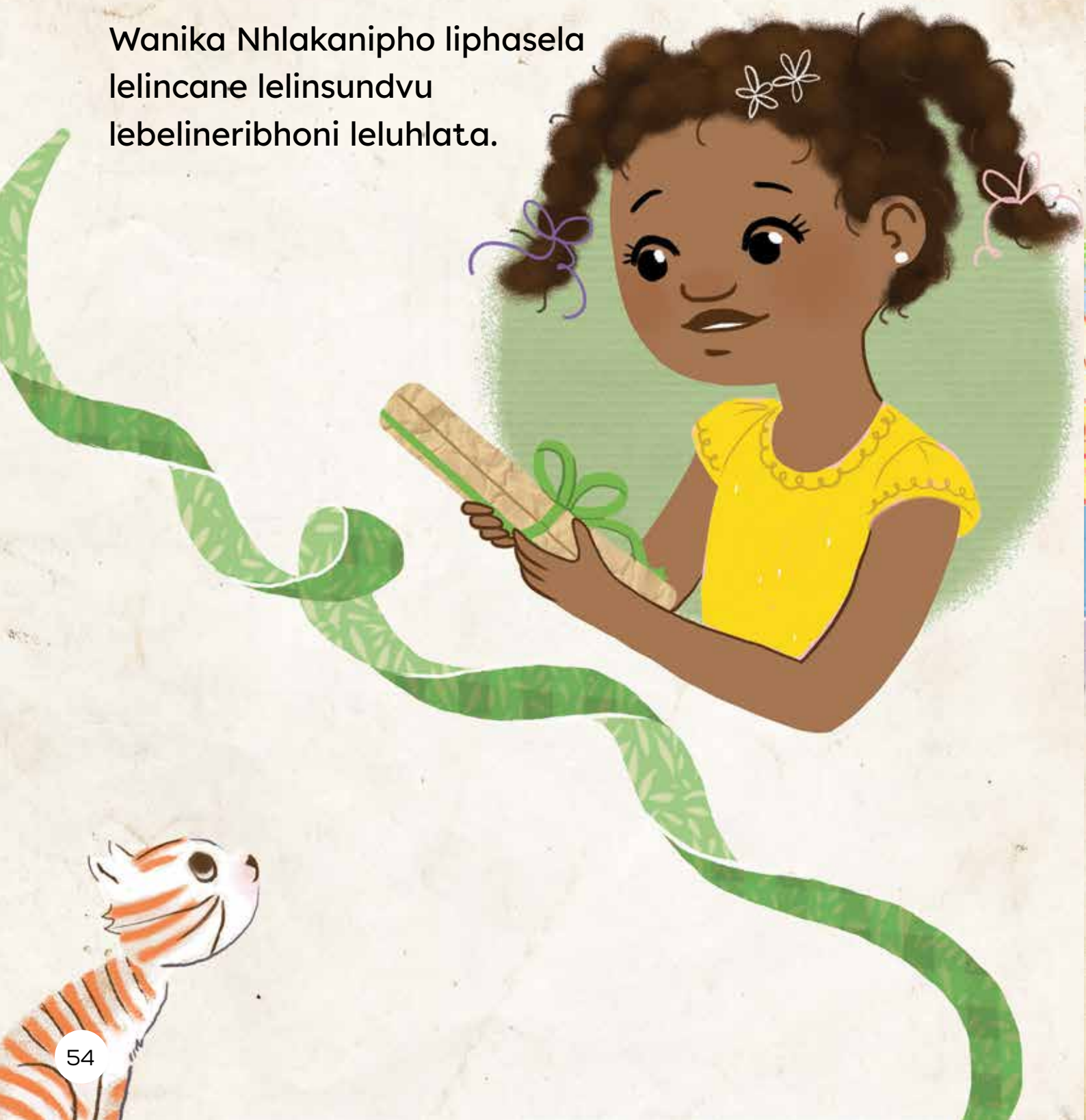
Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
56, 1	“Loku akujabulisi!” kwacabanga Nhlakanipho. Wagijima wayodlala ngaphandle. Wacosha luvivane lobelundiza esibhakabhakeni.	Ngicombela kutsi Nhlakanipho akakajabuli kakhulu mayelana nelibhuku lakhe lelisha. Akalibuki nakancane uvele agijimele ngaphandle kuyodlala.
62, 1	Ekugcineni, wayibuka ngaphasi kwembhedze wakhe. “Ahha,” kwasho yena ngenjabulo. “Bengicabanga kutsi ngikulahlile!”	Ngicombela kutsi Nhlakanipho uyayitsandza incwadzi yakhe nyalo ngobe utiva atfukile uma angayitfoli.



Anti waNhlakanipho weta watovakasha ngemuva kweliholidi lakhe. Ngalesikhatsi anti waNhlakanipho asahamba, wamnika liphasele lelinecane lelinecane.

“Ngicishe ngakhohlwa!” kwasho yena, “ngikutsengele lokutsite.”

Wanika Nhlakanipho liphasele lelinecane lelinecane lebelineribhoni leluhlata.





Nhlakanipho wabeka
leliphasele embhedzeni wakhe.
Bekacabanga ngemakhrayoni
labekawabone etitolo
ngalesikhatsi anamake wakhe.



Bekacabanga ngephazili
yamzala wakhe Sibongile.

Ekugcineni,
walivula leliphasele.
Bekunencwadzi
lencane.





“Loku akujabulisi!”
kwacabanga Nhlakanipho.
Wagijima wayodlala
ngaphandle. Wacosha
luvivane lobelundiza
esibhakabhakeni.

Wabuka indizamshini
labeyindiza etulu futsi
watibuta kutsi ingabe
iyaphi.



Wafuna ematje
elusentseni lwemfula.



Ngemva kwaloko weva litfonsi lemvula limshaya
emkhatsini wemehlo. Nhlakanipho wabuka etulu.
Sibhakabhaka besimnyama futsi simphunga.

Wagijima waya endlini. Imvula yacala kuna
ngemandla.



Nhlakanipho waya ekamelweni lakhe. Wakhumula
timphahla takhe letimanti wabese ugcoka
ithrekhisudu yakhe lefutfumele, leyomile. Wahlala
embhedzeni wakhe wabese ubuka litulu lebelina.
Walalela kudvuma kwalo.





Kusenjalo, wabona incwadzi embhedzeni wakhe.
Bekunesitfombe seMhlaba ekhaveni yayo. Wafundza
sihloko, “Umhlaba Wonkhe Jikelele”.



Nhlakanipho wavula likhasi lekucala. Bekunesitfombe
semaphiramidi lamakhulu kanye nemakamela.
“Ngifuna kuya lapho!” kwacabanga Nhlakanipho.
“EGibhithe,” washo afundza.



Nhlakanipho wavula likhasi lelilandzelako. Wafundza
lamagama, “New York”. Wabuka titfombe.
Bekunemalambu kanye netimoto yonkhe indzawo.
Bekangakate atibone takhiwo letindze kangaka.

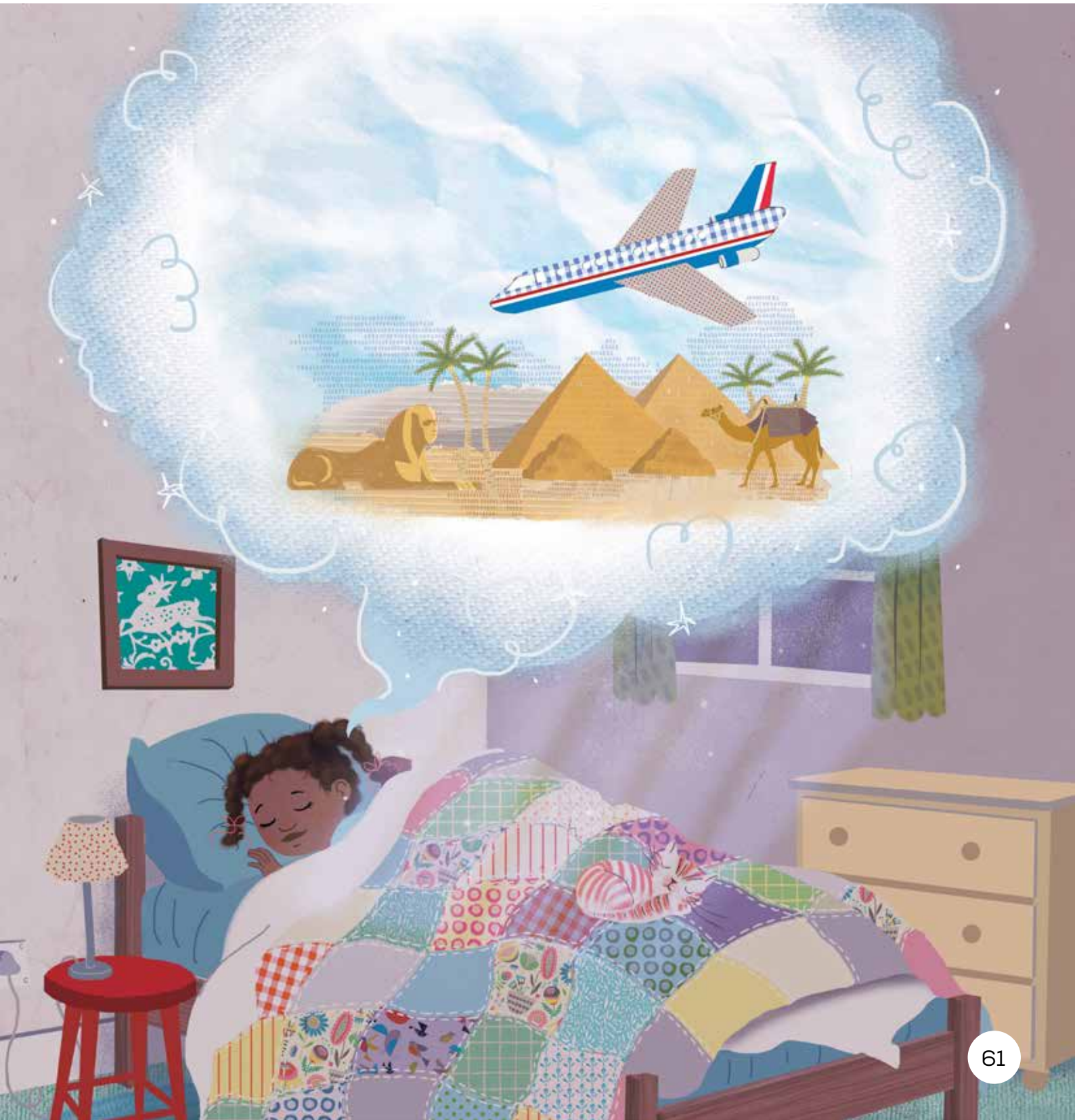


Ekhasini lelilandzelako, wabona Intsaba iKilimanjaro,
intsaba lendze kunato tonkhe e-Afrika.

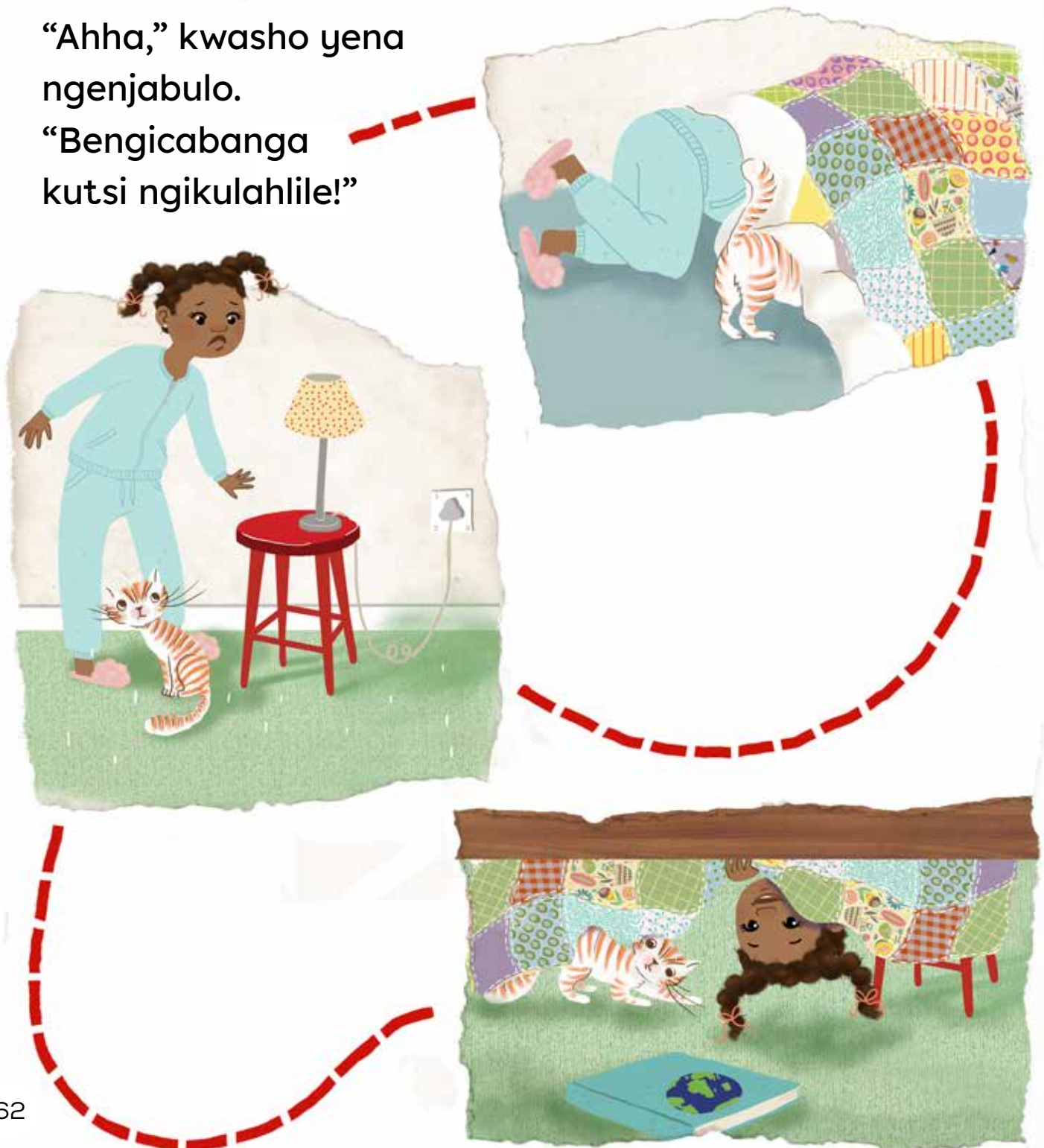


Nhlakanipho wayifundza wate waphatfwa butfongo walala, incwadzi beyiloku isetandleni takhe.

Ngalobo busuku, Nhlakanipho wabhudza andiza ngendizamshini lenkhulu.



Ngalesikhatsi Nhlakanipho avuka, incwadzi beyingasekho etandleni takhe. “Ishonephi incwadzi yami?” Nhlakanipho watibuta acabanga. Wayibuka ngaphasi kwetingubo. Incwadzi beyingekho. Wayibuka etafuleni leliseceleni kwembhedze. Incwadzi beyingekho. Ekugcineni, wayibuka ngaphasi kwembhedze wakhe. “Ahha,” kwasho yena ngenjabulo. “Bengicabanga kutsi ngikulahlile!”





Nhlakanipho wapolisha ticatfulo takhe wabese
upakisha sikhwama sakhe sesikolwa. Wafaka incwadzi
yakhe lensha esikhwameni sakhe. Kusenjalo wantjintja
umcondvo wakhe.

“Ngifuna kuyiphatsa
ngesandla
incwadzi yami
kute ngiyibone,”
Nhlakanipho
watitjela
kanjalo
acabanga.

Yonkhe
indlela leya
esikolweni,
Nhlakanipho
bekavula emakhasi
encwadzi yakhe, etama kuncuma kutsi nguliphi likhasi
latocala ngalo kulikhombisa bangani bakhe.





Kufundza 1

Ngubani lowatsengela Nhlakanipho incwadzi lensha?

Anti wakhe wamtsengela incwadzi lensha.

Ngutiphi tindzawo Nhlakanipho latibona encwadzini yakhe lensha?

Wabona iGibhithe, wabona i-New York, kanye neNtsaba iKilimanjaro.

Yantjintja kanjani imiva yaNhlakanipho ngencwadzi yakhe lensha?

- Ekucaleni, bekangayjabuleli kakhulu lencwadzi.
- Ngalesikhatsi afundza incwadzi, wayitsandza! Wativa ayijabulela incwadzi ngalesikhatsi ayibuka.
- Ekugcineni kwendzaba, wayitsandza kakhulu kangangekutsi bekafuna kuyiphatsa aye nayo esikolweni.



Kufundza 2

Yini labhudza ngayo Nhlakanipho?

Wabhudza ngendizamshini – lefanana naleyo lesencwadzini yakhe!

Ucabanga kutsi Nhlakanipho wativa anjani ngalesikhatsi acabanga kutsi incwadzi yakhe ilahlekile?

Ngicabanga kutsi Nhlakanipho wativa...

Kungani ungaphetsa ngekutsi Nhlakanipho ekugcineni wayitsandza incwadzi yakhe?

- Nhlakanipho wachubeka nekuvula emakhasi ayo!
- Nhlakanipho waphatfwa butfongo walala anencwadzi etandleni takhe.
- Nhlakanipho wabhudza ngencwadzi. Bekangayekeli kucabanga ngato tonkhe tintfo latibone encwadzini yakhe lensha!
- Nhlakanipho bekatfukile ngalesikhatsi acabanga kutsi incwadzi yakhe ilahlekile!
- Nhlakanipho wancuma kuphatsa incwadzi yakhe nakaya esikolweni. Bekangafuni kuyifaka esikhwameni sakhe.
- Nhlakanipho bekafuna kuphatsa incwadzi ngesandla kute atokhombisa kalula bangani bakhe tonkhe tindzawo letinhle labetingekhatsi kwayo!
- Nhlakanipho bekacabanga ngencwadzi yakhe yonkhe indlela leya esikolweni.

INDZABA 6

MUSA UFUNDZA

KUFUNDZA

Ingcikitsi: Siyafundza



Imininingwane yangaphambilini

- Lombhalo uyindzaba lengasilo liciniso.
- Yenteka eNingizimu Afrika.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sanamuhla.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bakho bavisise kancono mayelana nekutsi kufundza kufundza kungaba matima kulabanye bantfwana. Nangabe bahluleka, abasibodvwana. Nangabe babona labanye bahluleka, kumele babe nemusa.



Lamanye emaphuzu ekwabela bafundzi bakho

- KuLibanga 1, sifundza kufundza ngekufundza imisindvo bese siyayihlanganisa kute sakhe emagama.
- Kufundza kufundza kutsatsa sikhatsi, futsi kungaba matima kulabanye bantfwana.
- Ngalesinye sikhatsi bantfwana bangativa banemahloni noma bahlazekile uma basafundza kufundza ekubeni labanye bantfwana sebafundza kahle.



Lisu lesivisiso: Buta imibuto / Tibute

- Kuyini: Kucabanga nekubuta imibuto mayelana nalenzaba nawusayifundza.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute uhlale unesifiso sekuyifundza futsi utfole lokunyenti nawusafundza.
- Kusita njani: Kukwenta uhlale unemdlandla wekufundza futsi kukusita kutsi uyivisise kancono lenzaba. Kukusita kutsi ukhone kucombela lokutakwenteka kulenzaba.



Kute usebentise lelisu:

Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
68, 1	Musa wenta sengatsi usafuna kuya emthoyi, futsi waphuma eklasini masinyane agijima.	Ngitibuta kutsi kungani Musa wagijima waphuma eklasini? Ngicabanga bekungobe akakhoni kufundza lemisindvo, futsi akafuna kwatiwe ngunanoma ngubani.
70, 1	“Ngitawutsini, ngitawutsini, ngitawutsini...?”	Ngitibuta kutsi kungani uMnu. Mabuza afuna kukhuluma naMusa? Ngitawudzinga kuchubeka nekufundza kute ngitfole kabanti.

Ngalesikhatsi Musa acala sikolwa, wasitsandza kakhulu. Bekatsandza thishela wakhe, uMnu. Mabuza. Bekatsandza bangani bakhe boMduduzi naBongani. Bekatsandza kulalela tindzaba.

Nanoma kunjalo, muva-nje, Musa bekangasasitsandzi kakhulu sikolwa. Bekasolo amtsandza uMnu. Mabuza. Bekasolo abatsandza boMduduzi naBongani. Bekasolo akutsandza kulalela tindzaba. Kepha Musa bekativa asaba lilanga lonkhe esikolweni ngobe bekangakwati kufundza. Ekucaleni, bekute umntfwana lobekati imisindvo yetinhlavu temagama kantsi-ke futsi bebambalwa kuphela labebakwati kufundza emabito abo. Kepha nyalo, Musa besekativa sengatsi nguye yedvwa longakwati. “Kutakwentekani uma ngabe ngingeke ngikwati kufundza?” Musa bekakhatsatekile. “Mhlawumbe kunalokutsite lokungalungi ngami? Kutawentekani, kutawentekani, kutawentekani...?”



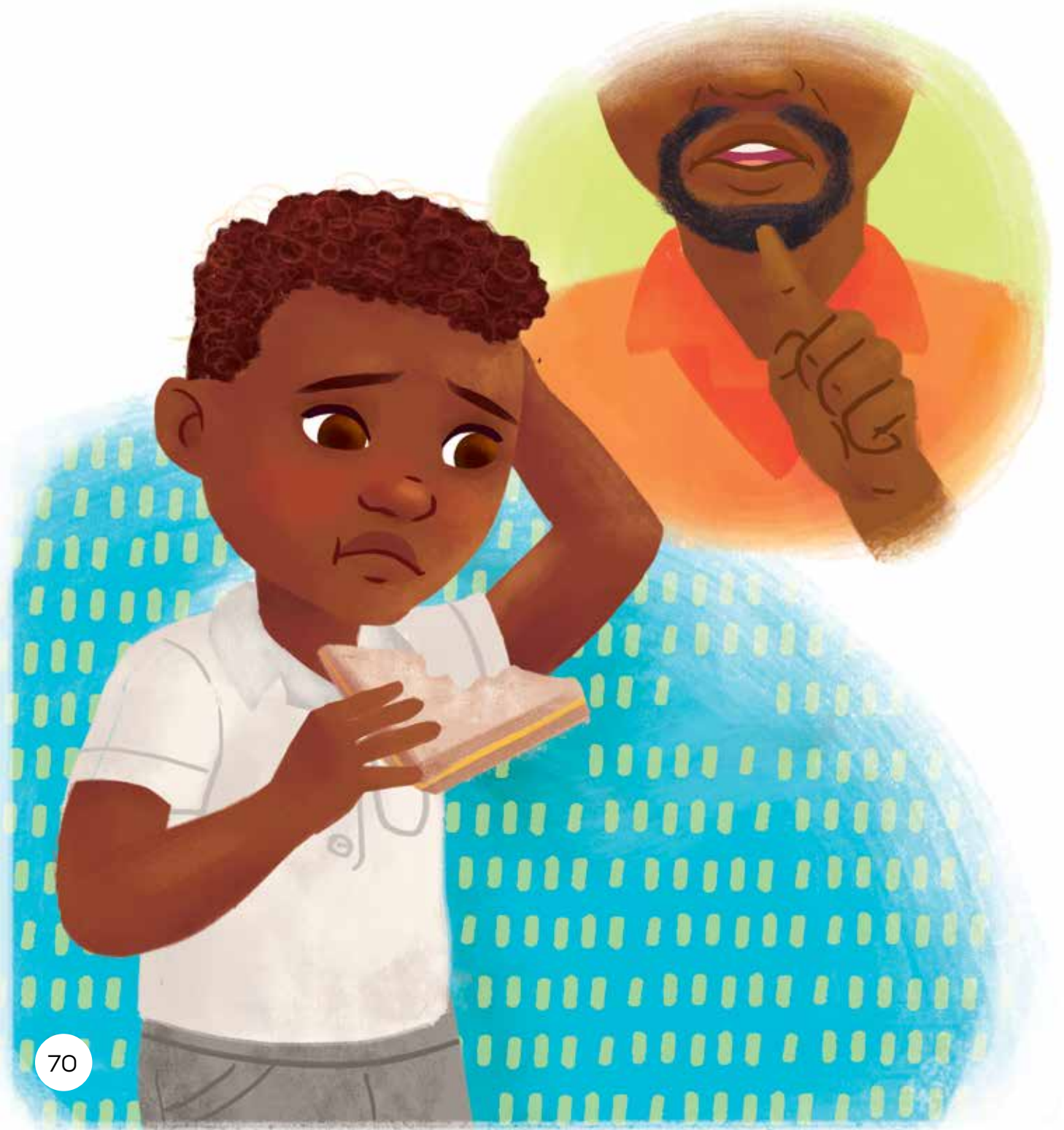
Ngalelinye lilanga, uMnu. Mabuza wabita Musa kutsi atewufundza imisindvo yetinhlavu temagama. Ngalokuvamile, Musa bekatsandza kubitwa, kepha hhayi nyalo. Bekangayati imisindvo yetinhlavu temagama. Musa wenta sengatsi usafuna kuya emthoyi, futsi waphuma eklasini masinyane agijima.



Ngeliviki lelilandzelako, uMnu. Mabuza wabita Musa kutsi ete ngembi kweliklasi kute atewufundza ligama lelibonwa kanyenti langalelo langa. Ngalokuvamile, Musa bekakutsandza kuya ngaphambi kweliklasi, kepha hhayi lamuhla. Bekangalati kutsi litsini leligama lelibonwa kanyenti. Musa wenta sengatsi uhlushwa sisu, wabese ushobelisa inhloko yakhe ngaphasi kwelideski, wenta sengatsi uyagula.



Ngemuva kweliviki, uMnu. Mabuza wacela Musa kutsi ete atewukhuluma naye ngesikhatsi selikhefu. Musa wadla kancane kudla kwakhe kwangelikhefu lasemini. Umcondvo wakhe bewumatasatasa, acabanga angacedzi. “Ngitawutsini uma uMnu. Mabuza angangitsetsisa? Ngitawutsini uma angitjela kutsi ngisilima? Ngitawutsini, ngitawutsini, ngitawutsini...?”



Ekugcineni Musa wahamba-ke wayohlala phasi edeskini laMnu. Mabuza inhloko yakhe ibheke phasi.

“Yini inkinga?” Mnu. Mabuza wabuta ngekumoyitela.

Musa waphakamisa inhloko, ngekumangala. UMnu. Mabuza bekangabukeki atfukutsele – bekamoyitela.

“Ngicaphele kutsi kungenteka kutsi unenkinga nemisindvo yetinhlavu temagama nekufundza emagama latayelekile. Loko kute inkinga – sonkhe sifundza ngetindlela letehlukene,” kwasho uMnu. Mabuza ngemusa.

“Kepha...ngimi kuphela! Kutawentekani uma ngabe angeke ngikwati kufundza!” kwaphendvula Musa.

“Cha, akusiwe wedvwa! Kukhona nalabanye bafundzi labativa njengawe. Sitawuba nelicembu lelikhetsekile, sibe ndzawonye. Ngaleyo ndlela, ngingakusita ufundze imisindvo yakho yetinhlavu temagama kanye nemagama latayelekile.”



Ngakusasa, ngemuva kwekuphuma kwesikolwa, Musa wahlala esitulweni sakhe ngalesikhatsi bonkhe bafundzi bahamba baya emakhaya. Wacalata, wabona Siyabonga naMatsandza nabo bebahleti etitulweni tabo. Wabamoyitelela.



UMnu. Mabuza wabacela kutsi bete kukhaphethi lengembili eklasini. Wabakhombisa imisindvo yetinhlavu temagama letintsatfu: /m/ /p/ kanye na-/a/. Batilolongela kufundza imisindvo yetinhlavu temagama emahlandla lambalwa. Ngemuva kwaloko, wayibeka phasi lemisindvo etukwekhaphethi. “Musa, ungayisebentisa yini lemisindvo wakhe ligama lelitsi ‘ma’?” kwabuta yena uMnu. Mabuza.



Musa bese kayati lemisindvo. Kwekucala watsatsa ‘m’ wabese ufundza umsindvo /m/. Ngemuva kwaloko, watsatsa likhadi la-‘a’ wabese ufundza umsindvo /a/. Wabeka ‘a’ eceleni kwa- ‘m’. Ngemuva kwaloko wabita ligama: /m/ /a/ -- ma.

“Ungumfundzi!” kwasho uMnu. Mabuza ngekujabula lokukhulu.



Ekupheleni kwesifundvo, Siyabonga, Matsandza naMusa bagijima bonkhe baya enkhundleni yekudlala. Badlala kwate kwaphuma thishela lomkhulu ehhovisi lakhe wabatjela kutsi kufanele baye emakhaya ngembi kwekutsi kube mnyama.



Ngalesikhatsi aya ekhaya, Musa bekajabule kakhulu. Kungatsiwani uma ngingaba ngumfundzi loncono kunabo bonkhe eklasini? Kungatsiwani uma ngingaba nebangani labasha? Kungatsiwani, kungatsiwani, kungatsiwani...?





Kufundza 1

Wahlangana nini uMnu. Mabuza naMusa kanye nalabanye bafundzi labebadzinga lusito lolwengetiwe?

Wahlangana nabo ngemuva kwekuphuma kwesikolwa.

Bobani labanye bafundzi labebadzinga lusito lwekufundza?

BoSiyabonga naMatsandza nabo bebadzinga lusito lwekufundza.

Kungani Musa bekangasasitsandzi sikolwa?

- Kungoba bekangakwati kufundza.
- Kungoba bekativa asaba lilanga lonkhe esikolweni ngenca yekutsi bekangakwati kufundza njengalabanye bafundzi.
- Kungoba bekakhatsatekile ngekutsi ngeke akwati kufundza kufundza.
- Kungoba bekakhatsatekile ngekutsi kunalokutsite lokungakalungi ngaye.
- Kungoba bekacabanga kutsi uMnu. Mabuza kungenteka amtsetsise nakangatfola kutsi akakwati kufundza.
- Kungoba bekacabanga kutsi nguye yedvwa umfundzi eklasini longakwati kufundza.



Kufundza 2

Ingabe Musa bekacabanga kutsi uMnu. Mabuza utawutiva kanjani ngalesikhatsi atfola kutsi Musa akakwati kufundza?

Bekacabanga kutsi uMnu. Mabuza utawutiva atfukutsele.

Ucabanga kutsi Musa utawutiva kanjani ngesikolwa nyalo?

Ngicabanga kutsi utawutiva... ngobe...

Ucabanga kutsi kungani uMnu. Mabuza bekafuna kuhlanguana naMusa ngemuva kwekuphuma kwesikolwa?

- Kungoba bekafuna kunika Musa lusito lolwengetiwe.
- Kungoba bekabona kutsi Musa bekanemahloni. Bekangafuni kutsi bonkhe labanye bafundzi babone kutsi Musa naSiyabonga kanye naMatsandza bebanebumatima bekufundza.
- Bekafuna kunika bafundzi labanebumatima kunakekelwa lokugcwele.
- Bekafuna Musa, Siyabonga kanye naMatsandzababone kutsi babafundzi!



INDZABA 7

IBHITHRUTHI

LENKHULU

Ingcikitsi: Siteka tindzaba



Imininingwane yangaphambilini

- Lombhalo uyindzaba lengasilo liciniso.
- Yenteka eLimpopo, eNingizimu Afrika.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sanamuhla.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bakho batfokotele kufundza tindzaba.



Lamanye emaphuzu ekwabela bafundzi bakho

- Umlimi Baloyi usebentisa bonkhe labantfu netilwane tasepulazini lakhe kute avune lebhithruthi.
- Kulungile kucela lusito. Kusebentisana nelicembu kuisita sente tintfo letinkhulu lesingeke sikhone kutenta sisodvwa.



Lisu lesivisiso: Bona ngemehlo engcondvo

- Kuyini: Kwakha sitfombemcondvo saloko lokwentekako kulenzaba.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute sente lenzaba iphile futsi ibe mnandzi kakhulu.
- Kusita njani: Kukusita kutsi uvisise kutsi banjani balingiswa netindzawo lekubhalwe ngato futsi kwenta lenzaba icace kakhulu.



Kute usebentise lelisu:

Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
83, 1	Umlimi Baloyi wadvonsa, wadvonsa, wadvonsa asiphalata etama kusiphula. Kepha nani ibhithruthi lenkhulu kuphuma.	Ngibona ngemehlo engcondvo Umlimi Baloyi advonsa-dvonsa. Ngimbona aswaca ebusweni. Ngimbona sewucala kujuluka!
86, 1	Umlimi Baloyi naMake Rhandu naNsovo kanye nenja badvonsa lebhithruthi lenkhulu. Badvonsa, badvonsa, badvonsa basiphalata betama kusiphula. Kepha nani ibhithruthi lenkhulu kuphuma!	Ngibona ngemehlo engcondvo lenja ikhala ngentfukutselo njengobe idvonsa-dvonsa.

Umlimi Baloyi bekahlala epulazini lakhe lelihle eVenda, kanye nemfati wakhe, Make Rhandu. Lomlimi bekajabula, ngoba umhlaba wasepulazini lakhe bewuvundzile, futsi ngalowo mnyaka, imvula beyina kahle. Umlimi Baloyi kanye naMake Rhandu bebajabulile futsi bakulindzele ngalabovu kuvuna.



Ngalelinye lilanga, ngesikhatsi lesifanele, Umlimi Baloyi bekahamba engadzeni yakhe yetibhidvo. “Sengiso sikhatsi nyalo. Ngitawuvuna tibhidvo tami,” kwasho Umlimi Baloyi.

Umlimi Baloyi wasiphula bo-anyanisi. Wasiphula emazambane. Wasiphula ticadze. Wasiphula emabhithruthi. Kepha kwabakhona yinye ibhithruthi lengatange iphume! Bekuyibhithruthi lenkhulu kakhulu. Bekuyibhithruthi lenkhulu kakhulu ngalokumangalisako!



Umlimi Baloyi wadvonsa, wadvonsa, wadvonsa
asiphalata etama kusiphula. Kepha nani ibhithiruthi
lenkhulu kuphuma.

“Ngidzinga lusito,” kwasho umlimi. Wabita umfati
wakhe, Make Rhandu.



Umlimi Baloyi kanye naMake Rhandu badvonsa badvonsa lebhithiruthi lenkhulu. Badvonsa, badvonsa, badvonsa basiphalata. Kepha nani ibhithruthi lenkhulu kuphuma!

“Sidzinga lusito,” kwasho Make Rhandu. Wabita Nsovo, indvodzana yakhe.



Umlimi Baloyi naMake Rhandu kanye naNsovo
badvonsa ibhithruthi lenkhulu. Badvonsa, badvonsa,
badvonsa basiphalata betama kusiphula. Kepha nani
ibhithruthi lenkhulu kuphuma!

“Sidzinga lusito,” kwasho Nsovo. Wabitainja yabo.



Umlimi Baloyi naMake Rhandu naNsovo kanye nenja badvonsa lebhithruthi lenkhulu. Badvonsa, badvonsa, badvonsa basiphalata betama kusiphula. Kepha nani ibhithruthi lenkhulu kuphuma!

“Sidzinga lusito,” kwashoinja. Yabita likati.



Umlimi Baloyi naMake Rhandu naNsovo nenja kanye
nelikati badvonsa lebhithruthi lenkhulu. Badvonsa,
badvonsa, badvonsa basiphalata betama kusiphula.
Kepha nani ibhithruthi lenkhulu kuphuma!

“Sidzinga lusito,” kwasho likati. Labita ligundvwane.



Umlimi Baloyi naMake Rhandu naNsovo nenja
nelikati kanye neligundvwane badvonsa badvonsa
lebhithruthi lenkhulu.

Badvonsa, badvonsa, badvonsa basiphalata
baphindza futsi B-A-D-V-O-N-S-A...



Nyomu, yaphuma ibhithruthi lenkhulu kakhulu
ngalokumangalisako!

“Ngimi loyo!” kwamemeta ligundvwane. “Ngisiphule
ibhithruthi lenkhulu kakhulu ngalokumangalisako!”



Ngalobo busuku, wonkhewonkhe epulazini waba
nelidzili letibhidvo. Ngalesikhatsi badla, bebenta
lihlaya futsi bahleka indzaba yebhithruthi lenkhulu
ngalokumangalisako kanye neligundvwane
lelinemandla!





Kufundza 1

Yini labeyibambeke emhlabatsini?

Ibhithruthi lenkhulu kakhulu ngalokumangalisako.

Ngubani lowasita ngekusiphula ibhithruthi?

Umlimi Baloyi, Make Rhandu, Nsovo,inja, likati, kanye neligundvwane.

Bona ngemehlo engcondvo bonkhe balingisi labasendzabeni badvonsa ngekuphindzelela. Ucabanga kutsi kwaba ligundvwane ngempela lelasiphula ibhithruthi emhlabatsini? Kungani kunjalo nobe kungani kungenjalo?

- Ngicabanga kutsi ligundvwane lelincane ngobe bonkhe laba labanye bebadvonse ngekuphindzelela yangaphumi kepha yate yaphuma ngalesikhatsi kusita ligundvwane.

NOBE

- Angicabangi kutsi ligundvwane lodvwa ngobe wonkhewonkhe wasita. Kwaba kudvonsa kwabo bonkhe bandzawonye lokwenta kutsi lebhithruthi igcine iphumile!



Kufundza 2

Kungani Umlimi Baloyi bekajabulile?

Kungoba umhlabatsi losepulazini lakhe bewuvundzile, kantsi nemvula beyina kahle.

Ucabanga kutsi balingisi bativa banjani ngalesikhatsi bebadvonsa lebhithruthi?

Ngicabanga kutsi bativa...

Kungani kuhlekisa kubona ngemehlo engcondvo ligundvwane lelincane lisiphula ibhithruthi lenkhulu ngalokubabatekako?

- Kungoba umlimi lonemandla wehluleka kuyisiphula.
- Kungoba bantfu labadzala lababili labanemandla behluleka kuyisiphula.
- Kungoba ngisho sebandzawonye Umlimi Baloyi, Make Rhandu, Nsovo,inja, nelikati behluleka kuyisiphula! Bekungenteka kanjani kutsi ligundvwane lelincane likwente lilodvwa?
- Kungoba lebhithruthi yinkhulu kakhulu kuneligundvwane lelincane!



INDZABA 8

KUNGANI ILAMA IHLALA

ENDZAWENI LEPHAKEME



Ingcikitsi: Siteka tindzaba



Imininingwane yangaphambilini

- Lombhalo uyindzaba lengasilo liciniso.
- Yenteka eMelika leseNingizimu.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sanamuhla nasesikhatsini sasemandvulo.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bakho bafundze kabanti ngekutsi iyini inganekwane nangekuvisisa kutsi kungani siteka tinganekwane.



Lamanye emaphuzu ekwabela bafundzi bakho

- Kuletinge tincenye teMelika leseNingizimu, boya belama busetjentiswa kuphotsa timphahla letifutfumalako, letifana netigcoko nemajezi.
- Kulenzaba, gogo wa-Genoveva uteka inganekwane — indzaba lleyenteka emandvulo lemayelana nemalama akadzeni.
- Tinganekwane titekwa ngesizatfu sekufundzisa noma kuchaza tintfo mayelana nemhlaba.



Lisu lesivisiso: Hlola kuvisisa

- Kuyini: Kutihlola kuvisisa kwakho njengobe usafundza nekuma kancane nangabe kukhona longakuvisisi.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute ubone nangabe kukhona longakuvisisi bese uyakulungisa.
- Kusita njani: Kukwenta uhlale unemdlandla wekufundza futsi kutfutukisa indlela lovisisa ngayo ngekusheshe ulungise longakuvisisi.



Kute usebentise lelisu:

Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
101, 1	Lomelusi waya kulelinge lemalama. “Kungani uzilile futsi ugcolotele etulu esibhakabhakeni?” wabuta lelama. “Bonkulunkulu batsi kuta zamcolo lomatima lotojezisa bantfu labanebugovu nalabete umusa labaphasi etigodzini. Silindzele imilayeto letawugcina bantfu labaphanako nalabanemusa basenkhangala baphephile,” kwaphendvula ilama.	Ngidzinga kucabanga ngaloku. Ingabe ngiyavisisa kutsi ilama isita ngatiphi tindlela? Yebo, icoshisa mayelana netikhukhula. Ngitiva ngilungele kuchubeka nekufundza.

Genoveva bekahleti phasi, abetsatsekile ngalesikhatsi gogo wakhe aphotso volo enta insontfo. “Ukwenta kanjani loko?” wabuta ngekumangala.

“Bokhokho betfu bebasebentisa boya bemalama kuphotso ngalesikhatsi ngiseyintfombatane lencane,” kwaphendvula gogo wakhe, “futsi nawe ngitakufundzisa masinyane.”

“Ngiyacela, sita ungicocele indzaba lemayelana nemalama akadzeni,” kwancenga Genoveva.

“Futsi?” kwahleka gogo wakhe, ashaya sikhwehlela.



Endvulo, kwaba nesikhatsi lapho labanye bokhokho betfu bakhohlwa ngetithico tabo. Bakhohlwa kubonga ku-Inti kanye naMake Quila, nkulunkulwana welilanga kanye nakunkulunkulukati wenyanga labebabanika imini nebusuku. Bakhohlwa kubonga ku-Pachamama, make longumhlaba, labekabanika sivuno lesinyenti. Ngaleso sikhatsi lesimatima kakhulu, bantfu baba ngemagovu futsi bangaphatsani ngemusa.



Indzawo lebekungiyo yodvwa emhlabeni
wonkhe lapho bantfu bebasakhumbula khona
bonkulunkulwana babo bekuseticongweni tetintsaba
tase-Andes. Lapha, bantfu bebaseloku banekubonga,
bephana futsi banemusa.



Ngalelinye lilanga, bantfu labebaphila etinkhangala
bacaphela kutsi emalama abo bekenta
lokungakatayeleki nhlobo. Esikhundleni sekudla
ngalokuvamile, onkhe emalama bekacitsa imini
nebusuku agcolotele etulu esibhakabhakeni.
Emalama bekangadli. Emalama bekanganatsi. Loku
kwachubeka emalanga lamanyenti.



Bantfu baseticongweni bakhatsateka ngemphilo yemalama abo laligugu. Bahlangana ndzawonye kute babonisane ngekutsi kufanele bente njani.

“Kwentekani ngemalama etfu?” lenye indvodza yabuta ngekudzabuka.

“Ngikhatsatekile ngekutsi atawubulawa yindlala!” kwasho lenye indvodza.

“Sitawufutfumala kanjani ngaphandle kwavolo lophuma kulamalama etfu laligugu?” kwabuta salukati.

“Sitawuyitfwala kanjani ikhwinowa (quinoa) lephuma emasimini ngaphandle kwelusito lwemalama etfu laligugu?” kwabuta umfana.

Bantfu bakhatsateka futsi batibuta, bebalangatelela kutsi emalama abo abuyele esimeni lesetayelekile.



Ekugcineni, kwasukuma umelusi lohlakaniphile.
Waphakamisa tandla kute athulise sicuku. “Kufanele
sibute emalama kutsi konakeleni,” kwasho yena.

Bantfu esicukwini bacala kugigitseka. Bekute
namunye lobekacabanga ngesisombululo lesilula
kanjalo.



Lomelusi waya kulelinye lemalama. “Kungani uzilile futsi ugcolotele etulu esibhakabhakeni?” wabuta lelama.

“Bonkulunkulu batsi kuta zamcolo lomatima lotojezisa bantfu labanebugovu nalabete umusa labaphasi etigodzini. Silindzele imilayeto letawugcina bantfu labaphanako nalabanemusa basenkhangala baphephile,” kwaphendvula ilama.



Ngakusasa ekuseni, umelusi lohlakaniphile wamemetela tindzaba letibuya kumalama. Wahlanganisa bantfu labahlala enkhangala ndzawonye wabese utsi, “Kuta zamcolo lomatima. Kute siphephe, kufanele siye emgedzeni lophakeme kakhulu esicongweni lesiphakeme kakhulu. Kufanele silindze lapho kute kuphele zamcolo.”



Ngako-ke, bonkhe bantfu labalungile labahlala
enkhangala, kanye nawo onkhe emalama
bakhuphukela emgedzeni lophakeme kakhulu
losesicongweni lesiphakeme kakhulu. Bakwenta loku
ngesikhatsi. Ngakusasa ekuseni, kwefika ligagasi
lelikhulu futsi lashanyela bonkhe bantfu lababi.

Kudzimate kube kunamuhla, emalama ayatikhumbula
letikhukhula letimbi. Kungako emalama akhetsa
kuhlala etulu etintsabeni.



Gogo watsatsa Genoveva wayomlalisa embhedzeni.





Kufundza 1

Yenteka kuphi lendzaba?

Lendzaba yenteka e-Peru nobe e-Bolivia, laphe kuhlala khona emalama.

Ngutiphi letinye tintfo letentiwa ngemalama kute tisite bantfu?

- Abanika volo logcina bantfu bafutfumele.
- Atfwala imitfwalo lesindzako.

Kungani bantfu labasendzabeni bakhatsateka ngalesikhatsi emalama abo enta lokungakatayekeki?

- Kungoba bantfu bayawatsandza emalama abo futsi abafuni kwenteke nobe yini lembi kuwo.
- Kungoba emalama enta tintfo letinyenti letibalulekile emimangweni yawo futsi bantfu bayawadzinga!
- Kungoba bantfu bebakhatsatekile ngekutsi kuphila kwabo kutawuba njani ngaphandle kwemalama.
- Kungoba abati kutsi bangatigcina njani bafutfumele ngaphandle kwemalama.
- Kungoba abati kutsi batotitfwala njani tilimo tabo emasimini ngaphandle kwemalama.



Kufundza 2

Ngekwalenganekwane, kungani emalama akhatsa kuhlala etidzaweni letiphakame?

- Kungobe akhumbula tikhukhula letafika tahamba nabo bonkhe labangakalungi.

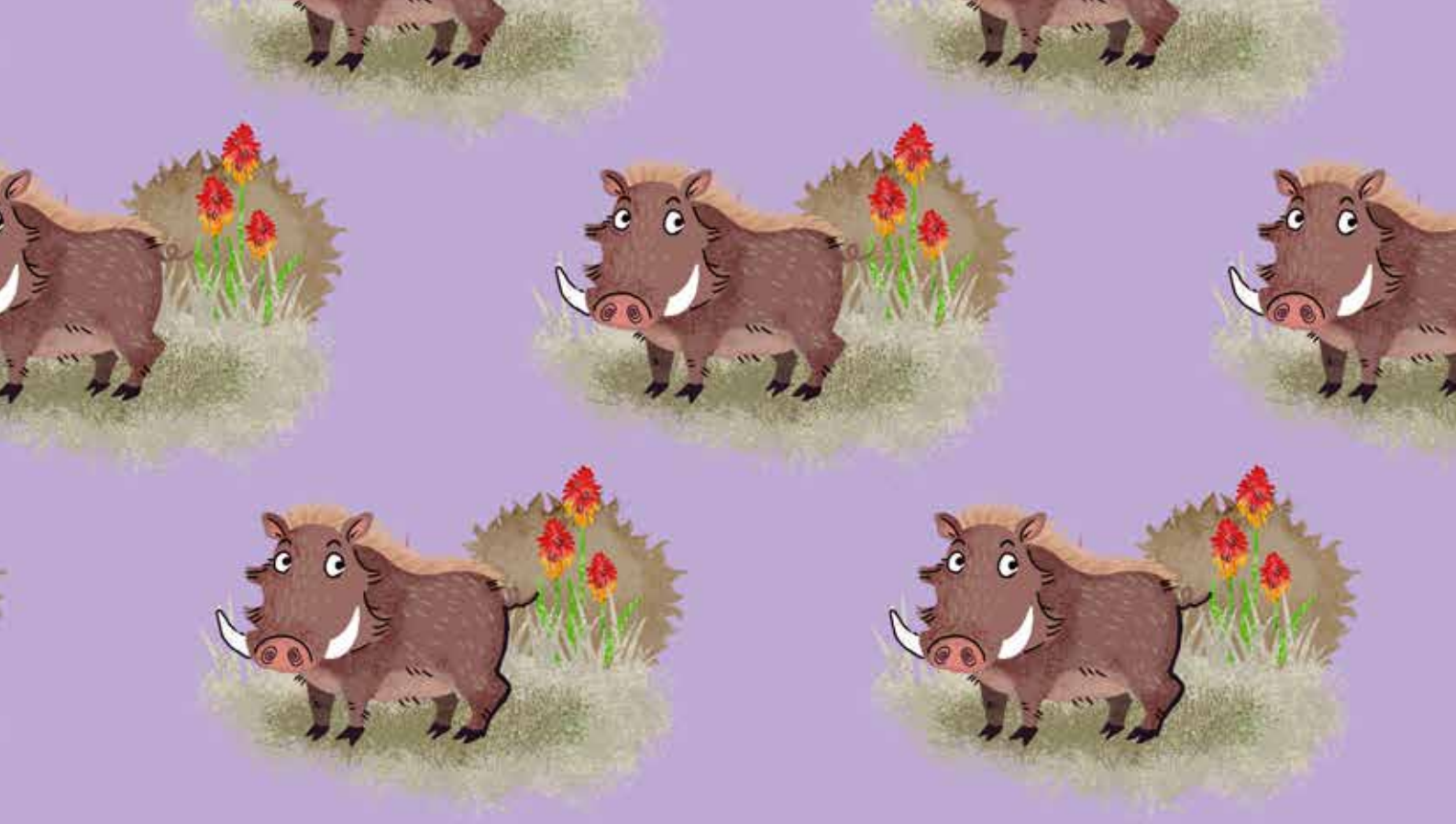
Ingabe uyitsandzile lenganekwane? Kungani nobe kungani kungenjalo?

Ngiyitsandzile / angikayitsandzi lenganekwane ngoba...

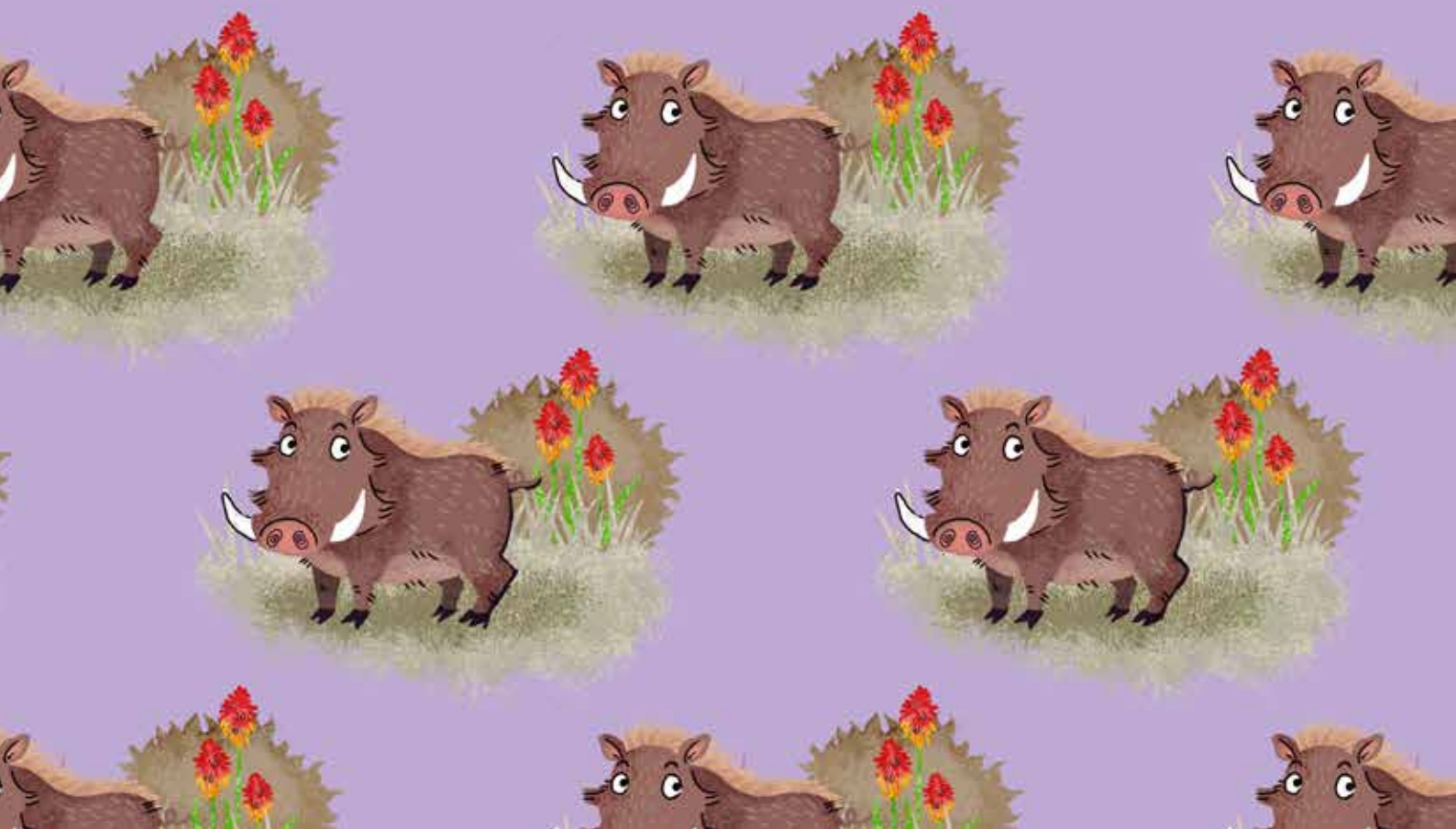
Kungani gogo wa-Genoveva wateka lenganekwane?

- Kungobe Genoveva wamcela kutsi ayiteke.
- Kute afundzise Genoveva mayelana nemasiko akhe/bokhokhomkhulu bakhe.
- Kute afundzise Genevova mayelana nekubaluleka kwemalama.





ITHEMU 2



LIBALAVE LASENINGIZIMU AFRIKA



Lucwaningo
lwaLimani



INyakatfo Kapa



Zweli
ukhatsatekile



INshonalanga Kapa

Lwandle
i-Atlantihiki



ILimpopo



Ungamniki
Lomusa
emashibusi



Dan uneliviki
lelibi

**INyakatfo-
nshonalanga**

I-Gauteng

IMpumalanga

IFreyistata

**IKwaZulu
Natali**



Wayde
upheka sitjulo



IMpumalanga Kapa

Incaba
yesihlabatsi
yaMbuso

**Lwandle
IweNdiya**



LIBALAVE LEMHLABA





I-Eshiya



IYurophu



I-Afrika



Lwandle
iPhasifiki



I-Ositreliya

Lwandle
IweNdiya



I-Anthathikha

ITHEMU 2 TINDZABA



1. Wayde upheka sitjulo

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2. Ungamniki Lomusa emashibusi

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3. Incaba yesihlabatsi yaMbuso

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4. Inkhomo neMusi

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5. Dan uneliviki lelibi

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6. Zweli ukhatsatekile

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7. Umgomo wekucala

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8. Lucwaningo lwaLimani

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INDZABA 1

WAYDE UPHEKA

SITJULO

Ingcikitsi: Lokudla lesikudlako



Imininingwane yangaphambilini

- Lombhalo uyindzaba lengasilo liciniso.
- Yenteka eNingizimu Afrika.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sanamuhla.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bakho bavisise kutsi titsako tingantjintja ngendlela letinambitseka ngayo nangendlela letibonakala ngayo nasetiphekiwe. Singantjintja imicondvo yetfu mayelana nekudla lesikutsandzako noma lesikunyanyako uma singavula imicondvo yetfu ngenhloso yekutama lokusha.



Lamanye emaphuzu ekwabela bafundzi bakho

- Sitjulo sidlo lesiphekwe ngetinongo, inyama yenkhukhu noma tibhidvo, esikhatsini lesinyenti sifakwa ematamatisi nelubisi lwelikhokhonathi.
- Ematamatisi laluhlata abukeka aphindze anambitseke ngalokuhlukile kunalawo laphekiwe.
- Uma ematamatisi afakwa esitjulweni, angeke ukhone kubona litamatisi ngalinye – libonakala njengemsobho.
- Ngalesinye sikhatsi sitsatsa sincumo sekutsi senyanya lokutsite ngaphandle kwekukutama. Bese nasikwetama kuyenteka sintjintje imicondvo yetfu – nangabe sivula imicondvo ngenhloso yekufundza lokusha.



Lisu Lesivisiso: Buta imibuto / tIBUTE

- Kuyini: Kucabanga nekubuta imibuto mayelana nalenzaba nawusayifundza.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute uhlale unesifiso sekuyifundza futsi utfole lokunyenti nawusafundza.
- Kusita njani: Kukwenta uhlale unemdlandla wekufundza futsi kukusita kutsi uyivisise kancono lenzaba. Kukusita kutsi ukhone kucombela lokutakwenteka kulenzaba.



Kute usebentise lelisu:

Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
123, 2	“Kungako bengingati – akubonakali kufana nematamatisi uma ngabe sekusesitjulweni!” wacabanga.	Ngiyatibuta, ingabe Wayde utasidla lesitjulo nyalo njengobe sekati kutsi sinematamatisi?
125, 1	Besimnandzi kakhulu. “Mhlawumbe angiwenyanyi kangako ematamatisi,” kwasho Wayde, njengobe afobela ngekuphindzelela.	Ngiyatibuta, ingabe Wayde utawuntjintja umcondvo mayelana nekudla ematamatisi nyalo njengobe sekati kutsi asitsako kulesidlo sesitjulo lasitsandzako?

Wayde bekaloku angakutsandzi kudla ematamatisi.
“Ngeke ngize ngiwadle ematamatisi!” bekasho
ngesikhatsi make wakhe atsatsa sikotela
sematamatisi eshelufini wabese usifaka encoleni
yekutsenga.



“Ungatsandza yini kungisita sente sitjulo?” kwabuta make waWayde ngesikhatsi akhipha tintfo tekudla labatitsengile.

“Yebo! Mine ngitsandza sitjulo!” kwaphendvula Wayde. Bekukwekucala kutsi asite make wakhe kwenta sitjulo.



“Kwekucala, kufanele sitfose epanini konkhe lokutinhlavu letomisiwe ndzawonye,” kwachaza make waWayde. “Tinongo ngito letenta sitjulo setfu sinambitseke kamnandzi! Bala imidvumba lesihlanu ye-cardamom,” wayalela Wayde.

Wayde watsatsa imidvumba ye-cardamom lesihlanu esitjeni wabese uyibeka etafuleni. Make wakhe wayisila wabese uyifaka epanini lelishisako, ndzawonye netinhlavu te-coriander kanye ne-cumin. Kwaphuma liphunga lelimnandzi ekhishini.



Make waWayde wafaka tinhlavu letigayingiwe
emkhobolweni wabese utjela Wayde kutsi
akasebentise sikhobolo kute asile tinongo tibe
yimphuphu.



Ngalokulandzelako, make waWayde wafaka emafutsa epanini lekutfosa. Ngesikhatsi emafutsa asacala kushisa nekubila, wafaka emacatsa enkhukhu emafutseni.

“Ungangicobela ijinja?” kwacela make waWayde, wanika Wayde kwekucoba ijinja lesabuya engadzeni.



Wayde wayicoba ngesikhatsi make wakhe acoba igalikhina-anyanisi.

Masinyane, inkhukhu bese ivutfwa. Sikhumba besibonakala sifohlotela futsi sinsundvu. Sisu saWayde sacala kwenta umsindvo. Make waWayde wabeka emacatsa enkhukhu epuletini. “Sitawuphindze sikufake loku esitjulweni ekugcineni,” kwachaza make waWayde.



Ngalokulandzelako, make
waWayde wafaka anyanisi
negalikhi epanini lelishisako.
Wacela Wayde kutsi
asebentise ingcwembe kute
atamatisa anyanisi nagalikhi
ndzawonye.



Ngemuva kwemaminithi lambalwa, wafaka tinongo,
ijinja kanye nemanti epanini. Likhishi lagcwala
kakhulu liphunga lelimnandzi kunaphambilini. Umlomo
waWayde wacala kuvuta ematse.



Make waWayde wephula lipani esitofini wabese utsela inhlanganisela yetinongo emshinini wekuhlanganisa. Ngemuva kwaloko wacela Wayde kutsi acinzetele inkinobho yemshini wekuhlanganisa kuze kube nenhlama leshubile ngekhatsi.

Make waWayde wabuyisela inkhukhu epanini. Wabese ufaka inhlama lesuka emshinini wekuhlanganisa. “Sengilambe kakhulu!” kwasho Wayde, akhotsa tindzebe takhe. “Sengijakele kudla lesitjulo setfu lesimnandzi!”



Ngalokulandzelako make waWayde wavula sikotela sematamatisi.

“Kwani loko?” kwabuta Wayde. “Angiwatsandzi ematamatisi! Ngeke sifake ematamatisi esitjulweni!” Wayde amangele.

Make waWayde wacala kuhleka. “Wayde, bewuloku usitsandza njalo sitjulo – futsi sitjulo njalo besiba nematamatisi,” kwasho make waWayde. Wayde wabuka amangele ngesikhatsi make wakhe afaka ematamatisi epanini.



Ekugcineni, make waWayde wavula sikotela selubisi lwekhokhonathi. “Uyafuna yini kutsela loku?” kwabuta make waWayde. Wayde watsela lubisi lwekhokhonathi ngekucophelela. Wabuka ngesikhatsi lokusamanti lokulubisi lolumhlophe kumbonya ematamatisi.



“Kungako bengingati – akubonakali kufana nematamatisi uma ngabe sekusesitjulweni!” wacabanga.

Make waWayde wambonya lipani ngesimbonyo wabese unciphisa umlilo. “Kufanele kubhadle sikhashana. Ngitawukubita uma ngabe sekulungile,” washo.

Ngesikhatsi Wayde enta umsebenti wakhe wesikolwa wasekhaya, sisu sakhe besenta umsindvo futsi umlomo wakhe besewuvuta ematse. “Kepha sitjulo sinematamatisi! Ngitawusidla kanjani? Angiwatsandzi ematamatisi!” Wayde wacabanga, adidekile.



“Wayde, wota utewunambitsa sitjulo!” kwasho make wakhe ekugcineni, amniketa sitja. Wayde wetama kusinambitsa ete umdlandla. Kepha ngekushesha lapho sitjulo sifika elulwimini lwakhe, wagcwala injabulo. Besimnandzi kakhulu. “Mhlawumbe angiwenyanyi kangako ematamatisi,” kwasho Wayde, njengobe afobela ngekuphindzelela.





Kufundza 1

Ngukuphi kudla Wayde latsi akakutsandzi ekucaleni kwendzaba?

Wayde watsi akawatsandzi ematamatisi.

Yini Wayde layitsela epanini ngemuva kwematamatisi?

Watsela lubisi lwekhokhonathi epanini.

Wantjintja kanjani Wayde ngesikhatsi sendzaba?

- Wacabanga kutsi akawatsandzi ematamatisi kepha ekugcineni wabona kutsi akasimabi kakhulu.
- Watsi ngeke aze adle ematamatisi, kepha ngemuva kwaloko wadla sitjulo lesinematamatisi.
- Bekangeke adle sitjulo, kepha ngemuva kwaloko wancuma kusidla.
- Wantjintja umcondvo wakhe ngematamatisi.



Kufundza 2

Wayde wantjintja umcondvo wakhe ngani?

Wantjintja umcondvo wakhe ngekudla ematamatisi.

Kunini lapho wena washintja khona umcondvo ngalokutsite, njenga-Wayde?

Ngashintja umcondvo nge...

Ucabanga kutsi kungani make waWayde amcela kutsi amsite ngekupheka sitjulo?

- Mhlawumbe kungobe bekafuna kusitwa ngekupheka.
- Mhlawumbe bekafuna Wayde ati tintfo letifakwa esitjulweni.
- Mhlawumbe kungobe Wayde bekatsandza kudla sitjulo, ngako wafuna kutsi ambonise indlela yekwenta sitjulo.
- Mhlawumbe kungobe bekacabanga kutsi Wayde angantjintja umcondvo wakhe ngematamatisi nangabe ati kutsi ayafakwa esitjulweni lasitsandzako.
- Mhlawumbe bekacabanga kutsi kutawuhlekisa uma ngabe Wayde angabona ematamatisi kutsi ayafakwa kulokunye kwekudla kwakhe lakutsandzako – ngisho nakuba bekangawatsandzi kuwadla!

INDZABA 2

UNGAMNIKI LOMUSA

EMASHIBUSI

Ingcikitsi: Lokudla lesikudlako



Imininingwane yangaphambilini

- Lombhalo uyindzaba lengasilo liciniso.
- Yenteka eNingizimu Afrika.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sanamuhla.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bakho bafundze kabanti mayelana nekudla lokunemphilo naloko lokungenamphilo.



Lamanye emaphuzu ekwabela bafundzi bakho

- Lokunye kudla utsi nawukunambitsa ukuve kumnandzi kepha akuwuniki umtimba wetfu loko lokudzingako kute ukhule futsi ucine.
- Sibonelo, emashibusi akudla losekushintjiwe kuloko lokungiko ngekwemvelo. Entelwe kutsi abe mnandzi. Agcwele luswayi nemafutsa. Emashibusi akasisiti sitive sisutsi sikhatsi lesidze.
- Lokunye kudla, njengamacandza, inhlanti nemantongomane, kunentfo lebitwa ngekutsi ngemaphrotheni. Emaphrotheni ngumsoco losekudleni lowakha emamasela futsi usisite sitive sisutsi sikhatsi lesidze.
- Kumele sicabange ngekudla lesikudlako kute imitimba yetfu itfole imisoco leyidzingako kute ihlale inemphilo futsi icinile.



Lisu Lesivisiso: Bona ngemehlo engcondvo

- Kuyini: Kwakha sitfombemcondvo saloko lokwentekako kulenzaba.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute sente lenzaba iphile futsi ibe mnandzi kakhulu.
- Kusita njani: Kukusita kutsi uvisise kutsi banjani balingiswa netindzawo lekubhalwe ngato futsi kwenta lenzaba icace kakhulu.



Kute usebentise lelisu:

Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
130, 1	“Umnikelani loko?” kwabuta Anti Sophia.	Ngibona ngemehlo engcondvo Anti Sophia agcwele kumangala ngalesikhatsi babe waLomusa amupha liphakethe lemashibusi!
132, 2	Kusenjalo, emantfombatane lamabili eLibanga 4 andlula eceleni kwakhe ahleka futsi abamba timphumulo tawo. “Unuka kabi!” kwamemeta lenye yemantfombatane. Lomusa wafaka masinyane inhlanti esikhwameni sakhe.	Ngibona ngemehlo engcondvo Lomusa etama kufihla lenhlanti masinyane! Utiva ahlazekile.

Lomusa wangena ekhishini, asalungele kuya esikolweni. Babe wakhe bekahleti etafuleni nadzadzewabo, labevakashile abuya eMaputo. Babe waLomusa wabuka liwashi. “Sekusikhatsi sekutsi uhambe!” washo. Wavula ekhabetheni lasekhishini wase unika Lomusa liphakethe lemashibusi lawolintji ekudla kwakhe lokulula.



“Umnikelani loko?” kwabuta Anti Sophia. “Uyati kutsi loko akunamphilo Luis!” Babe waLomusa wabuka dzadzewabo, ngekumangala.

“Kepha bonkhe bantfwana badla wona!” washo.

“Hhayi Luis! Kufanele unike Lomusa kudla lokulula lokwakha umtimba (emaphrotheyni)! Kutamsita kutsi anake kancono eklasini. Futsi kutamgcina asutsi sikhatsi lesidze!”

“Phela, asinako kudla lokulula lokufanana naloko!” kwaphendvula babe waLomusa.



Anti Sophia wafaka sandla esikhwameni sakhe wase ukhipha sikhwama seplastiki lesinenhlanti lencane leyomisiwe ngekhatsi. “Loku kumnandzi futsi kunemphilo!” kwasho anti, anika Lomusa liphakethe wase utsatsa emashibusi.



Ngesikhatsi selikhefu, Lomusa wakhapha liphakethe lakhe lelincane lenhlanti wase ucala kudla. “Yam! Loku kumnandzi,” washo acabanga.

Kusenjalo, emantfombatane lamabili eLibanga 4 andlula eceleni kwakhe ahleka futsi abamba timphumulo tawo. “Unuka kabi!” kwamemeta lenye yemantfombatane. Lomusa wafaka masinyane inhlanti esikhwameni sakhe.



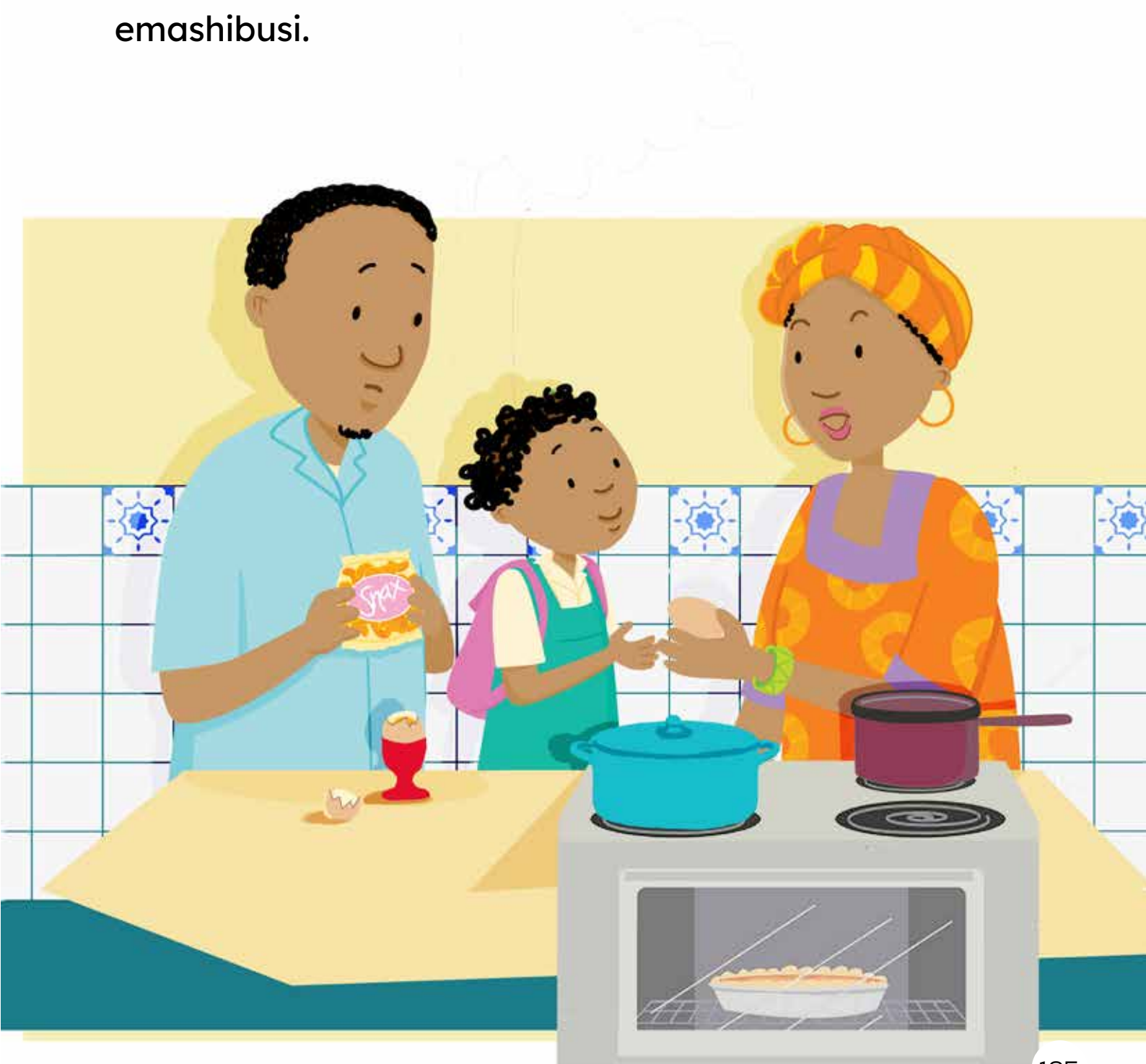
Ngemuva kwesikolwa, Lomusa wanika Anti Sophia inhlanti lencane leyomisiwe. “Lamanye emantfombatane atsite ngiyanuka ngesikhatsi ngiyidla,” kwasho Lomusa. “Angisafuni ngike ngiphindze ngiye nayo esikolweni.”



Ngakusasa ekuseni, Lomusa wacela kubabe wakhe emashibusi latowaphatsa esikolweni. Wavula ekhabetheni lasekhishini wase umnika liphakethe.



“Umnikelani loko?” kwasho Anti Sophia. “Ngikutjelile kutsi akunamphilo Luis! Kufanele unike Lomusa kudla lokulula lokwakha umtimba (emaphrotheyni)!” Anti Sophia wacalata ekhishini. Bekunelibhodo etikwesitofu lelinemacandza labesandza kubiliswa. “Emacandza labiliswe amnandzi! Futsi anemphilo!” kwasho Anti, anika Lomusa licandza wase utsatsa emashibusi.



Ngesikhatsi selikhefu, Lomusa wacata licandza lakhe wase ucala kulidla. “Yam! Loku kumnandzi,” washo acabanga.

Kusenjalo bafana lababili beLibanga 5 bendlula eceleni kwakhe bahleka futsi benta umsindvo wekukhwehlela. “Loko kunuka kabi!” kwamemeta lomunye webafana. Lomusa wafaka masinyane licandza lelibilisiwe ngekhatsi kwesikhwama sakhe.



Ngemuva kwesikolwa, Lomusa wanika Anti Sophia licandza. “Bafana batse ngiyanuka ngesikhatsi ngidla loku,” kwasho Lomusa. “Angisafuni ngike ngiphindze ngiye nematicandza labilisiwe esikolweni,” kwasho Lomusa. Wabese uyagijima uyodlala ngaphandle.



Ngemuva kwesikhashana, Anti Sophia wabita Lomusa. “Lomusa, kudla lokunemphilo kubalulekile!” washo. “Inhlanti kanye nematicandza labilisiwe akahle kuwe. Atawukwenta ube nemtimba locinile futsi asite ingcondvo yakho kutsi inake! Kepha, ngiyevisisa kutsi kunyongwa kulukhuni. Asitfole kudla lokulula lokwakha umtimba lokungenalo liphunga lelibi,” kwasho Anti Sophia.



“Angaba njani emantongomane?” kwabuta Anti Sophia, acalata ebaleni. “Batali bakho banetihlahla temantongomane letinyenti ebaleni, futsi wona akahle kakhulu kuwe.”

“O ngiyabona!” kwasho Lomusa. “Ngiyawatsandza emantongomane futsi wona akanalo liphunga! Ngitawuphatsa emantongomane esikolweni, bese ngidla emacandza nenhlanti ekhaya. Ngiyabonga Anti!”



Ngelilanga lelilandzelako ngesikhatsi selikhefu,
Lomusa wakhapha emantongomane esikhwameni
sakhe wase ucala kuwadla. Wacalata, etfukile.
Kepha, kute lowamnyonga njengobe bekadla
emantongomane lamnandzi.





Kufundza 1

Yini Anti Sophia latsi Lomusa kufanele ayidle?

Watsi kufanele adle kudla lokwakha umtimba.

Yini Anti Sophia layitsatsa kuLomusa?

Watsatsa liphakethe lemashibusi.

Ngukuphi kudla lokwakha umtimba lokusebaleni lakuboLomusa?

Ngemantongomane!

Ungambona ngeliso lengcondvo Lomusa ngesikhatsi selikhefu? Kungani Lomusa angafuni kuphindze aphantse inhlanti nobe emacandza esikolweni?

- Kungobe utfole kunyongwa.
- Kungobe akafuni kuphatsa kudla lanyongwe ngekutsi uyakudla.
- Kungobe labanye bantfwana esikolweni bayayichwensa inhlanti nemacandza ngenca yekutsi aneliphunga.
- Kungobe uyanyukubala ngesikhatsi anyongwa.



Kufundza 2

Ngukuphi kudla lokutsatfu endzabeni lokwakha umtimba?

Inhlanti leyomisiwe, ngemacandza, kanye nemantongomane.

Ngukuphi kudla Lomusa latfole kunyongwa ngekutsi akudle?

Inhlanti leyomisiwe kanye nemacandza.

Ucabanga kutsi Lomusa wativa kanjani ngesikhatsi anyongwa?

Ngicabanga kutsi Lomusa kufanele wativa...

Bona ngeliso lengcondvo Lomusa adla emantongomane ngesikhatsi selikhefu! Kungani ekugcineni Lomusa ancuma kutsi aphantse emantongomane njengekudla kwakhe lokulula?

- Kungobe emantongomane akanalo liphunga.
- Kungobe wanyongwa ngesikhatsi akhipha inhlanti kanye nemacandza. Bekangasafuni kuphindze aphantse loko kudla lokulula, ngisho nanoma kunemphilo.
- Kungobe batali bakhe banetihlahla temantongomane ebaleni.
- Kungobe uyawatsandza emantongomane!
- Kungobe walalela Anti wakhe futsi uyavisisa kutsi kufanele adle kudla lokulula lokwakha umtimba kunekutsi adle emashibusi!



INDZABA 3

INCABA YESIHLABATSI

YAMBUSO



Ingcikitsi: Bangani betfu



Imininingwane yangaphambilini

- Lombhalo uyindzaba lengasilo liciniso.
- Yenteka eNingizimu Afrika.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sanamuhla.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bakho bavisise kutsi nangabe lokutsite kungahambi ngendlela, bangakhetsa kwetama futsi.



Lisu Lesivisiso: Combela tiphetfo

- Kuyini: Kucombela tintfo umbhali langatichazi tivele ebaleni, ngekusebentisa tinkhomba letisendzabeni.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute sivisise inchazelo lejulile nemilayeto lefihlakele.
- Kusita njani: Kukusita kutsi wente tiphetfo njengobe usafundza, uphindze uyivisise kancono lenzaba nebalingswa.



Lamanye emaphuzu ekwabela bafundzi bakho

- Lenzaba yenteka ebhishi.
- Ibhishi yindzawo lapho umhlaba uhlangana khona nelwandle. Umhlaba wasebhishi uvalwe sihlabatsi. Emagagasi emanti eluswayi ahamba ngekhatshi nangephandle ngetulu kwesihlabatsi sasebhishi. Bantfu bayakutsandza kudlala nekuhlamba kulamanti.
- Lenye intfo bantfu labatsandza kuyenta ebhishi kwakha tincaba tesihlabatsi.
- Bantfu basebentisa emabhakede nemafoholo kute bakhe tincaba tesihlabatsi. Bantfu baphindze basebentise tintfo labatitfolo elwandle njengemagobolondvo netindvuku kute bahlobise tincaba tabo.
- Umsele ngumgodzi lotungeleta incaba. Kadzeni, tincaba tangempela betinemisele legcwele emanti letisita kuvalela titsa khashane. Mbuso ukopa lombono nakenta umsele wencaba yakhe.



Kute usebentise lelisu:

Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
148, 1	Batsi bangefika ebhishi, Mbuso wacala wagubha. Wafaka sihlabatsi ebhakedeni lakhe lelisha. Wabese usebentisa libhakede lakhe kwenta imibhoshongo yencaba yakhe yesihlabatsi. Wasebentisa tintsi kwenta imijeka ngetulu kwembhoshongo. Wasebentisa emagobolondvo kwenta emafasitelo. Wagubha umsele watungeleta incaba. Wabese uwugcwalisa ngemanti aselwandle.	Mbuso ubonakala ayingcweti. Ngingacombela ngiphetse ngekutsi lena akusiyo incaba yesihlabatsi yekucala lake wayakha, ngobe uyati kutsi kumele enteni!
152, 4	Yabese iniketa Mbuso inhlanti yenkhanyeti lebukhwebeletane. “Loku ngikuletlele wena. Ngitokusho kutsi ngiyacolisa...” kwasho yona.	Ngingacombela ngiphetse ngekutsi lentfombatana lenebhola leluhlata kwesibhakabhala beyingakahlosi kuwisa incaba yesihlabatsi yaMbuso yekucala.

Kusukela make waMbuso amtjela kutsi batokuya
ebhishi ngemaholide asehlobo, konkhe labecabanga
ngako bekukwakha tincaba tesihlabatsi.

Mbuso bekacabanga ngekwakha tincaba letinhle.
Mbuso bekacabanga ngekwakha tincaba tesihlabatsi
letitungeletwe imisele, legcwele emanti aselwandle.



Mbuso wahamba namake wakhe bayotsenga tintfo lebebatotidzinga ebhishi. Ngalesikhatsi beme emgceni balindzele kubhadala, Mbuso wabona libhakede nelifosholo. “Make, ungangitsengela yini loku?” wancenga, “Ngiyacela make!”



Ngelilanga lelilandzelako Mbuso namake wakhe bahamba baya esikhumulweni sematekisi. Bahamba ema-awa lamanyenti, kwate kwaba ngulapho Mbuso abona lwandle ekudzeni!



Batsi bangefika ebhishi, Mbuso wacala wagubha. Wafaka sihlabatsi ebhakedeni lakhe lelisha. Wabese usebentisa libhakede lakhe kwenta imibhoshongo yencaba yakhe yesihlabatsi. Wasebentisa tintsi kwenta imijeka ngetulu kwemibhoshongo. Wasebentisa emagobolondvo kwenta emafasitelo. Wagubha umsele watungeleta lencaba. Wabese uwugcwalisa ngemanti aselwandle.



Mbuso wasukuma wabuka umsebenti wakhe lomuhle. Wagucuka wabita make wakhe. “Make!” wamemeta, “buya utobona!” Mbuso wagucuka wabuka emuva wabona intfombatane ikhahlela ibhola yayo leluhlata kwesibhakabhaka yaya esicongweni sakhe. Incaba yonkhe yawela phasi.



Yagucuka intfombatane yabaleka. Mbuso wasala
nendvundvuma yesihlabatsi.

“Yeyi!” kwatsetsa Mbuso, “Udzilite incaba yami!”
Kepha intfombatane ayizange ibuke emuva. Yamane
yatsi tinyawo ngetfwale yasho ishona entasi ebhishi.



Mbuso wagijima waya kumake wakhe.

“Lentfombatane iwise yonkhe incaba yami yesihlabatsi!” kwasho Mbuso.

“Kulungile, asakhe lenye,” kwasho make wakhe.

Mbuso namake wakhe bacala bagubha esihlabatsini. Basebentisa libhakede kwenta imibhoshongo. Benta imibhoshongo leminyenti leyendlula lena Mbuso labeyentile ekucaleni. Basebentisa tintsi kwenta imijeka.

Imijeka nayo beyimikhulu kwendlula lena lebeyisencabeni yesihlabatsi yekucala yaMbuso.

Batfola emagobolondvo lamhlophe lamakhulu ekwenta emafasitelo. Babese bagubha umsele lotungeleta lencaba. Umsele bewushona kakhulu kwendlula lona waMbuso wekucala.

Basebentisa libhakede kuwugcwalisa ngemanti aselwandle. Babese bakha libhuloho leliwelela ngesheya kwemsele.



Mbuso namake wakhe bakhweshisa bamela ekudzeni babuka umsebenti wabo.

“Ha, lencaba yesihlabatsi yinhle kwendlula lena yekucala!” kwevakala kusho livi lentfombatane.

Mbuso wabuka emuva. Intfombatane yebhola leluhlata kwesibhakabhaka beyime emva kwakhe.

Yabese iniketa Mbuso inhlanganti yenkhanyeti lebhukhwebeletane. “Loku ngikuletsele wena. Ngitokusho kutsi ngiyacolisa...” kwasho yona.



Mbuso wabeka inhlanganti etulu kwecaba yakhe. “Wena hlala lapha,” kwasho Mbuso, “manje seyincaba yesihlabatsi lenhle kakhulu!”

Lentfombatane yamoyitela yancekutisa inhloko. “Ngingu-Precious,” yatetfula. “Ingabe utongikhombisa kutsi yentiwa njani?” yabuta, yasho ibeka ibhola yayo phasi esihlabatsini.



“Kwekucala kufanele sigcwalise libhakede ngesihlabatsi!” kwasho Mbuso.

Bacala bagubha boMbuso na-Precious. Precious watsatsa sigadla lesikhulu sesihlabatsi ngelifosholo kwavela inkhala lencane! Wetfuka Precious, kepha Mbuso wacabanga kutsi kuyahlekisa! Ngekushesha Precious naye wacala kuhleka. Ngemizuzwana bangani labasha bacala bagicika esihlabatsini bahleka.

Bakhohlwa ngekwakha tincaba tesihlabatsi njengobe besebagijima bayogeza emagagasini.



“Yini lekujabulisile lamuhla?” kwabuta make waMbuso ngalobo busuku.

“Mhh, tincaba tesihlabatsi betitinhle. Kepha incenye lemnandzi kakhulu kube kwakha bungani na-Precious,” kwasho Mbuso amoyitela. “Ngijake kumbona kusasa ebhishi!”





Kufundza 1

Ngubani lowabhidlita incaba yaMbuso?

Ngu-Precious.

Kungani singaphetsa ngekutsi Precious weva buhlungu?

Kungobe waletsela Mbuso inhlanti yenkhanyeti.

Kungani make waMbuso amsita kutsi ente incaba yesihlabatsi?

- Kungobe incaba yakhe yesihlabatsi yekucala beseyibhidlikile.
- Kungobe waphatseka kabi emva kwekutsi incaba yakhe yesihlabatsi ibhidlike.
- Kungobe bekafuna kumsita kutsi ative ancono.
- Kungobe bantfu lababili bangenta incaba yesihlabatsi lencono kunekutsi uyente wedvwana.



Kufundza 2

Bekafuna kwentani Mbuso ebhishi?

Bekafuna kwakha tincaba tesihlabatsi.

Yini layijabulela kakhulu Mbuso ebhishi?

Wajabulela kwakha bungani na-Precious.

Kungani ucabanga kutsi intfo layitsandza kakhulu ebhishi kwakha bungani na-Precious?

- Kungobe kumnandzi kwakha bungani lobusha.
- Kungobe weva kumnandzi kakhulu uma akha tincaba tesihlabatsi naye kunekutakha ayedvwa nobe anamake wakhe.
- Kungobe bekeva kumnandzi kuhleka na-Precious.
- Kungobe bekumnandzi kakhulu kudlala na-Precious kunekwakha tincaba tesihlabatsi.

INDZABA 4 INKHOMO NEMUSI

Ingcikitsi: Bangani betfu



Imininingwane yangaphambilini

- Lombhalo uyindzaba lelaciniso lelinongiwe.
- Yenteka e-Vermont, sifundza lesise-United States eMelika.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sanamuhla.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bakho bati kabanti mayelana netinhlobo tebungani lobuhlukene – kanye nalobo lobungakatayekele emkhatsini wenkhomo nemusi.



Lamanye emaphuzu ekwabela bafundzi bakho

- Lenzaba yenteka e-Vermont, sifundza lesincane e-United States eMelika. I-Vermont idvume ngetintsaba tayo letinhle, isiraphu ye-maple kanye nemapulazi lamanyenti elubisi.
- Kulenzaba, utawufundza mayelana nenkhomo, silwane losetayekele, kanye nemusi.
- Kungenteka awukase uve ngemusi ngaphambilini! Emamusi atfolakala kuphela eMelika leseNyakatfo. Makhulu futsi anetimphondvo letinkhulu.
- Tinkhomo tivamise kufuywa emapulazini. Emamusi wona avamise kuhlala endle – khashane nebantfu.



Lisu Lesivisiso: Combela tiphetfo

- Kuyini: Kucombela tintfo umbhali langatichazi tivele ebaleni, ngekusebentisa tinkhomba letisenzabeni.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute sivisise inchazelo lejulile nemilayeto lefihlakele.
- Kusita njani: Kukusita kutsi wente tiphetfo njengobe usafundza, uphindze uyivisise kancono lenzaba nebalingswa.



Kute usebentise lelisu:

Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
160, 2	Nembala, imusi lenemilente lemidze kanye netimphondvo letinkhulu beyime edlelweni lakhe. Umlimi Abbott wafisa kwati kutsi imusi ifunani lapha?	Ngingacombela ngiphetse ngekutsi kuyintfo lengakavami kubona imusi ngobe Umlimi Abbott naye bekangakase ayibona ngaphambilini.
161, 1	Tinkhomo takhe letinyenti betingasondzeli kulemusi, betibonakala timangele futsi tesaba. Tonkhe ngaphandle kwenkhomo yakhe layitsandzako, lenebungani kakhulu, Daisy. Yahamba yasondzela kulemusi. Tabukana njengebangani labadzala. Ngemva kwaloko, tacala kudla ndzawonye. Umlimi Abbott akakukholwanga labekubona.	Ngingacombela ngiphetse ngekutsi kusimanga kutsi letilwane, inkhomo nemusi, tingakha bungani ngobe tinkhomo letinyenti tihlala khashane kakhulu kunemamusi futsi Umlimi Abbott angamange akukholwe labekubona ngemehlo akhe.

Ngalelinye lilanga ekuseni kakhulu kunetinkhungu,
Umlimi Abbott bekahamba ngemoto yakhe
emgwacweni kakhe. Bekabuka tinkhomo takhe
lebetidla emadlelweni lambonywe lichwa.
Wema ngekushesha ngesikhatsi abona intfo
lengakatayeleki...



“Ingabe...yimusi?” washo ngekuphimisela, nanoma-nje bekayedvwana. Bekangakaze ayibone imusi epulazini lakhe, bekunenkhangu kakhulu ngako-ke bekete siciniseko. Waphuma emotweni wabese usondzela kufenisi.

Nembala, imusi lenemilente lemidze kanye netimphondvo letinkhulu beyime edlelweni lakhe. Umlimi Abbott wafisa kwati kutsi imusi ifunani lapha?



Tinkhomo takhe letinyenti betingasondzeli kulemusi,
betibonakala timangele futsi tesaba. Tonkhe
ngaphandle kwenkhomo yakhe layitsandzako,
lenebungani kakhulu, Daisy. Yahamba yasondzela
kulemusi. Tabukana njengebangani labadzala.
Ngemva kwaloko, tacala kudla ndzawonye. Umlimi
Abbott akakukholwanga labekubona.



Umlimi Abbott wabuyela emotweni yakhe wabese uphindzela emuva endlini yakhe. Watsi angangena ngekhatsi, wabeka situlo sakhe lesingugincigonco embikwelifasitelo. Wahlala lapho enta gincigonco abukela imusi kanye nenkhomo kudla ndzawonye late layoshona lilanga.



Ngesikhatsi tinkhomo ticala kuhamba tiyongena esibayeni, imusi yema ngaphandle yabuka ngekumangala nekungaciniseki. Ekugcineni imusi yalala phasi ngaphandle kwesibaya. Ngemva kwaloko, Daisy naye walala eceleni kwayo. Masinyane, Daisy nemusi bese balele hhu! Umlimi Abbott akazange akukholwe labekubona.



Ngesikhatsi Umlimi Abbot avuka esitulweni sakhe sagincigonco, wabukela ngekungakholwa imusi kanye naDaisy bahambahamba eceleni ndzawonye eceleni kwafenisi. Umlimi Abbott wamoyitela njengobe bekacabanga kutsi ingabe bacoca ngani.



Umlimi Abbott wagibela gandaganda wakhe wabese uyahamba ayokwenta imisebenti yakhe levamile yasekuseni. Kwekucala, waya kuyosenga tinkhomo esibayeni. Ngemva kwaloko, wahamba wayokondla tinkhukhu. Kepha watsi uma asabuya kuyobeka tjani, wabona imusi kanye naDaisy entasi emgwacweni lomkhulu.



Watsi uma asondzela ngagandaganda wakhe,
wabona timoto letinyenti time eceleni kwafenisi.
Bekunesicuku sebantfu futsi bebabukela Daisy kanye
nemusi ngekujabula lokukhulu. Akutsatsanga sikhatsi
lesidze kwabese kufika imoto yebetindzaba kute
batsatse titfombe talabangani labasimanga. Umlimi
Abbott akazange akukholwe lakubona.

Intsatseli yabuta Umlimi Abbott ngekumangala,
“Laba lababili sebanesikhatsi lesidze kangakanani
babangani?”



Ngalobo busuku Umlimi Abbott wabeka kahle situlo sakhe sagincigonco embikwamabonakudze. Lipulazi lakhe belisetindzabeni. Inkhomo lenguDaisy kanye nemusi ngibo lebebasembili! Umlimi Abbott akazange akukholwa loko lakubona.

Wafisa kwangatsi imusi kanye naDaisy bangaba bangani ingunaphakadze.





Kufundza 1

Bobani lababa bangani kulendzaba?

Inkhomo lenguDaisy kanye nemusi baba bangani.

Yini leyentiwa yiNkhomo lenguDaisy kanye nemusi?

- Badla ndzawonye.
- Balala ndzawonye.
- Bahamba ndzawonye eceleni kwafenisi.

Kungani Umlimi Abbott angazange akukholwe loko lakubona?

- Kungobe bekangakase abone imusi epulazini lakhe ngaphambili.
- Kungobe bekangakase eve ngemusi kanye nenkhomo kutsi baba bangani.
- Kungobe bekamangaliswe kutsi Inkhomo lenguDaisy kanye nemusi balale ndzawonye ngaphandle.
- Kungoba bekunebantfu labanyenti kakhulu labebamile kute babukele Inkhomo lenguDaisy kanye nemusi.
- Kungobe lipulazi lakhe belisetindzabeni.



Kufundza 2

Imusi ayisiso silwane saseNingizimu Afrika. Ngusiphi silwane saseNingizimu Afrika lesingaba ngumngani longakavami wenkhomo?

Ngicabanga kutsi...ingaba ngumngani longakavami wenkhomo.

Kungani ungaphetsa ngekutsi kuyintfo lengakavami kutsi inkhomo nemusi kube bangani?

Ngingaphetsa kanjalo ngobe...

- Umlimi Abbott akazange akukholwa loko lakubona.
- Umlimi Abbott wabukela kusukela ekuseni kwate kwaba kusebusuku.
- Kwagcina sekunesicuku lebesitewubukela bangani labangakavami.
- Bungani benkhomo kanye nemusi baba setindzabeni.

Kungani Inkhomo lenguDaisy kanye nemusi baba setindzabeni?

- Kungoba bantfu bebamangele ngekubona inkhomo kanye nemusi baba bangani.
- Kungoba yintfo lengakavami kakhulu kutsi inkhomo nemusi babe bangani.
- Kungoba bantfu labanyenti kakhulu bebanenshisekelo kulobungani lobungakavami.

INDZABA 5 DAN UNELIVIKI LELIBI

Ingcikitsi: Sinemiva



Imininingwane yangaphambilini

- Lombhalo uyindzaba lengasilo liciniso.
- Yenteka eNingizimu Afrika.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sanamuhla.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bakho bavisise kutsi wonkhe umuntfu uyawenta emaphutsa nekutsi lamanye emaviki avakala amatima kunalamanye.



Lisu Lesiviso: Chumanisa

- Kuyini: Kucabanga ngekutsi lendzaba ihlangana njani nekuphila kwakho, naletinye tincwadzi nobe nemhlaba.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute uyivisise kancono lendzaba ngekuyihlanganisa netintfo lesewuvele utati.
- Kusita njani: Kwenta lendzaba ivakale kahle futsi kube melula kuyikhumbula.



Lamanye emaphuzu ekwabela bafundzi bakho

- Lenzaba yentelwe kuhlekisa. Nanobe itfwele umlayeto lobalulekile isesenawo emahlaya ekusihlekisa.
- Khumbuta bafundzi kutsi sita esikolweni emkhatsini weliviki (ngeMsombuluko, ngaLesibili, ngaLesitsatfu, ngaLesine, ngaLesihlanu). Asiti esikolweni ngempelasontfo (ngeMgcibelo nangeLisontfo).
- Kuto tonkhe tinsuku tesikolwa, silandzela inchubomigomo.
- Sibonelo, siyavuka, sigeze bese siyagcoka, sipakishe tikhwama, bese siya esikolweni ngesikhatsi. Nakungenteka sikhohlwe lokutsite, singabanga tinkinga.
- Kuba ngulohlelekile kubita kutilolonga. Akusiyo intfo lehlale imelula.
- Lenzaba inephethini – intfo lefanako yenteka ngekuphindzaphindzeka ku-Dan! Tinsuku tonkhe Dan wetama kulungisa lokonakele ngayitolo kepha kubese konakala intfo lensha.



Kute usebentise lelisu:

Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
172, 1	Kepha Dan washiya sikhwama sakhe sesikolo ebhasini! Wafika eklasini aphetse ibhola yakhe kuphela.	Ngingenta sichumaniso! Loku kufana nalokwenteki emavikini lambalwa landlulile ngalesikhatsi ngikhohlwe sikhwama sami ekhaya. Ngativa ngingatsatsi kahle ngobe ngishiye konkhe lebengikudzinga ekhaya!
174, 1	NgaLesitsatfu, Dan wavuka ngesikhatsi lesifanele. “Kufanele lamuhla ngingasikhohlwa sikhwama sami sesikolo,” wacabanga, njengoba angena ebhasini. Wagona sikhwama sakhe ebhasini indlela yonkhe. Wahamba, wahamba. Kepha Dan bekagibele ibhasi lekungasiyo! Ibhasi yamehlisa esikolweni lesingasiso sakhe.	Ngingenta sichumaniso! Ngalolunye lusuku bengigibele sitimela, ngabanjwa butfongo. Nangiphaphama, sitimela besesiyindlulile lendzawo lebekumele ngehle kuyo! Ngatikhandza sesingisendzaweni lekungasiyo. Ngativa ngititfukutselele ngaloko!

Dan waba neliviki lelibi. Waselwa ngeMsombuluko.
Ibhasi yamshiya futsi waphuta kufika esikolweni.



“Kungani uphute
kufika, Dan?”
kwabuta thishela
wakhe.



NgaLesibili, Dan wavuka ekuseni kakhulu entela kutsi ingamshiyi ibhasi futsi. Kepha Dan washiya sikhwama sakhe sesikolo ebhasini! Wafika eklasini aphetse ibhola yakhe kuphela.

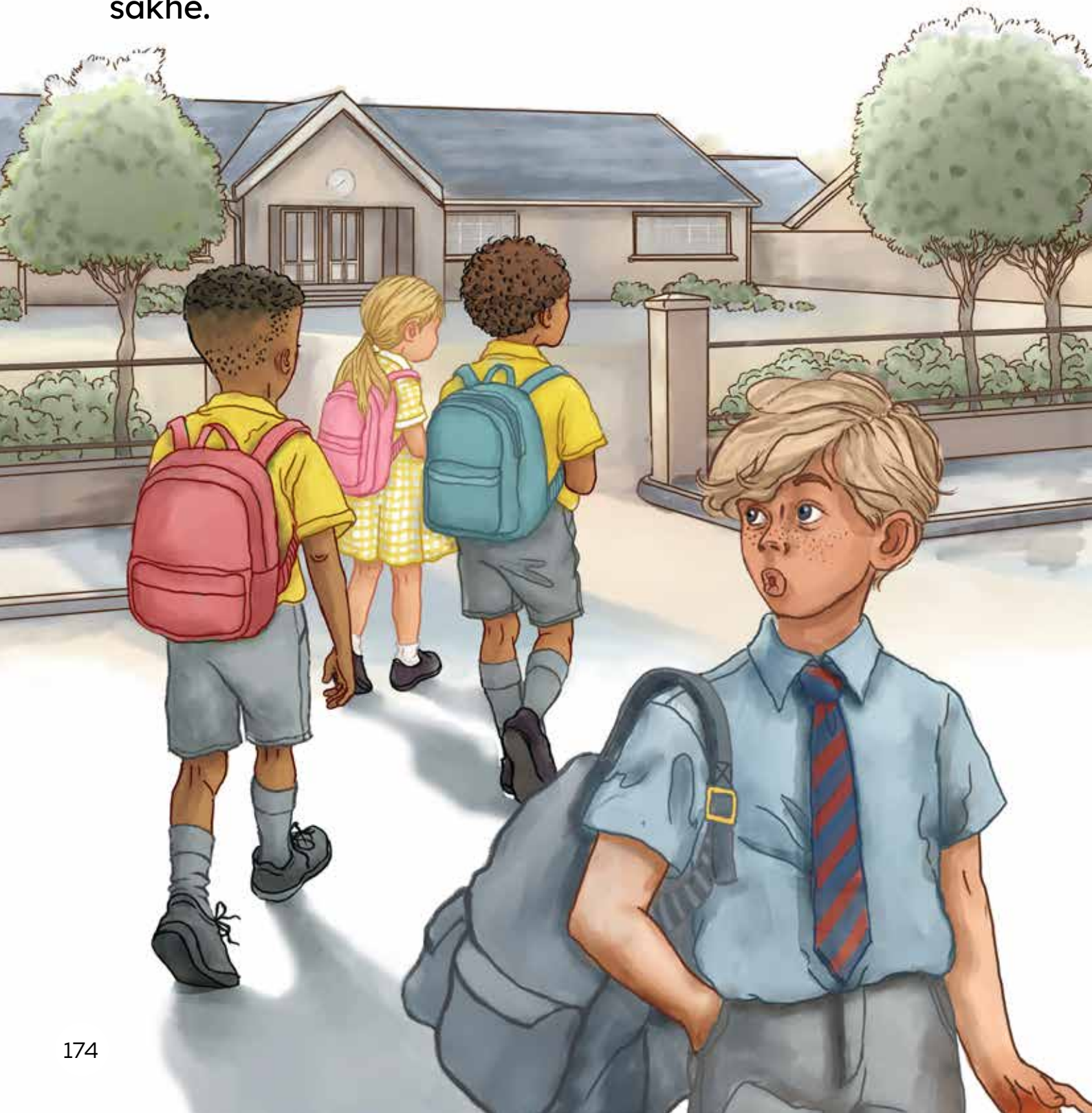




“Siphi sikhwama sakho sesikolo, Dan?” kwabuta thishela wakhe.

NgaLesitsatfu, Dan wavuka ngesikhatsi lesifanele.

“Kufanele lamuhla ngingasikhohlwa sikhwama sami sesikolo,” wacabanga, njengoba angena ebhasini. Wagona sikhwama sakhe ebhasini indlela yonkhe. Wahamba, wahamba. Kepha Dan bekagibele ibhasi lekungasiyo! Ibhasi yamehlisa esikolweni lesingasiso sakhe.





“Uphi Dan lamuhla?” kwabuta thishela wakhe.

NgaLesine, Dan akazange ayitfole inyufomu yakhe.

“Siyabhukusha ngaLesine,” kwacabanga Dan.

Ngako-ke Dan waya esikolweni ambetse timphahla tekubhukusha.





“Iphi inyufomu yakho, Dan?” kwabuta thishela wakhe.

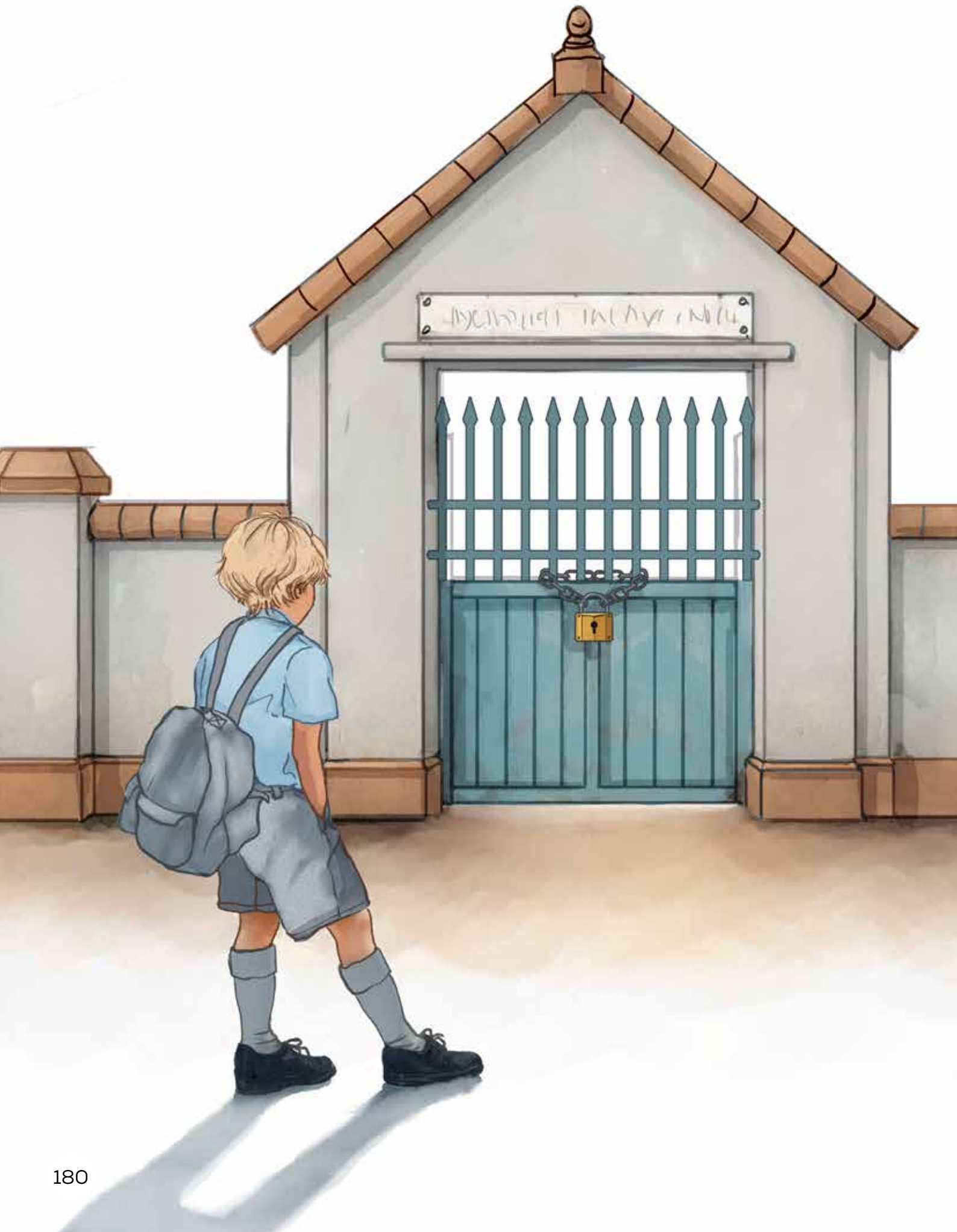
NgaLesihlanu, Dan waphangisa wavuka.
Bekembetse inyufomu yakhe, wabamba sikhwama
sakhe wasicinisa wagibela ibhasi lekungiyo.
Waphangisa wafika esikolweni, bekusesemnyama.

“Ngente konkhe ngendlela lefanele ekugcineni!”
kwacabanga Dan. Kepha Dan nebakitsi bekadziniwe
wafikelwa butfongo walala eklasini.



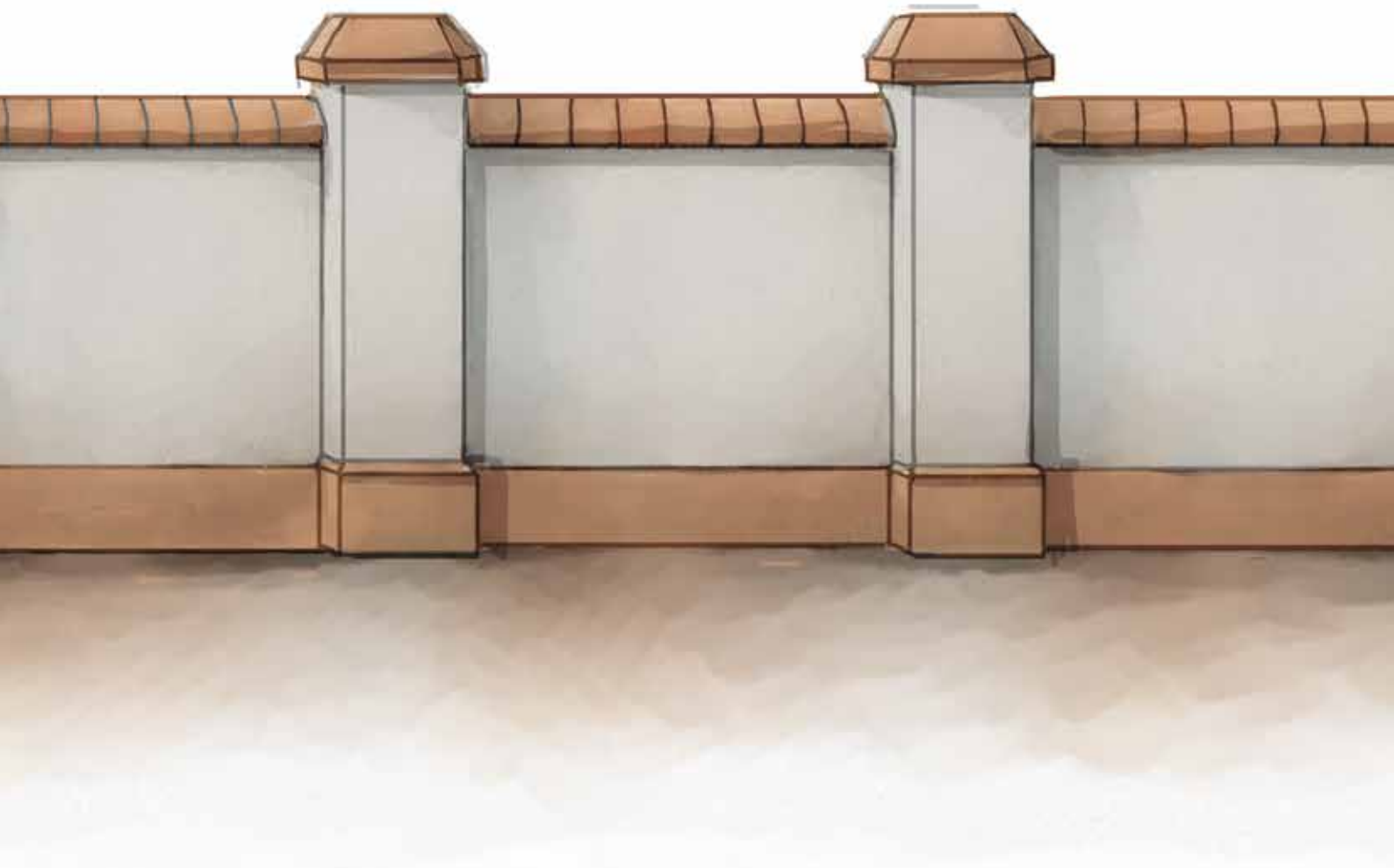


“Uleleleni, Dan?” kwabuta thishela wakhe.



NgeMgcibelo, Dan waya esikolweni ngesikhatsi, embetse inyufomu, aphetse nesikhwama sesikolo.

“Namuhla ngitakwenta konkhe kahle!” washo acabanga. “Ngitawuhlala ngingalali lilanga lonkhe!” Kepha utse nakafika esikolweni watfola ligede lesikolo likhiyiwe.



“Bulima bami! Akufundvwa ngeMgcibelo!” kwasho Dan.



NgeLisontfo, Dan waya emcimbini
welusuku lwekutsalwa kwemzala wakhe.
Bekajabulile kakhulu waze wakhutjwa
wawela etukwelikhekhe.

“Hhayi bo!” kwacabanga
Dan. “Liviki lelibi kanje!
ngetsemba kutsi leliviki
lelitako litawuba ncono.”





Kufundza 1

Yini leyenta kutsi Dan abe neliviki lelibi?

- Washiywa yibhasi ngoba bekaphutselwe sikhatsi.
- Wakhohlwa sikhwama sakhe sesikolo.
- Wagibela ibhasi lengasiyo.
- Thishela wakhe bekamtfukutselele.
- njll.

Wawela nini Dan etukwelikhekhe?

Wawela etukwelikhekhe ngeLisontfo emcimbini wamzala wakhe.

Kungani Dan atama kuya esikolweni ngeMgcibelo?

- Onkhe emalanga, kunalokubi lokwentekako kuDan.
- Dan bekafuna kuba nelilanga lelihle esikolweni.
- Dan bekafuna kuba nelilanga lelite emaphutsa.
- Dan utimisele kutsi abe nelilanga lelihle kangangoba wakhohlwa kutsi akuyiwa esikolweni ngeMgcibelo.



Kufundza 2

Waya kuphi Dan ngeMgcibelo?

Waya esikolweni!

Ingabe ungakhona kuchumanisa: Kunini lapho wake wativa khona njenga-Dan?

Ngativa njenga-Dan ngalesikhatsi...

Kungani liviki la-Dan belilibi kakhulu?

- Kute bekabona kutsi wetama kangakanani kwenta intfo lefanele.
- Bekaloku enta emaphutsa, nanoma-nje beketama kuwalungisa!
- Wativa ahlazeka.
- Wativa enta bulima.
- Wativa aphelelwa sineke.

INDZABA 6

ZWELI

UKHATSATEKILE

Ingcikitsi: Sinemiva



Imininingwane yangaphambilini

- Lombhalo uyindzaba lengasilo liciniso.
- Yenteka eNingizimu Afrika.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sanamuhla.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bakho bavisise kancono kutsi tento tekucabangelana letikhombisa lutsandvo nemusa tinesisindvo lesikhulu kundlula tipho letibitako.



Lamanye emaphuzu ekwabela bafundzi bakho

- Ngalesinye sikhatsi sitiva sikhatsatekile mayelana netintfo ngaphandle kwesizatfu.
- Ngetinsuku tekutalwa sivame kuphisana ngetipho kute sikhombise lutsandvo nekubonga kulabo labakhulako.
- Ngalesinye sikhatsi sicabanga kutsi tipho letinkhulu, letibitako ngito letincono. Kepha ngalesinye sikhatsi tipho letikhetsekile nguleto lesitakhela tona ngetandla tetfu.
- Ngalesinye sikhatsi bantfu bayakhala nabajabulile.
- Kukhombisa lutsandvo nekukhatsalela akudzingi imali – kudzinga kutikhandla kuphela.



Lisu Lesiviso: Chumanisa

- Kuyini: Kucabanga ngekutsi lenzaba ihlangana njani nekuphila kwakho, naletinye tincwadzi nobe nemhlaba.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute uyivisise kancono lenzaba ngekuyihlanganisa netintfo lesewuvele utati.
- Kusita njani: Kwenta lenzaba ivakale kahle futsi kube melula kuyikhumbula.



Kute usebentise lelisu:

Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
190, 1	Zweli walala embhedzeni akhatsatekile. “Ngitamtsengela ini make ngelilanga lakhe lekutalwa?”	Ngingenta sichumaniso. Nangitiva ngikhatsatekile, butfongo bami buvame kungehli njengaZweli.
191, 1	Zweli wavuka ekuseni akhatsatekile. Watsatsa tinkomishi letimbili – wentela yena namake wakhe litiya.	Ngingenta sichumaniso! Nangabe ngifuna kwentela umuntfu lengimtsandzako lokutsite lokukhetsekile, ngitsandza kumphekela sidlo. Sidlo asisiso sipho lesibambekako, kepha kusipheka kuyintfo lengiyentako kute ngikhombise kutsi nginendzaba nabo.

Zweli wavuka ativa omele emanti. Ngale kwelifasitelo lakhe, inyanga beyikhanya-bha esibhakabhakeni.



Wehla embhedzeni wabese uyatelula. Watsi nakaya ngasekhishini, weva livi lamake wakhe.

“Angikholwa kutsi kusasa lilanga lami lekutalwa. Maye sikhatsi siyashesha-bo. Ewu, ngicabanga kutsi kutawuba lilanga-nje njengalamanye,” kwasho make waZweli.

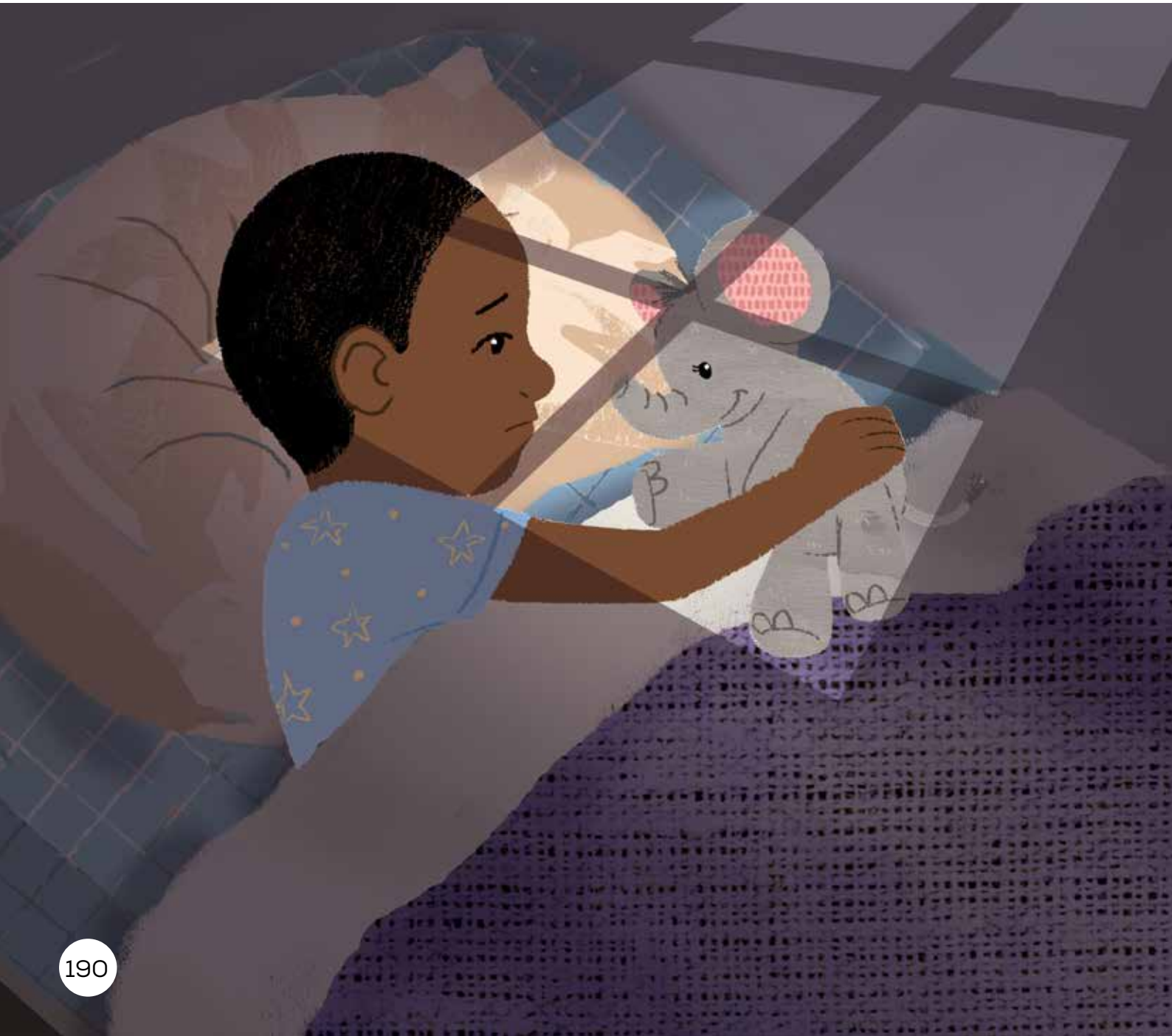
“Wuwi!” kwacabanga Zweli. “Kusasa lilanga lamake lekutalwa futsi ngite sipho lesikhetsekile lengitamupha sona!”

Zweli wakhohlwa khona lapho ngengilazi yakhe yemanti.



Zweli walala embhedzeni akhatsatekile.
“Ngitamtsengela ini make ngelilanga lakhe
lekutalwa?”

Make wakhe bekahlale amtsengela siph
lesikhetsekile nakulilanga lakhe lekutalwa. Zweli
bekafuna kwentela make wakhe lokufanako -
kepha bekete imali.



Zweli wavuka ekuseni akhatsatekile. Watsatsa tinkomishi letimbili – wentela yena namake wakhe litiya.

Make wangena ekhishini. “Lilanga lelihle lekutalwa make!” kwasho Zweli. Wabese umniketa lenkomishi yelitiya.

Make wakhe wamangala wase uyamamatseka.



Lilanga lonkhe esikolweni, Zweli bekasolo akhatsatekile. “Ngitamtsengela ini make ngelilanga lakhe lekutalwa?”

Ngesikhatsi selikhefu, watsatsa liphepha walisebentisa kwentela make wakhe likhadi.

Ngekhatshi wabhala watsi: Ngikufisela Lilanga Lelihle Lekutalwa Make. Kute make lofana nawe. Ngiyacolisa ngekutshi angikakutsengeli siphosikhethsekile. Bengifisa kukutsengela siphosikhulu kakhulu. Ngiyakutsandza. Ngimi Zweli.





Zweli wahamba waya ekhaya, solo acabanga.
“Ngitamtsengela ini make ngelilanga lakhe
lekutalwa?” Weva buhlungu ngekutsi bekete
sipho lesikhulu futsi lesikhetsekile langamniketa
sona.

Watsi make nakabuya ekhaya, Zweli wamniketa lelikhadi. Ngesikhatsi alifundza, emehlo akhe agcwala tinyembeti.

Zweli wacabanga kutsi kungenteka make wakhe uva buhlungu ngekutsi kute sipho lesikhulu futsi lesikhetsekile lamnikete sona. Wahamba wayolungela kulala.



Make wafike wahlala embhedzeni waZweli, wamhlebeli watsi, “Wente lilanga lami lekutalwa laba ngulelikhetseke kakhulu! Ngiyabonga kakhulu!”

“Kepha...angikakutsengeli sipho lesikhethile!” kwaphendvula Zweli.

“Awu Zweli - unginikete lokubaluleke kakhulu kwendlula sipho lesitsengwa esitolo!” kwasho Make. “Ungentele litiya ekuseni ngenkomishi yami lengiyitsandza kakhulu. Ungentele nelikhadi lelihle lelinesitfombe lesihle. Leto tipho letinkhulu kakhulu letikhombisa umusa lebengingafisa kutitfoli!”

Zweli wamamatseka futshi wadvonsa umoya akhululekile ngalesikhatsi make wakhe amcabuza esimongweni.





Kufundza 1

Ngubani labekhuluma elucingweni?

Make waZweli bekakhuluma elucingweni.

Yini Zweli layiva ishiwo ngumake wakhe?

Weva make wakhe atsi kusasa lilanga lakhe lekutalwa.

Wamentelani Zweli make wakhe ekuseni?

Wentela make wakhe inkomishi yelitiya.

Yini leyenta make waZweli wamangala?

- Wamangala ngobe Zweli wamentela inkomishi yelitiya.
- Wamangala ngobe Zweli watsi 'Lilanga lekutalwa lelihle!'
- Wamangala ngobe bekangacabangi kutsi Zweli uyati kutsi bekulilanga lakhe lekutalwa.



Kufundza 2

Kungani Zweli avuka?

Wavuka ngobe bekeva omile.

Kungani Zweli bekangalali?

Bekakhatsatekile. Ngalesinye sikhatsi kuba matima kulala nangabe utiva ukhatsatekile.

Ngutiphi tipho Zweli latipha make wakhe?

- Wamentela inkomishi yelitiya.
- Wamentela likhadi esikolweni.

Kungani Zweli bekakhatsatekile?

- Zweli bekakhatsatekile ngobe bekulilanga lekutalwa lamake wakhe futsi bekete sipho lesikhetsekile langamniketa sona.
- Zweli bekakhatsatekile ngekutsi utamtsengela ini make wakhe ngelilanga lakhe lekutalwa.
- Zweli bekakhatsatekile ngobe bekete imali yekutsengela make wakhe sipho lesikhulu, lesikhetsekile.
- Zweli bekakhatsateke ngekutsi make wakhe bekatawuva buhlungu nakangatfoli sipho lesikhulu, lesikhetsekile ngelilanga lakhe lekutalwa.

INDZABA 7

UMGOMO

WEKUCALA

Ingcikitsi: Senta isayensi



Imininingwane yangaphambilini

- Lombhalo uyindzaba leluciniso lelinongiwe.
- Yenteka Engilandi.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sakadzeni – eminyakeni leyengca le-200 lendlulile.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bakho bafundze kabanti mayelana nekutsi imijovo yekugomela tifo yatfutukiswa njani, babese bembulelwa ngekubaluleka kwesayensi etimphilweni tetfu tinsuku tonkhe.



Lisu Lesivisiso: Yenta luhlolo

- Kuyini: Kwenta sincumo sekutsi uyayitsandza yini lenzaba nobe tincumo letitsetfwe balingiswa.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute utakhele wakho umbono ngendzaba futsi uyivisise ngelizinga lelisetulu.
- Kusita njani: Kukusita kutsi ucabange ngemlayeto wendzaba nangaloko lokukholwako ngayo.



Lamanye emaphuzu ekwabela bafundzi bakho

- Eminyakeni le-200 lengcile, sifo lesibitwa ngelufala sabulala tigidzi tebantfu. Bantfu bebangati kutsi bangativikela njani kulesifo futsi bekute umutsi wekusilapha.
- Dokotela lowatiwa nga-Edward Jenner wanaka lokutsite lokungakatayelegi. Wabese ubuta imibuto, wavivinya imibono yakhe, futsi wantjintja umhlaba.
- Kubalulekile kwati kutsi Lufala bekusifo lesiyingoti kakhulu lesabulala tigidzi tebantfu. I-cowpox, lekusifo lesitfolakala etinkhomeni, bekusifo lebesingabhubhisi njengelufala. Bomake labasenga tinkhomo bebaye babanjwe yi-cowpox kepha bebangafi ngenca yayo. Edward Jenner wanaka iphethini – futsi imvamisa bososayensi bacala ngekunaka emaphethini.
- Nawugonywa ngemjovo, umtimba wakho unikwa lidvonsi lelincane lesifo. Umtimba wakho ubese ufundza indlela yekulwa nalesifo. Nasekuhambe sikhatsi, uma lesifo sikuhlasela, umtimba wakho usuke sewulungele kulwa nalesifo.
- Kulenzaba, Edward Jenner uvivinya umgomo wakhe ngekujova umntfwana. Kadzeni, bodokotela bebangavisisi ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi kutsi imibono yabo bangayihlola njani ngendlela lephephile. Namuhla kunemitsetfo lecinile yekuvikela bantfu nakuvivinywa imitsi ngabo.



Kute usebentise lelisu:

Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
202, 1	Wasungula umgomo wekucala wekulwa nalesifo lesibulalako!	Edward Jenner watfola indlela yekwakha umjovo wekugoma ngaphambi kwalabanye. Ngingenta luhlolo lwekutsi bekangumuntfu lobekahlakaniphe kakhulu!
205, 1	Libito lalomfana bekungu-James. Edward bekafuna kubona kutsi lomjovo lomncane ungawusita yini umtimba wa-James kutsi wakhe emasotja ekulwa neLufala.	Edward bekanesifiso sekwati, wajova umfanyana nge-Cowpox. Ngicabanga kutsi loko bekunebungoti lobukhulu! Bekangagulisa lomfanyana longu-James ngesifo se-Cowpox.

Mhlawumbe uke wagoma phambilini, kepha wake wacabanga yini kutsi umgomo usebenta kanjani? Uyati kutsi kwentekani uma ngabe inyalitsi ingena emkhonweni wakho?

Umangabe ugoma, kufakwa emtimbeni wakho sifo lesincane kakhulu ngemjovo. Loku kusita umtimba wakho kutsi wakhe emasotja lowadzingako kute kutsi ulwe nalesifo. Loku kusho kutsi angeke usitfole lesifo esikhatsini lesitako.



Lufala sifo lesake sabulala tigidzi tebantfu emhlabeni wonkhe. Noko, sibonga indvodza libito layo lokungu-Edward Jenner ngekutsi lesifo nyalo sekute. Wasungula umgomo wekucala wekulwa nalesifo lesibulalako!



Edward Jenner waphila eNgilandi eminyakeni lengetulu kwemakhulu lamabili leyengcile. Edward wabona bantfu labanyenti emmangweni wakubo bagula futsi babulawa Lufala. Lesifo singahlasela nobe ngubani – labasha nobe labadzala, tinjinga nobe timphuya. Noko, wonkhe umuntfu bekati kutsi emantfombatana lasebenta endzaweni yelubisi – emantfombatana labekasenga tinkhomo – cishe wona bekangeke alutfole Lufala. Edward watibuta kutsi kungani.



Edward wancuma kuyobuka lamantfombatana labesebenta endzaweni yelubisi. Wabona kutsi tinkhomo tinesifo lesifanako, lesibitwa ngekutsi yi-Cowpox. Lamantfombatana labesebenta endzaweni yelubisi bekagula ngesizatfu sesifo se-Cowpox, kepha ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi bekalulama. Ngemva kwaloko, bekangaba sekamelweni linye nemuntfu loneLufala, kepha bekangeke abanjwe ngulesifo lesibulalako!

Edward wabona kutsi i-Cowpox iyawavikela emantfombatana lasebenta endzaweni yelubisi. Wacabanga kutsi kuba ne-Cowpox ngiko lokusita imitimba yawo kutsi yakhe emasotja ekulwa neLufala. Kepha bekusadzingeka kutsi awuhlale lombono wakhe.



Edward watfola intfombatana labeyigula ine-Cowpox. Wabese utsatsa bovu lobusematfumbeni ayo. Edward wajova emkhonweni umfana loneminyaka lesiphohlongo ngalobovu. Libito lalomfana bekungu-James. Edward bekafuna kubona kutsi lomjovo lomncane ungawusita yini umtimba wa-James kutsi wakhe emasotja ekulwa neLufala.



Ngemuva kwaloko, Edward wafaka James lomncane lobekete Lufala ekamelweni lelinebantfu labaneLufala. Walindzela kubona kutsi ingabe James utokutfole yini kugula. Kepha, umbono wa-Edward bewulicininiso – incenye lencane ye-Cowpox yasita umtimba wa-James kutsi wakhe emasotja ladzingekako ekulwa neLufala. James akazange agule!



Ngemva kwaloko Edward wati kutsi umbono wakhe bewukahle – kuba nesifo lesincane kakhulu kungasita umtimba wakho kutsi ukulungele kutsi ulwe nekutsi ukuvikele! Siyabonga ngemsebenti wa-Edward Jenner, nyalo sinemigomo yekusivikela etifeni letinyenti letibulalako!





Kufundza 1

Yini leyasungulwa ngu-Edward Jenner?

- Wasungula umgomo wekucala.
- Wasungula umgomo weLufala.

Edward Jenner wacabanga kutsi yini lebeyivikela emantfombatana labesebenta endzaweni yelubisi kutsi angalutfoli Lufala?

Wacabanga kutsi i-Cowpox ngiyo lebeyivikela emantfombatane labesebenta endzaweni yelubisi kutsi angalutfoli Lufala.

Kungani Edward Jenner ajova James nge-Cowpox?

- Kungoba wabona kutsi emantfombatane labesebenta endzaweni yelubisi bekangalutfoli Lufala ngemva kwekuba ne-Cowpox.
- Kungoba bekafuna kubona kutsi i-Cowpox ingakwati yini kuvikela James ekubeni angalutfoli Lufala.
- Kungoba bekafuna kuhlola umbono wakhe.



Kufundza 2

Yini inkinga Edward labefuna kuyisombulula?

Bekafuna kuvimbela bantfu ekubeni bangaguliswa Lufala.

Ngusiphi sisombululo lasihlola?

- Wahlola ngekutsi ajove James nge-Cowpox.
- Wahlola kutsi James utawulutfoli yini Lufala ngemva kwekujovwa nge-Cowpox.

Ungancuma yini? Yini loyicabangako ngesincumo sa-Edward sekubeka James ekamelweni lelinebantfu labaneLufala?

- Ngicabanga kutsi bekungumbono lomuhle ngobe...
- Ngicabanga kutsi bekungumbono lomubi ngobe...

INDZABA 8

LUCWANINGO

LWALIMANI

Ingcikitsi: Senta isayensi



Imininingwane yangaphambilini

- Lombhalo uyindzaba lengasilo liciniso.
- Yenteka eNingizimu Afrika.
- Yenteka esikhatsini sanamuhla.
- Lenzaba itawusita bafundzi bakho bavisise kancono kutsi titjalo nato tiyaphila, futsi tidzinga tintfo letitsite kute tihlale tiphila.



Lisu Lesiviso: Chumanisa

- Kuyini: Kucabanga ngekutsi lendzaba ihlangana njani nekuphila kwakho, naletinye tincwadzi nobe nemhlaba.
- Kungani sikusebentisa: Kute uyivisise kancono lendzaba ngekuyihlanganisa netintfo lesewuvele utati.
- Kusita njani: Kwenta lendzaba ivakale kahle futsi kube melula kuyikhumbula.



Lamanye emaphuzu ekwabela bafundzi bakho

- Titjalo tiyaphila nato, njengebantfu netilwane.
- Tintfo letiphilako tidzinga tintfo letitsite kute tiphile. Ngalokukhetsekile, titjalo tidzinga:
 - Umoya wekuphefumula
 - Emanti ekunatsa
 - Kukhanya kwelilanga – titjalo tisebentisa kona kute takhe kudla
 - Umhlabatsi – uniketa titjalo imisoco uphindze utisekele
- Kulenzaba, Limani wenta lucwaningo ngetitjalo takhe.
- Lucwaningo lwakhe lwakhelwe kumsita abone kutsi kwentekani nangabe sitjalo singawutfoli umoya, emanti, kukhanya kwelilanga, noma umhlabatsi.
- Ufundza kutsi njengasosayensi, kumele abukisise ngekuophelela bese ubhala phasi loko lakubonako.
- Lucwaningo lolufana nelwaLimani lusita sifundze kabanti mayelana nalomhlaba lesiphila kuwo.



Kute usebentise lelisu:

Likhasi nesigaba	Fundza	Tsani
215, 2	Limani nebatali bakhe benta lucwaningo lwesayensi emngcengcemeni welifasitelo laLimani.	Wo! Ngingachumanisa nalenzaba lesiyifundze evikini leliphelile. Edward Jenner wenta lucwaningo naye. Bantfu benta lucwaningo kute bavivinye kunjalo bombono nekutsi bafundze lwati lolusha.
216, 1	“Asifake lesinye sitjalo esikhwameni sepulasitiki. Ngemuva kwaloko sitawubona kutsi kwentekani uma ngabe sitjalo site umoya,” kwasho make waLimani.	Endzabeni yetfu yasevikini leliphelile, Edward wenta lucwaningo kute abone kutsi umgomo wakhe ungasebenta. Nyalo, Limani wenta lucwaningo kute abone lokutakwenteka nangabe titjalo tingatitfoli tintfo letehlukene letitidzingako.

Malume waLimani wamupha i-orchid lenhle ngelusuku lwakhe lwekutsalwa. “Sinakekele lesitjalo!” watjela Limani. Limani wabeka i-orchid etafuleni leliseceleni kwembhedze wakhe.



Kepha ngemuva kwemaviki lambalwa, sitjalo safa.

Limani wakhipha sitjalo wabese usibonisa batali bakhe. “Angivisisi – bengicabanga kutsi ngente intfo lenhle kanye nekuba nemusa kulesitjalo sami,” kwasho Limani. “Kwentekeni kuso?”



Make waLimani wahleka. “Wo Limani! Ngiyacolisa – bengicabanga kutsi uyayati indlela yekunakekela titjalo. Kuliphutsa letfu – bekufanele sikufundzise ngaloko lokudzingwa titjalo kute tiphile! Titjalo tintfo letiphilako njengami kanye nawe. Tonkhe tidzinga tintfo letifanako naleto lesitidzingako kute siphile!”

“Bengingati kutsi titjalo titintfo letiphilako!” kwasho Limani, amangele. “Ngabe loko kusho kutsi titjalo tiphefumula umoya, njengatsi?”

“Yebo, kunjalo,” kwasho make waLimani. “Titjalo tiphefumula umoya – njengatsi.”

“Uma ngabe kunjalo ngicabanga kutsi i-orchid yami beyinawo umoya kute iphefumule,” kwasho Limani.

“Yebo, kepha titjalo tidzinga nemanti kute tiphile – njengatsi. Tonkhe tintfo letiphilako tiyawadzinga emanti. Uyinisele i-orchid yakho?” make waLimani wambuta.

Limani wanikina inhloko yakhe. “Bengingati kutsi titjalo tidzinga emanti! Loku kusho kutsi i-orchid yami beseyome kakhulu!”

“Kutsiwani ngekudla? Sidzinga kudla kute siphile, akunjalo? Titjalo tona yini letiyidlako?” kwabuta Limani alangatelela kwati.

“Phela, nguloko lokwenta titjalo tidzinge kukhanya kwelilanga. Tigucula kukhanya kwelilanga tikwente kube kudla kwato! Ucabanga kutsi i-orchid yakho beyikutfole kukhanya kwelilanga lokwenele kutsi itentele kudla kwayo?” kwabuta make waLimani.

Limani wanikina inhloko yakhe. “Cha, bekumnyama kakhulu ekamelweni lami.”

“Futsi titjalo tidzinga emavithamini kanye netondlamtimba, letititfole emhlabatsini. Ngicabanga kutsi i-orchid yakho beyinawo umhlaba, kepha ite kukhanya lokwenele – ngako-ke kungenteka kutsi beyilambe kakhulu!” kwengeta make waLimani.



“Nginembono,” kwasho make waLimani, aphetse lithileyi letitfombo kanye nemabhodo lamancane ngekhatsi. “Ake sibone kutsi kwentekani uma ngabe sitjalo site umoya, emanti, kukhanya kwelilanga, nobe umhlabatsi!” kwasho make waLimani.

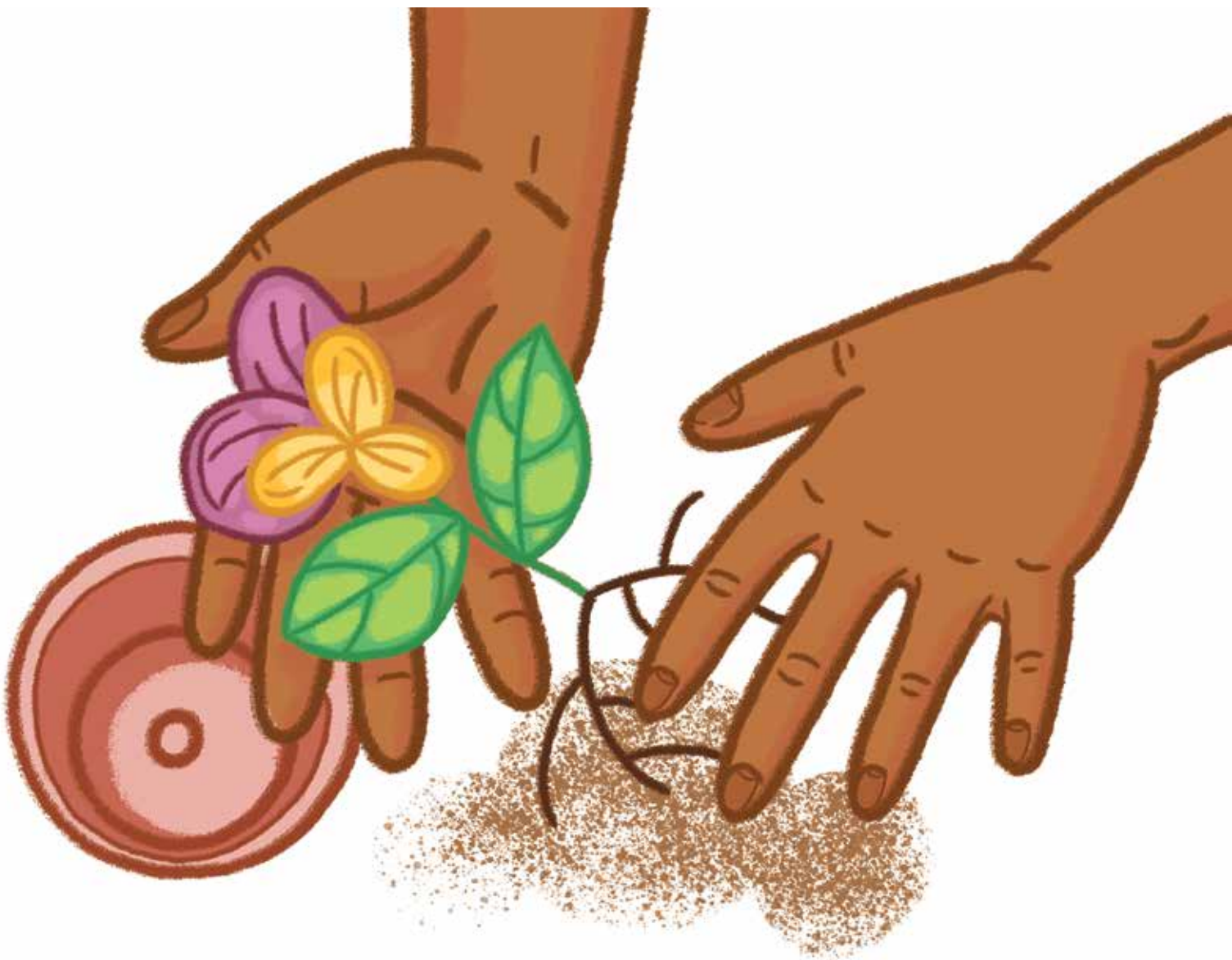
Limani nebatali bakhe benta lucwaningo lwesayensi emngcengcemeni welifasitelo laLimani.



“Asifake lesinye sitjalo esikhwameni sepulasitiki.
Ngemuva kwaloko sitawubona kutsi kwentekani uma
ngabe sitjalo site umoya,” kwasho make waLimani.



Make waLimani wasusa umhlabatsi kulesinye
sitfombo wabese usibeka ebhodweni lelingenalutfo.
“Loku kutawusibonisa kutsi yini leyentekako uma
ngabe sitjalo site umhlabatsi!” washo.



“Kufanele sibone kutsi yini letawukwenteka uma ngabe sitjalo singenako kukhanya kwelilanga!” kwasho Limani. Ngemuva kwaloko, wagijima waya ekhishini wabese ubuya nesikhwama seliphepha lesinsundvu. “Nyalo ngeke sitfole kukhanya lokubuya elangeni – futsi ngeke sibe nako kudla lesitokudla,” washo, avala lesinye sitfombo ngesikhwama seliphepha.



“Lesi-ke, angeke sibe nemanti,” kwasho make waLimani.

“Ekugcineni, sidzinga lesinye sitjalo lesitawutfo la tonkhe tintfo letidzingekeko – umoya, kukhanya kwelilanga, umhlabatsi, kanye nemanti. Ngaleyo ndlela singacatsanisa titjalo letingatfoli yonkhe intfo letiyidzingekeko kanye nesitjalo lesitfo la konkhe lokudzingekeko!” kwasho make waLimani.

Limani wafaka emalebuli esitjalweni ngasinye.



“Kuba ngusosayensi kusho kubuka nekurekhoda,” kwasho make waLimani, amnika libhuku lekubhalela lelincane. “Lena yijenali lebalulekile yekubuka nekurekhoda lokubonako!”

Make waLimani wamsita kutsi ente ijenali. “Lamuhla, kufanele sicombelele loko lesicabanga kutsi kutawukwenteka esitjalweni ngasinye. Loku kusho kutsi kufanele usebentise loko lokwatiko ngetitjalo kute ucombelele kahle!” kwasho make waLimani.



Limani wacala kubhala, acabanga ngaloko
lokutokwenteka kuletitfombo takhe letincane.





Kufundza 1

Yini leyenteka ku-orchid yaLimani layinikwa ngumalume wakhe?

I-orchid layinikwa ngumalume wakhe yafa.

Yini ledzingwa titjalo kute tikhule?

Titjalo tidzinga umoya, kukhanya kwelilanga, emanti, kanye nemhlabatsi kute tikhule.

Ingabe ungakhona kuchumanisa lendzaba yetfu yangeliviki leliphelile letsi 'Umgomo Wekucala' kanye nendzaba yaleliviki lemayelana naLimani?

- Ngingachumanisa: Intfo lefanako kuletindzaba letimbili kutsi...
- Ngingachumanisa: Bobabili, Edward Jenner naLimani ba...



Kufundza 2

Yini intfo yinye loyifundzile ngetitjalo kulendzaba?

Ngifundze kutsi...

Ucabanga kutsi wafundzani Limani kulolucwaningo lwakhe lwesayensi?

Ngicabanga kutsi Limani wafundza kutsi...

Ungacombela kutsi yini lengenteka uma malume waLimani angamnika sitjalo nyalo?

Ngicabanga kutsi uma malume waLimani angamnika sitjalo lesisha... ngobe...



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