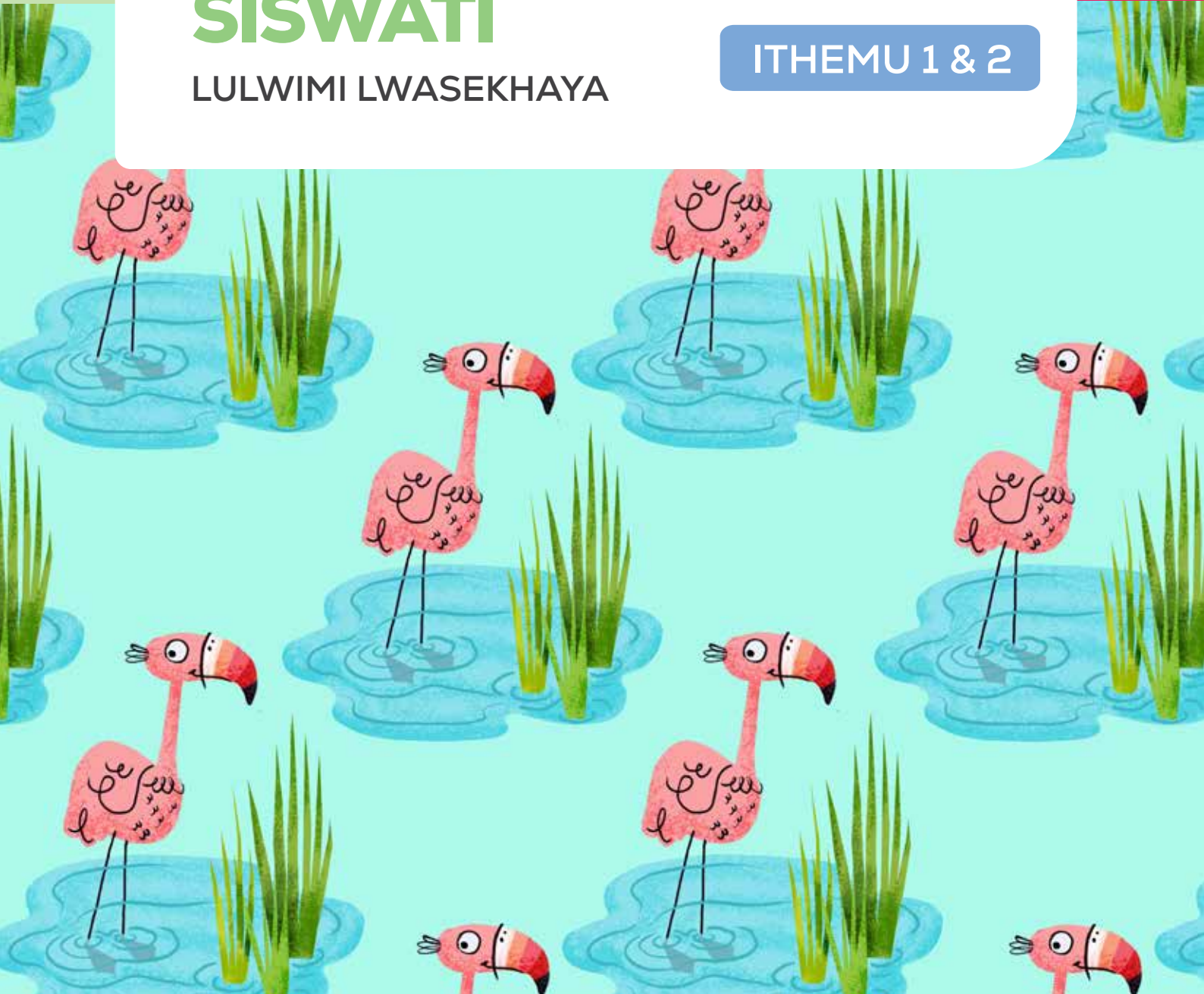


Incwadzi Lengumgogodla

LIBANGA**3****SISWATI****LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA****ITHEMU 1 & 2**



Incwadzi Lengumgogodla

LIBANGA 3 | ITHEMU 1 & 2

SISWATI

Lokucuketfwe

Ithemu 1.....	1
Ingcikitsi: Siyavakasha	2
Liviki 1	2
Liviki 2	9
Ingcikitsi: Silungisa tintfo	17
Liviki 3	19
Liviki 4	27
Ingcikitsi: Setama kwetsembeka	35
Liviki 5	37
Liviki 6	45
Ingcikitsi: Imfundvo yetfu	53
Liviki 7	55
Liviki 8	63
Ithemu 2	71
Ingcikitsi: Siyatilolonga	72
Liviki 1	72
Liviki 2	82
Ingcikitsi: Sibabhali	90
Liviki 3	90
Liviki 4	100
Ingcikitsi: Sineluvelo	108
Liviki 5	108
Liviki 6	118
Ingcikitsi: Sibonjiniyela	126
Liviki 7	126
Liviki 8	136



ITHEMU 1



Ingcikitsi: Siyavakasha

Kunotsisa Lulwimi:

Inkhondlo

Siceshana sembhala lesisebentisa lulwimi lolukhetfwe ngekucopelela kute lukhombise umbono, imiva, noma imifanekiso tsite. Tinkhondlo tivame kusebentisa sigci, kuphindzaphindvwa kwemagama, kanye nelulwimi loluchazako.

Maye, Tindzawo Lotawuhamba kuto! Dkt. Seuss (sicaphuno)

Unengcondvo enhloko yakho

Unetinyawo eticatfulweni takho

Ungaticondzisa wena

Kunoma ngusiphi sicondziso losikhetsako.

Lenkhondlo isho kutsi tincumo lotentako emphilweni tikuwe. Kufanele usebentise ingcondvo yakho kute ucabange futsi wente tincumo letinhle, nemtimba wakho kute wente umsebenti lokuyisa khashane. Lenkhondlo ingaba mayelana nekuvakashela etindzaweni letinsha, kepha ingaphindze ibe mayelana neluhambo lwemphilo yakho kanye netincumo lotentako kute ufeze emaphupho akho.

Tindzaba:

Luhambo

IwaShamiso lolukhulu



Luhambo

IwaMashudu



Silulumagama

tsatsa luhambo: Kuya endzaweni letsite, invamisa ngemoto, ngebhasi, ngesitimela nobe ngendiza.

iZimbabwe: Live leliseNingizimu neAfrika, enyakatfo yeNingizimu Afrika.

sigodlo: Indlu lenkhulu futsi lenhle lapho kuhlala khona inkhosi nobe indlovukati.

bokhokho: Emalunga emndeni wakho lebekaphila kadzeni, njengakhokhokati.

Silulumagama

kwasendvulo:	Intfo lendzala kakhulu; intfo yakadzeni (njengetindlu letindzala nobe tindzaba letindzala).
emagama langaphasi kwemfanekiso:	Umusho lomfishane loba ngephasi kwesitfombe lositjela loko lokuvela kulesitfombe.
kuvakasha:	Kuhamba uyobona umuntfu lotsite nobe indzawo letsite kwesikhashana.
inchazelo:	Emagama lachaza kutsi intfo letsite ibukeka njani, ibonakala injani nobe kutsi ivakala injani.
titsa:	Bantfu nobe emacembu laphikisanako futsi kungenteka etame kulwa.
umbusi:	Luhlobo lolutsite lwembusi, njengenkhosi.
luhambo:	Kuvakasha usuka kulenye indzawo uye kulenye, ikakhulukati libanga lelidze, kungaba ngemoto nome ngesitimela.
lisutikesi:	Sikhwama lesikhulu losisebentisako kutfwala timphahla takho netintfo takho nawuya eluhambeni.
paka:	Kufaka timphahla takho netintfo takho esikhwameni nobe esikhwameni seluhambo.
kupakulula:	Kukhipha timphahla takho netintfo takho esikhwameni sakho ndzawonye nawufika, nobe nawubuyela ekhaya.
lithikithi:	Liphepha nobe lipasi ledijithali lekuvumela kutsi uhambe ngebhasi, ngesitimela nobe ngendiza.

Buta umndeni wakho:



Kukuphi lapho ungafisa kutsatsa luhambo uvakashele khona?

Ucabanga kutsi nguyiphi indlela lencono yekutsatsa luhambo? Kungani?





Ingcikitsi: **Siyavakasha**



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Incwadzi yebungani

3210 1st St
Ennerdale
1830
27 Ingci 2022

Reem lengimkhontile,

Nginelitsemba lekutsi uyaphila futsi ujabulile.

Libito lami ngimi Thabiso, umngani lotawubhalelana naye tincwadzi. Thishela wami ungiphe umsebenti wekukubhalela lencwadzi kepha loku kungenteka kutawujabulisa.

Angati lutfo ngeGibhithe lapho uhlala khona.

Angati lokutseni ngesifundza sakini. Kungangijabulisa kakhulu uma ungangicocela.

Kungangijabulisa kakhulu kuba nemngani waseGibhithe.

Mine ngineminyaka leyimfica, 9. Ngingumfana. Nginemehlo lansundvu futsi nesikhumba lesinsundvu. Ngihlala endzaweni lebitwa ngekutsi yiEnnerdale eNingizimu Afrika. Yindzawo lephitsitelako. Bantfu labanyenti kakhulu bahlala lapha. Mine nebangani bami sidlala ibhola onkhe malanga. Sidlala emgwacweni wetfu kuze kushone lilanga.

Emasontfo lilanga lami leihle kakhulu. Kwekucala, siya esontfweni futsi ngibona bomzala bami. Bese siba ne bhrayi. Ibhrayi ngulapho sosa inyama emlilweni ngaphandle.

Ngifundza Libanga 3. Ngihamba ngetinyawo umangiya esikolweni onkhe malanga. Ngiyatitsandza Tibalo kanye nekufundza. Thishela wami nguNksz Martins. Uyahlekisa kepha uma atfukutsele, awu mfana, uyamemeta mbamba!

Ngifuna kufundza ngemphilo yakho. Kunjani eGibhithe? Yini loyentako kute utijabulise? Ngicela uphindze ungibhalele, noma ngabe thishela wakho akakwenti.

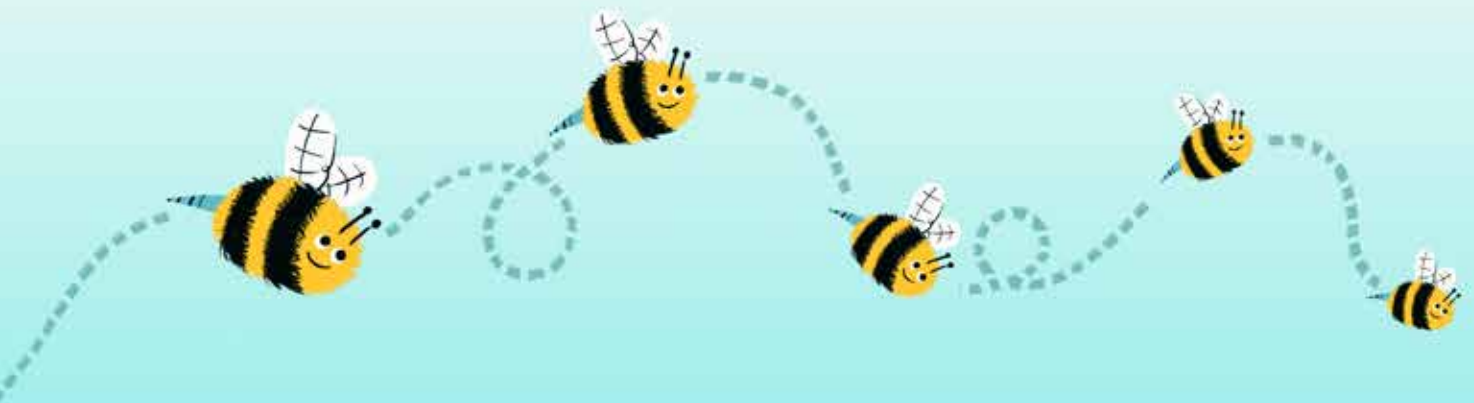
Ngimi umngani wakho lobhalelana naye,
Thabiso



Sivisiso

Bhala letimphendvulo encwadzini yakho yemsebenti:

- 1. Lombhalo uyi...**
 - a. Incwadzi
 - b. inkhondlo
- 2. Ucabanga kutsi yini umngani wekubhalelana naye?**
 - a. Umngani lokupha ipheni.
 - b. Umngani lokubhalela tincwadzi.
- 3. Yini Thabiso lafuna kuyati ngemphilo yaReem?**
 - a. Yini Reem layenta kute atijabulise.
 - b. Yini Reem latsandza kuyidla.





Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Luhambo lwaShamiso lolukhulu (sifinyeto)

Shamiso nemndeni wakubo bebalindzele emaholide esikolwa ngemehlo labovu. Bebaya kuyovakashela umndeni wabo eZimbabwe. Endleleni, bebahlele kuyobona eGreat Zimbabwe. Shamiso wafundza ku-inthanethi mayelana neGreat Zimbabwe. Watfola kutsi bekulidolobha lelikhulu nesigodlo sebukhosi basemandvulo.

“Hho! Kwate kwaba kuhle,” kwacabanga Shamiso. Bekakutsabele kutsi utawuvakashela lendzawo yabokhokhomkhulu bakhe.

EGreat Zimbabwe, lomndeni wahlangana nagadzi lobonisa tivakashi indzawo. Shamiso wabona buhlalu lobusaligolide, lucingo lwelitfusi, nebuhlalu bengilazi. “Lobuhlalu bubuya eShayina!” kwasho losolwati. “Loku kusitjela kutsi labantfu baseGreat Zimbabwe bebahwebelana nebantfu basemhlabeni wonkhe.”

Shamiso wativa anelugcabho ngabokhokhomkhulu bakhe.

Lokulandzelako,
lomndeni wavakashela
ludvonga lolukhulu
loluyindingilizi.
Bafundza kutsi
loludvonga belakhelwe
tindlovukati. Bafundza
nekutsi ‘Zimbabwe’
usho kutsi ‘indlu
lenkhulu yematje’.

Ngekuhamba
kwesikhatsi,
Shamiso nemndeni
wakhe bavakashela lidolobhana. Lelidolobhana belakhiwe
njengemadolobhana abokhokhomkhulu bakhe. Babona bantfu bacula
futsi basina ngalendlela bokhokhomkhulu bakhe bebenta ngayo.

Ekugcineni, bagibela entsabeni kuyobona lapho bantfu
bebakhulekela khona. Shamiso wema esicongweni sentsaba wabuka
takiwo letinhle ngentasi.



“Hho! Kwate kwaba kuhle!” kwasho yena. “Ngiyatigcabha ngawo wonkhe umsebenti wabokhokho betfu!”

“Nami futsi!” kwasho babe wakhe amoyitela.



Sivisiso

Imibuto

1. Ngukuphi lapho Shamiso nemndeni wakhe bebavakashele khona?

Shamiso nemndeni wakhe bebavakashele...

2. Bamkhombisani Shamiso lobuhlalu bengilazi ngabokhokho bakhe?

Lobuhlalu bengilazi bamkhombisa kutsi bokhokho bakhe...

3. Kungani babe waShamiso wamoyitela?

Babe waShamiso wamoyitela ngobe...



Imisindvoluhlavu

Tsatsani emagama kute nibuyekete lemisindvo:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emalunga.

ti	to
pa	pi



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama.

itolo
pakisha



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Lipiki lababe liphukile itolo nakahlakula. Litiko letekulima libite bothishela esikolweni. “Pakishani, kusasa siyahamba,” kwasho Sita. Labafana bafike batapa bobhanana esitolo. Lishiswe yini lelipali lagesi ngobe litimele? Ngivele ngihleke nakapetula umlomo wakhe. Angifuni kukhuluma lite kube kute lolalele.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Tfola onkhe emagama kulendzaba lasebentisa:

t p

Bhala luhla lwalamagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.



Sivisiso

Bonisana nemlingani wakho. Ingabe lamagama engcikitsi ashoni?

inchazelo
titsa



Imisindvoluhlavu

Tsatsani emagama kute nibuyekete lemisindvo:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emalunga.

dla	dlo
tja	tjo



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama.

lidlabha
litjalo



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Lidlabha aliboni noma sekunuka ekhishini. Itolo ematjitji bekagidza edzilini lesikolwa. Babe utsenge ludlawu lolusha edolobheni. Titjalo tifuna emanti kute tikhule kahle. Melusi uvele wadlala epanini ngobe bekalambile. “Kudliwe ngubani kudla kwami?” kubuta Siphso. Wake wabubona tjani nabushiswe ngumlilo?



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Tfola onkhe emagama kulendzaba lasebentisa:

dl tj

Bhala luhla lwalamagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.



Sivisiso

Bonisana nemlingani wakho. Ingabe lamagama engcikitsi ashoni?

umbusi
luhambo



Buciko bekucoca indzaba



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emalunga.

n	d	l
---	---	---

n	d	l	u	n	d	l	e	n	d	l	o
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama.

indlela

endlini



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Gogo wami uhlala endlini lefulelwe ngetjani. Tinkhomo letinyenti tibulawa yindlala ebusika. Ubobona tipikili endleleni, tingakuhlaba ulimale. Nosipho watsi, “Bafana banemandla kunatsi.” Lipani letfu lekubhaka lisele nasiphuma endlini. Sabelo unenkhani, utsi yena akayesabi indlovu. Kufanele singavilaphi kugeza tandla tetfu. Ubonile yini kutsi liyana litulu ngaphandle?



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Sebentisa lemisindvo lengentasi kute wakhe emagama:

t	p	dl	tj	n	i
kh	u	l	e	o	a

Bhala lamagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

Keke kubo



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Tintsaba taseNingizimu Afrika

Livekati iAfrika linentsaba lebitwa ngekutsi yiKhilimanjaro. Lentsaba yindze kunato tonkhe tintsaba letitfolakala kulelivekati. Bantfu labanyenti bafuna kugibela lentsaba.

Kumatima kugibela nanoma ngabe nguyiphi intsaba. Kuphakama kwentsaba kusho kwenyuka kwelizinga lekubandza kwayo. Ungaze utfole lichwa nesangcotfo etulu kuletinge tintsaba letiphakeme kakhulu.

Utimisele yini kugibela intsaba? Nati tintsaba letimbalwa taseNingizimu Afrika lapho ungaya khona kuyogibela:

Lukhahlamba

Intsaba Lukhahlamba itfolakala kwaZulu Natali naseLisutfu. BeNguni bayibita ngeLukhahlamba. BeSutfu bayibita ngaMaluti. Lentsaba yindze kakhulu ngebubanti.

Intsaba lesaLitafula

Lentsaba itfolakala esifundzeni saseNshonalanga Kapa. Lidolobha laseKapa liheha tivakashi letinyenti ngayo lentsaba.

Lubombo

Lentsaba itfolakala eMpumalanga. Ihlukanisa emave lamatsatfu, iNingizimu Afrika, iMozambiki neSwatini. Lubombo lusho 'imphumulo lenkhulu'.

Kukhona letinye tintsaba longatikhuphuka eNingizimu Afrika.



Sivisiso

Bhala letimphendvulo encwadzini yakho yemsebenti.
Kopa bese uyagcwalisa:

Indzawo	Ligama le/ Tintsaba	Liciniso lelitsakatelisako
iTanzania		Intsaba lendze kakhulu eAfrika
Emkhatsini kweLisutfu neKZN		Inemagama lamatsatfu lahlukene
	Intsaba lesaLitafula	Inesicumbi lesisicaba
Mpumalanga		Ibukeka njengemphumulo lenkhulu



Kwakheka kwemagama / Imofoloji

Kopa loluhla lwemagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.
Dwebela lesakhi lesicuketfwe kuwo wonkhe lamagama.
Ingabe lesakhi sishoni?

1. sisu
2. sicu
3. sibalo
4. simo



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Kuvakasha kwaMashudu (sifinyeto)

Babe waMashudu wafika ekhaya nelibhuku lasemtapolwati lelinesihloko lesitsi ‘Timangaliso Letinsha Letisikhombisa Temhlaba’.

“Site imali yelithikithi lendiza, kepha tincwadzi tingasitsatsa tisiyise noma ngukuphi,” kwasho babe waMashudu.

Ngemuva kwesidlo sakusihlwa bahlala phasi esofeni kute bafundze lencwadzi.

“Asincume kutsi ngutiphi timangaliso kuletisikhombisa lesingatsandza kutivakashela!” kwasho Mashudu.

Ekhasini lekucala bafundza mayelana ne‘Lubondza Lolukhulu lwaseChina’. Lolubondza lakhiwa ngesizatfu sekufuna kuvikela bantfu baseShayina. “Hhayi bo! Ngicabanga kutsi leso ngiso Simangaliso lengingatsandza kusivakashela kakhulu!” kwasho Mashudu.

Lokulandzelako,
bafundza Ngesitfombe
Lesikhulu saKhristu
Umsindzisi lesiseBrazil,
live leliseMelika
leseNingizimu. “Hho!
Ngicabanga kutsi
lesi nguleSimangaliso
lengifuna kusivakashela!”
kwasho Mashudu.

Letimangaliso letimbili
letilandzelako nato
taseMelika leseNingizimu.

Bafundza lelibhuku ngaMachu Picchu, lidolobha lelakhiwa emandvulo etulu etintsabeni. Baphindze bafundza ngembhoshongo loseMexico lobe usetjentiselwa kubuka sibhakabhaka ebusuku. Mashudu washo abala ngasinye totimbili letimangaliso watsi, “Wawu! Ngicabanga kutsi lesi nguleSimangaliso lengifuna kusivakashela!”

Lokulandzelako, bafundza mayelana nenkhundla leseItaly, lapho emabutfo bekachudzelana ngekulwa afele khona. “Wawu! Ngicabanga kutsi lesi nguleSimangaliso lengifuna kusivakashela!”



Wabese uphendvula likhasi Mashudu. Lelikhasi lakhombisa sakhiwo lesihle eNdiya. “Ngiyati ngaleso!” kwasho Mashudu. “YiTaj Mahal eNdiya. Leso Simangaliso lengingatsandza kakhulu kusivakashela!”

Ekugcineni, bafundza ngeSimangaliso sesikhombisa. LekuyiPhetra, lidolobha lelibatwe edvwaleni lelibovu. Lelidolobha lakhiwa ngenhloso yekugcogca emanti, lawo bewagcina bantfu baphila endzaweni leligwadvule. Nakanjani, Mashudu watsi, “Hho! Mhlawumbe leso Simangaliso lengingatsandza kakhulu kusivakashela!”

Ekugcineni, Mashudu neyise babhala phasi letindzawo bebefuna kutivakashela kakhulu. Kepha, asimange sifundze timphendvulo tabo! Ucabanga kutsi Mashudu ubhale kutsini phasi?



Sivisiso

Imibuto

1. **Kuyini babe waMashudu lewakuchaza mayelana naloko lokungentiwa mabhuku?**
Babe waMashudu wachaza kutsi emabhuku anga...
2. **Ngusiphi Simangaliso Mashudu bekati ngaso ngaphambilini?**
Mashudu bekafundze mayelana naLesimangaliso... ngaphambilini.
3. **Ngusiphi Simangaliso longatsandza kusivakashela?**
Ngingatsandza kuvakashela... ngobe...



Kwakheka kwemagama

Ingabe lesakhi sishoni?

nya

Bhala luhla lwemagama lasebentisa lesakhi encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.
Cala nga:

1. **lunyawo**
2. **bumnyama**

Ingcikitsi: Silungisa tintfo

Kunotsisa Lulwimi:

Saga

Sisho lesifishane, sendzabuko lesiniketa seluleko. Taga tivame kufaka ekhatsi lulwimi lolufanekisako njengetifanisongco.

Umutsi ugotjwa usemanti.

Lesisho sisho kutsi bantfwana kufanele bafundziswe imikhuba lemhle basebancane. Uma silungisa kutiphatsa kwabo basebancane siyabavikela emikhubeni lemibi njengoba bakhula.

Tindzaba:

Liklasi lelimoshiwe



Mari Copeny:
lichawekati lemanti



Silulumagama

kulungisa: Kwenta intfo iphindze isebente nobe kuyilungisa.

kumosha: Kwephula nobe kumosha intfo letsite.

kucolisa: Kutsi “Ngiyacolisa” nangabe ulimate umuntfu lotsite nobe wente liphutsa.

ikwaya: Licembu lebantfu labahlabela ndzawonye.

kucaphela: Kunakisisa kute ungawenti emaphutsa nobe ulimale.

iMichigan: Sifundza lesiseMelika lesatiwa ngekuba nemachibi lamakhulu emaceleni.

lichawe: Umuntfu lolwa ngesibindzi, ikakhulukati nakuliwa nobe nakunemphi.

Inkinga: Simo lesimatima kakhulu lesidzinga kulungiswa ngekushesha.

ngcolisa: Kwenta umoya, emanti nobe umhlaba ungcole futsi ube yingoti.

Silulumagama

butsi:	Intfo lenashevu nobe leyingoti kubantfu, etilwaneni nobe etitjalweni.
lungisa:	Kulungisa intfo lephukile noma ledzabukile kutsi ibukeke futsi isebente njengalensha.
tfunga:	Kuhlanganisa tincetu tendvwangu ndzawonye kusetjentiswa inyalitsi kanye nentsambo.
inyalitsi:	Lithulusi lelincane, lelikhaliphile lelinembobo lelikusita kutsi utfunge nobe utfunga indvwangu.
intsambo:	Intsambo lencane lesetjentiselwa kutfunga noma kulungisa timphahla .
ihhamela:	Lithulusi lelinenhloko lesindzako elugodvweni, lelisetjentiselwa kushaya tikhonkwane.

Buta umndeni wakho:



Kuyini lesingakulungisa ekhaya? Ingabe singakwenta njani loku?

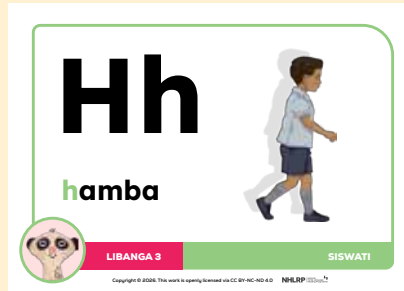
Nangabe nginenkinga lengingakwati kuyicatulula, kuyini lekumele ngikwente?





Imisindvoluhlavu

Tsatsani emagama
kute nibuyekete
lemisindvo:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze
emalunga.

h	a	h	o	h	i
c	i	c	a	c	u



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze
emagama.

abakaholi
sicelu



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Make uhlala ahuba litiya ngisho lilanga lishisa. Ebusika laba
lababili bahlala batsamela sicelu. Yini ngatsi bothishela abakaholi
kulenyanga? Nosimilo uyocala esikolweni lesisha nakuvulwa.
Lihawu liba lihle nangabe uliphetse uvunulile. Sicelo sami basicitsile
emahhovisi ahulumende.

Make ungitsengele lihembe lelisha lesikolwa.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Tfola onkhe emagama kulendzaba
lasebentisa:

h c

Bhala luhla lwalamagama encwadzini
yakho yemfundzi.



Sivisiso

Bonisana nemlingani wakho.
Ingabe lamagama engcikitsi ashoni?

kucolisa
ikwaya



Imisindvoluhlavu

Tsatsani emagama kute nibuyekete lemisindvo:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emalunga.

d	z	u	d	z	a	d	z	i
l	o	l	i	l	a			



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama.

dzabula
lemoto



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Yini lotimisele kuyidzela kute uphase esikolweni? Lemoto ingitsele ngeludzaka njengobe belina. Ucabanga kutsi Gogo ulubeke kuphi ludziwo? Sicatfulo sami sesikolwa sidzabuke eceleni. Labaholile benta emadzili nakuphela liviki. Lomoya nelitulu kudzilite tindlu letinyenti. Sipho ukhulile, semudze kakhulu kunaBafana.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Tfola onkhe emagama kulendzaba lasebentisa:

dz l

Bhala luhla lwalamagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.



Sivisiso

Bonisana nemlingani wakho. Ingabe lamagama engcikitsi ashoni?

kucaphela
lungisa



Ingcikitsi: **Silungisa tintfo**



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emalunga.

n	d	z
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n	d	z	e	n	d	z	i	n	d	z	o
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama.

indzawo

indzima



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Mine nebangani bami sivame kuhlala ndzawonye. “Uyilandze nini inyufomu yakho?” kubuta Make. Wake wasibona yini sidzakwa nasindzindza? Ngihalela kuvakasha endzaweni lethulile. Utawucala nini kufundza kushayela imoto? Batali bami bayidlalile indzima yabo, angibasoli. Kufanele ukucondze lokufundzako kute uphase. Siphawe uyatsandza kwati tindzaba tetfu.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Sebentisa lemisindvo lengentasi kute wakhe emagama:

h	c	dz	l	n	u
b	a	e	m	o	t

Bhala lamagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

Lala

lalela



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Khulani naLindokuhle bavula umfula lovalekile

Khulani bekahlala edolobheni. Uma tikolo tivalwa bekavakashela mamkhulu wakhe. Mamkhulu wakhe bekahlala endzaweni yasemaphandleni.

Khulani bekakutfokotela kuba namamkhulu. Inkinga yasuka ngalesikhatsi kumele ageze. “Hhayi Khulani! Angeke usebentise emanti lagcwele libhavu,” kwasho mzala Lindokuhle.

Wamangala Khulani. Edolobheni kute labekamkalela kutsi ageze ngemanti langakanani. Chazela mzala wakho kutsi tintfo tihamba njani lapha.

Wacolisa Lindokuhle. “Emanti ayaswela lapha esigodzini setfu. Labanye batsi kunesomiso.”

Ngakusasa, Khulani naLindokuhle bahamba. Ngalesikhatsi basahamba babona umfula logcwelemfi.

“Lelihlangotsi lemfula ligcwele, kubangelwa yini kutsi tsine siswele emanti?” kwabuta Lindokuhle.

Khulani wakhomba emadvwala lagcwele emfuleni, “Kubonakala ngatsi lomfula uvalelwe ngulamadvwala labuya entsabeni.”

“Asibuyele emuva siyotjela takhamiti,” kwasho Lindokuhle. Uma singasusa lamadvwala umfula ungageletela ngasesigodzini setfu.

Takhamiti talalela Khulani naLindokuhle. Emanti emfula ageleta adzimate afika esigodzini sabo futsi.

Mamkhulu wabagona watsi, “Ngiyatigcabha ngani bacatululi betinkinga bami.”



Sivisiso

Bhala letimphendvulo encwadzini yakho yemsebenti:

1. **Kungani kwaba nenkinga ngalesikhatsi Hulisani aya kuyogeza?**
 - a. Bekafuna kusebentisa emanti lamanyenti kakhulu.
 - b. Emanti abebandza.
2. **Beyiyini inkinga kulendzawo yasemakhaya?**
 - a. Bekunemadvwala lamakhulu lamanyenti.
 - b. Lendzawo yasemakhaya beyishoda ngemanti.
3. **Yalungiswa njani lenkinga?**
 - a. Bantfu basusa emadvwala labekavimbe umfula.
 - b. Bantfu basebentisa emanti lamancane.



Kwakheka kwemagama / Imofoloji

Kopa loluhla lwemagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.
Dwebela lesakhi lesicuketfwe kuwo wonkhe lamagama.
Ingabe lesakhi sishoni?

1. imbita
2. imbila
3. imboni
4. imbobo



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Liklasi lelimoshiwe

NgaLesihlanu, Zweli wafundzela liklasi indzaba yakhe layibhalile. Wabakhombisa nemdvwebo. “Ngingayinamatsisela yini elubondzeni?” UMnu. Mabuya wabuta Zweli. UMnu. Mabuya wabeseke uyinamatsisela khona elubondzeni ngoba Zweli wavuma. Wonkhe umfundzi bekatawuyibona ngeMsombuluko ekuseni.

Entsambama yangalelo langa, Zweli watjela make wakhe ngeMnu. Mabuya kutsi unamatsisele indzaba yakhe elubondzeni eklasini. Zweli bekajabule kakhulu ngendzaba yakhe. Bekangasakhoni nekulindza kutsi bonkhe bafundzi bayibone.

Kepha ngeMsombuluko ekuseni liklasi belimoshiwe! Indzaba yaZweli nayo beseyisusiwe. UMnu. Mabuya watsi, “NgeMgcibelo, ikwaya beyisebentisa leliklasi. Ukhona umuntfu losuse yonkhe imisebenti yenu elubondzeni. Ngiva buhlungu ngaloku.”

Kusihlwa ngalelo langa, Zweli watjela make wakhe, “Indzaba yami ayisekho elubondzeni.

Ikwaya beyitilolongela eklasini letfu ngeMgcibelo. Ukhona losuse umsebenti wetfu elubondzeni.” Zweli weva buhlungu kakhulu.

“Lekwaya iphetfwe nguAnti Hlobisile. Ngitamshayela lucingo,” kwasho make waZweli.

Make waZweli washayela Anti Hlobisile lucingo. Wamtjela ngaloko lokwentekile.

Kwatsi ngakusasa, Anti Hlobisile wavuka ekuseni kakhulu waya esikolweni wayocolisa ngemonakalo lowentekile. “Siyacolisa kakhulu ngemonakalo lomkhulu lowenteke eklasini lakho. Siyetsembisa kutsi esikhatsini lesitako sitawucaphela kakhulu nasisebentisa leliklasi,” kwasho Anti Hlobisile.



Ngemuvanje kwekutsi Anti Hlobisile asahambile, uMnu. Mabuya watsi, “Asenteni liklasi letfu libe lihle. Siyati kutsi angeke lisamoshwa.”



Sivisiso

Imibuto

- 1. UMnu Mabuya wenta njani ngendzaba lebeyibhalwe nguZweli?**
UMnu Mabuya... elubondzeni.
- 2. Anti Hlobisile wafike wentani esikolweni?**
Anti Hlobisile wafike... ngemonakalo.
- 3. Kungani Anti Hlobisile aya esikolweni?**
Anti Hlobisile waya esikolweni kute...



Kwakheka kwemagama / Imofoloji

Ingabe lesakhi sishoni?

a

Bhala luhla lwemagama lasebentisa lesakhi encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.

Cala nga:

1. vuka

2. beka



Imisindvoluhlavu

Tsatsani emagama kute nibuyekete lemisindvo:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emalunga.

b	a	b	i	b	o
p	h	a	p	h	u
p	h	e			



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama.

betfu

phelela



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Lokudla kuyababa ngobe kudliwe kuseluhlata. Lendlela leyendlula emakhaya iphelela kuphi? Kudla kuyabola njengobe kushisa kulamalanga. Itolo timoto letine tishayisene ngeliphutsa. Labafana bebefuna kutsatsa bobhaki betfu. “Ungaphakela, kudla sekulungile,” kwasho Anele. Babe wami ufuna indlela leya edolobheni.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Tfola onkhe emagama kulendzaba lasebentisa:

b ph

Bhala luhla lwalamagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.



Sivisiso

Bonisana nemlingani wakho. Ingabe lamagama engcikitsi ashoni?

iMichigan

lichawe



Imisindvoluhlavu

Tsatsani emagama
kute nibuyekete
lemisindvo:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze
emalunga.

t	h	u	t	h	a	t	h	i
h	h	a	h	h	i	h	h	e



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze
emagama.

emathuneni
hhamuka



Kufundza ngekushela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Ekuseni sibone emahhashi amalume agijimisana. Ubohlale uphetse ilitha yemanti ekunatsa. Malume wami uyesaba kuya emathuneni. Belina kakhulu kepha lamuhla kuse lihamukile. Wake walitfoli yini lithikithi lekugijimisa imoto? Itolo ebusuku bengihhema nje ngifile butfongo. Kuvele kwatsi hhemu nangibona emamaki ami.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Tfoli onkhe emagama kulendzaba
lasebentisa:

th hh

Bhala luhla lwalamagama encwadzini
yakho yemfundzi.



Sivisiso

Bonisana nemlingani wakho.
Ingabe lamagama engcikitsi ashoni?

butsi
ngcolisa



Buciko bekucoca indzaba



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emalunga.

m	p	h
---	---	---

m	p	h	e	m	p	h	i	m	p	h	u
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama.

umphetfo

imphuphu



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Imphuphu yasekhaya idliwe timphetfu yabola. Lamanye emave ahlale anetimphi letingapheli. Lamuhla ngivuke ngawasha timphahla tesikolwa. Lwati lubalulekile emphilweni ngisho usakhula. Labafana bebashayana ngetimphama emini. Wavele watfunga umphetfo welibhuluko lakhe. “Hhayi, mine angiyi emphini,” kwasho Sabelo. Thayi wami wesikolwa muhle futsi usemusha.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Sebentisa lemisindvo lengentasi kute wakhe emagama:

b	ph	th	hh	m	a
e	tf	u	n	k	sh

Bhala lamagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

Make mema



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Tinyatselo tekucatulula inkinga

Nati letinye tinyatselo longatilanzela nawuzama kucatulula inkinga:

Sinyatselo 1: Bona lenkinga lekhona

Inkinga ngulentfo leyenta timphilo teftu tibe matima.

Tinkinga tisiletsela luvalo, kusaba nekudvumala. Inkinga ngulentfo lekuphatsa kabi uma ucabanga ngayo.

Sinyatselo 2: Buta kutsi, 'kuya ngani'

Kubuta lombuto, "Kuya ngani loku kube yinkinga?" Kuisita sitfole timphendvulo. Uma siyivisisa inkinga lesibukene nayo kuba lula kutfole imphendvulo yayo.

Sinyatselo 3: Cabanga ngemibono

Zama kucabanga ngendlela yekudala ngetisombululo letehlukene. Cabanga ngetindlela letinyenti.

Sinyatselo 4: Zama umbono loncono kunawo wonkhe

Uma sewubute kutsi 'njani' ungaphuma nemibono leminyenti. Khetsa umbono loncono kunawowonkhe bese uzama kulungisa lenkinga.

Sinyatselo 5. Cela lusito

Uma inkinga ingetulu kwemandla akho, ubocela umuntfu lomdzala akusite.

Khumbula kutsi kucatulula tinkinga kudzinga kutitayeta. Chubeka usebentise letinyatselo, futsi utawubancono ekutfoleli tisombululo!



Sivisiso

Bhala letimphendvulo encwadzini yakho yemsebenti.
Kopa bese uyagcwalisa:

Inombolo Yesinyatselo	Sinyatselo
	Hlola inkinga
	Cela lusito
Sinyatselo 3	
Sinyatselo 2	
	Zama umbono loncono kunawo wonkhe



Kwakheka kwemagama / Imofoloji

Kopa loluhla lwemagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.
Dwebela lesakhi lesicuketfwe kuwo wonkhe lamagama.
Ingabe lesakhi sishoni?

1. kusasa
2. kudla
3. kuma
4. kusekela



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Mari Copeny: Lichawekati Lemanti

Mari Copeny bekakhatsatekile. Bekabatsandza bomakhelwane bakhe kepha bekunenkinga yemanti edolobheni lakubo laseFlint.

Emanti abo bekanashevu, ngakoke bekuyingoti kuwanatsa. Mari wakhuluma naMake wakhe wacela kubhalela Mengameli ngalenzaba. “Angeke ayibone,” kwasho Make wakhe.



Mari akazange aphele emandla. Wachubeka wabhalela Mengameli wacela kutsi afike kubo. Ngemuva kwesikhatsi Mengameli wafika, futsi Mari wajabula kakhulu. Mengameli wancoma Mari ngesento sakhe lesihle.

Kwatsatsa sikhatsi kutsi lenkinga ilungiseke. Ngakoke Mari wasita bomakhelwane ngekubatsengela emanti lasemabhodloleni.

Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi watfola tisefo temanti kute kungagwali emabhodlela yonkhe indzawo. Ekugcineni lenkinga yalungiseka.

Mari wachubeka nekulwela kutsi bomakhelwane bakhe batfole emanti lahlobile nalaphephile. Mari Copeny ulichawekati sibili!



Sivisiso

Imibuto

1. Bekunenkinga yani edolobheni lakuboMari?

Bekunenkinga... edolobheni lakuboMari.

2. Mari wabhalela bani ngalendzaba?

Mari wabhalela... ngalendzaba.

3. Yini lebeyigulisa bantfu baseFlint?

Bantfu baseFlint bebaguliswa...



Kwakheka kwemagama / Imofoloji

Ingabe lesakhi sishoni?

bu

Bhala luhla lwemagama lasebentisa lesakhi encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.

Cala nga:

1. buntfu

2. busuku

Ingcikitsi: Setama kwetsembeka

Kunotsisa Lulwimi:

Sicaphuno

Emagama ekucala lashiwo ngumuntu ngentfo letsite. Nangabe umuntu asho intfo lenemandla kakhulu nobe lenenchazelo, siyawanaka emavi akhe, kute sikhone kuwaphindzaphindza.

“Kwetsembeka kungenteka kungakuniki bangani labanyenti, kodvwa kutawuhlala kukunika bangani labafanele.” John Lennon

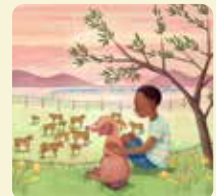
Lesicaphuno sihlobene nemandla ekwetsembeka.

Tindzaba:

**Lisongo leliluhlata
sasibhakabhaka**



**Umelusi lowahlaba
inyandzaleyo watsi
«libhubesi»**



Silulumagama

kwetsembeka:	Kukhuluma liciniso futsi wente intfo lelungile.
kungetsembeki:	Kungenti tintfo ngekwetsembeka kungakhulumi liciniso.
lisongo:	Bucwebe lobugcoka esihlakaleni sakho.
khatimula:	Kumanyatela nekucwebetela, njengetinkhanyeti.
ncoma:	Kujatjuliswa yintfo letsite futsi uyitsandze kakhulu.
takhamiti:	Bantfu labahlala edolobhaneni lelitsite.
hlasela:	Kwetama kulimata umuntu nobe intfo letsite.
kudlala ngemuntu:	Kwenta umuntu akholwe intfo lengasilo liciniso.
kudlala ngemuntu:	Kuyenga umuntu kute uhlekise ngaye nobe wente emachinga.
cosha:	Kugijimisa umuntu nobe intfo letsite kute wetame kujibamba.

Silulumagama

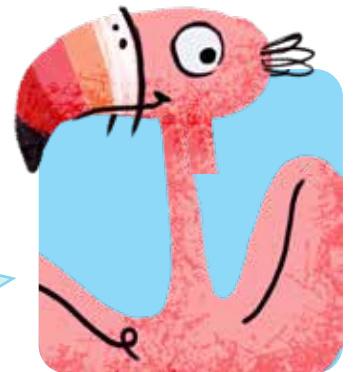
tsemba:	Kukholelwa kumuntfu kutsi akhulume liciniso futsi ente loko lakushoko.
liciniso:	Lokwenteka mbamba nobe yini lekhona mbamba.
camba emanga:	Kusho intfo lengasilo liciniso ngenhloso.
kuphula:	Kulimata nobe kumosha intfo letsite, nobe kwenta kutsi ingasasebenti. Ungaphindze wente umuntfu angakwetsembi ngekutsi ungakhulumi liciniso.
kuphukile:	Intfo lengasebenti, ilimele nobe iphukile.

Buta umndeni wakho:



Ngalesinge sikhatsi sikhuluma emanga kute setame kwenta tintfo tibe ncono. Ingabe ucabanga kutsi loku kuyintfo lenhle kuyenta?

Ingabe ucabanga kutsi baholi betfu kumele babe cotfo? Kungani?





Imisindvoluhlavu

Tsatsani emagama
kute nibuyekete
lemisindvo:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze
emalunga.

v	a	v	i	v	e
k	h	e	k	h	i
k	h	o			



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze
emagama.

bebavika
khobosa



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Imali yami iwile ngobe likhikhi lami libhobokile. Wake walibona yini livila nalivuka ekuseni? Kumatima kukhulisa bafundzi labatimisele. Luvalo ludlala ngami kulamalanga, angati nami. Itolo bafundzi bebavika tibhamu emaklasini. “Ubukhali wena, ufuna kungidlela,” kwasho Sita. Ungatikhobosi, nawe unalo likhono lelihle.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Tfola onkhe emagama kulendzaba
lasebentisa:

v kh

Bhala luhla lwalamagama encwadzini
yakho yemfundzi.



Sivisiso

Bonisana nemlingani wakho.
Ingabe lamagama engcikitsi ashoni?

kungetsembeki
khatimula



Imisindvoluhlavu

Tsatsani emagama kute nibuyekete lemisindvo:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emalunga.

c	e	c	h	a	c	h	u
r	o	r	u	r	a		



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama.

bebachubeka
irabha



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Lenja ayikhoni kuchacha loluketane lolufakiwe. “Ngubani lobone irabha yami?” kwabuta Musa. Uvele wangichilita nje wangisusa elayinini. Nasibhala tibalo kufuneka irula nerabha. Sabelo uyachachatela, ufile luvalo kulamalanga. Kubonakala sengatsi lelirrobhothi lifile. Bebachubeka nekutsatsa emakhokho etfu.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Tfola onkhe emagama kulendzaba lasebentisa:

ch r

Bhala luhla lwalamagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.



Sivisiso

Bonisana nemlingani wakho. Ingabe lamagama engcikitsi ashoni?

ncoma
tsemba



Ingcikitsi: **Setama kwetsembeka**



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emalunga.

c	h	w
---	---	---

c	h	w	a	c	h	w	e	c	h	w	i
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama.

chwensa

kunelichwa



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Itolo sivuke kunelichwa kuwo onkhe emabala. Kuchwala akusho kutsi awusilo lusito kulabanye. Sanele uneluchweba, akakhoni kuba nemusa. Ngubani longachaza kutsi luyini luchweba? Kuleliklasi sinakekela bonkhe labachwalile. Malume wami walimala kakhulu wase uyachwala. Utawutsini ngobe bonkhe laba baneluchweba? Labanye bavele bedzelele nababona lochwalile.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Sebentisa lemisindvo lengentasi kute wakhe emagama:

v	kh	ch	r	w	u
i	b	a	k	s	o

Bhala lamagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

Nika nabela



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Incwadzi mbumbulu

Thabo bekakhatsatekile ngebatali bakhe. Bekacabanga kutsi, “Bakwatelene futsi abasavani.” Ebusuku, Thabo wabhala kudayari yakhe, “Kumele ngichamuke nelisu lekubenta baphindze bavane.”

Thabo wahlola esivandzeni sakamakhelwane. Lesivandze besigcwele ngetimbali.

Mnu. Phila wabingelela watsi, “Kusile Thabo! Ingabe akuphetse kahle emaholide.”

Wavuma Thabo, “Kusile Mnu. Phila. Yebo, angiphetse kahle kakhulu.”

“Mnu. Phila! Babe ungitfume kutsi ngitocela incumbi yetimbali,” kwasho Thabo acamba emanga laluhlata.

“Awu, ngimkhontile babe wakho. Wota utomtsatsela,” kwaphendvula Mnu. Phila.

Thabo wadliwa ngunembeza kepha akamange ayekele kutsatsa timbali taMnu. Phila.

Ntsambama, Thabo wanika make incumbi yetimbali, “Make! Tsatsa loku. Yincwadzi lebuya kubabe.”

Wajabula make, “Nebakitsi! Ngiyasitsandza lesipho. Yo! Tinukelela kamnandzi letimbali.”

Make wafundza lencwadzi watsi, “Thabo, lencwadzi lena ibhalwe ngesandla sakho. Ukhulumelani emanga?”

“Ngibhale lencwadzi mbumbulu ngobe ngifuna utsandze babe.”

“Ngasiphi sizatfu? Mine nababe wakho siyatsandzana.”

“Uma ningatondzani, kungani animange nicocisane emotini itolo?” kwabuta Thabo.

Wahleka make, “Besilalele umsakato njena. Angisho bekungene umdlalo wemoya.”

Thabo watisola kakhulu ngetento takhe.

Make watsi, “Ungabowakhuluma emanga noma ubhale tincwadzi mbumbulu. Noma unenhloso lenhle, kubi kukhuluma emanga.”



Sivisiso

Bhala letimphendvulo encwadzini yakho yemsebenti:

1. Ikhuluma ngani lendzaba?

- a. Ngemfana lokhuluma emanga kute batali bakhe batsandzane.
- b. Umfana loweba timbali akhulume emanga.

2. Ngubani Mnumzane Phila?

- a. Indvodza letsengisa timbali.
- b. Makhelwane waseceleni kwaThabo.

3. Yini leyenta Thabo acabange kutsi batali bakhe abajabuli?

- a. Ngoba bebadivosa.
- b. Ngoba abazange bakhulume emotweni.



Kwakheka kwemagama / Imofoloji

Kopa loluhla lwemagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.
Dwebela lesakhi lesicuketfwe kuwo wonkhe lamagama.
Ingabe lesakhi sishoni?

1. licandza

2. licaca

3. licala

4. licabunga



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Lisongo leliluhlata sasibhakabhaka

Tandzile watfola lisongo leliluhlata sasibhakabhaka. Lelisongo belikhatimula, lilihle futsi licwebetela. Tandzile watsatsa lelisongo wacondza nalo ekhaya.

Tandzile wafika ekhaya wakhomba umndeni wakhe. “Tandzile ukutfola kuphi loko?” kubuta make. “Kufanele kutsi kukhona umuntfu lelimlahlekele.”

Tandzile waphendvula watsi, “Ngilitfole endleleni ngakoke sekungelami nyalo.”

Ngakusasa emini, Tandzile waphakamisa umkhono wakhe etulu. Lelisongo lakhatimula ekukhanyeni kwelilanga. Tandzile wabona Geeta ahamba kancane emgwacweni. Wambuta kutsi wentani.

Geeta waphendvula watsi, “Ngibuka lisongo lami lengilitsandza kakhulu. Ngicabanga kutsi lingiwele ngalesikhatsi ngidlala itolo.”

Wamangala Tandzile watsi, “O!” Wabese wehlisa imikhono yeliyezi lakhe.

Tandzile wabuyela endlini. Wafike wakhumula lelisongo. Enhlitiyweni yakhe bekafisa kukhomba bangani bakhe basesikolweni. Inkinga bekasaba kutsi batawutsi ngulelaGeeta.



Ngemini lelandzelako, Geeta wacocela Tandzile naSindziswa ngelisongo lakhe lelilahlekile. Tandzile wabona kutsi Geeta uchaza ncamashi lelisongo lalitfole itolo.

Ngakoke Tandzile wafika ekhaya watsatsa lelisongo wahamba wayolinika Geeta. Geeta wajabula kutfola lisongo lakhe. NaTandzile wajabula ngobe asite Geeta.

Geeta watsi, “Ngiyabonga Tandzile. Wente lilanga lami laba mnandzi.”



Sivisiso

Imibuto

- 1. Ngubani lowatfolala lisongo?**
Ngu... lowatfolala lisongo.
- 2. Bewunjani umbala walelisongo?**
Umbala walelisongo bewu...
- 3. Tandzile walinika bani lelisongo?**
Tandzile walinika... lelisongo



Kwakheka kwemagama / Imofoloji

Ingabe lesakhi sishoni?

tj

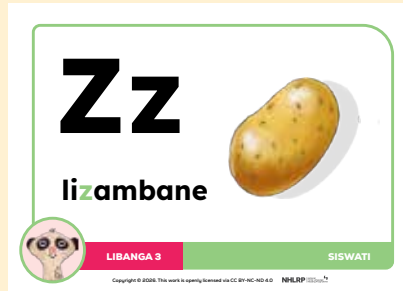
Bhala luhla lwemagama lasebentisa lesakhi encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.
Cala nga:

- 1. batjele**
- 2. kutjaliwe**



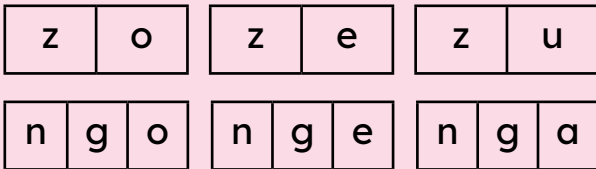
Imisindvoluhlavu

Tsatsani emagama
kute nibuyekete
lemisindvo:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze
emalunga.



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze
emagama.

bayazulazula
tingalo



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Lamuhla make usiphekele tingila tenkhukhu. “Lizulu lisetulu kakhulu,” kwasho thishela wetfu. Emazeze nemakululu ayingoti kakhulu kitsi. Umelusi kufanele angenise tinkhomo esibayeni. Bafundzi bayazulazula nakuvulwa tikolwa. Esikolweni sifundza kuhlabela tingoma. Uyayifuna yini lenye ingubo njengobe kubandza?



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Tfola onkhe emagama kulendzaba
lasebentisa:

z ng

Bhala luhla lwalamagama encwadzini
yakho yemfundzi.



Sivisiso

Bonisana nemlingani wakho.
Ingabe lamagama engcikitsi ashoni?

hlasela

kudlala ngemuntfu



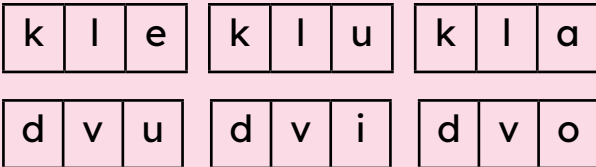
Imisindvoluhlavu

Tsatsani emagama kute nibuyekete lemisindvo:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emalunga.



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama.

klaba
dvudvuta



Kufundza ngekushela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Bothishela badvumise bafundzi labaphasile. Ngemanga laluhlata klabab, ungabowakhuluma! Imoto yababe beyidvonsa ngeligiya lekugcina. Emini ngitawudla liklabishi lelisele nasidla itolo. Buhle wavele wadvuba nakabona imali ishoda. Kunelizimu leliklabhuta emahlatsini ebusuku. Bangena nini bonesi labadvudvuta tigulane?



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Tfola onkhe emagama kulendzaba lasebentisa:

kl dv

Bhala luhla lwalamagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.



Sivisiso

Bonisana nemlingani wakho. Ingabe lamagama engcikitsi ashoni?

cosha
kuphula



Buciko bekucoca indzaba



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emalunga.

n	d	v
---	---	---

n	d	v	o	n	d	v	a	n	d	v	i
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama.

indvodza

indvuku



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Thishela bekaphetse indvuku yakhe eklasini. Indvuna kufanele kube yindvodza lehloniphekile. Kuyingoti kuwela umfula ube ute indvuku. Akaciniseki ngesisindvo salamaklabishi lamabili. Kunendvodza leyatiwa ngekutsi ihlala nemazimu. Emasondvo alemoto advonsa kamatima. Ngubani lofuna kusicocela umlandvo walelive? “Udvubile yini lomfana?” kwabuta Sabelo.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Sebentisa lemisindvo lengentasi kute wakhe emagama:

z	ng	kl	dv	n	u
l	b	a	y	t	o

Bhala lamagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

Paka lipopo



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Khuluma liciniso

Emaklasi lesifundzela kuwo anemitsetfo futsi invamisa 'kukhuluma liciniso' ngulenze yemitsetfo. Ingabe lomtsetfo ukhona eklasini lakho?

Yini kukhuluma emanga?

Kukhuluma emanga kusho kukhuluma intfo lengasilo liciniso. Tinyenti tizatfu letenta bantfu bakhulume emanga:

- Labanye emanga bawakhuluma ngobe bafuna kwenta emahlanya.
- Kute kutsi bangamvisi lomunye muntfu buhlungu.

Kubaluleka kwekutsembeka

Kutsembeka kusho kukhuluma liciniso. Umangabe sikhuluma liciniso bantfu basitsemba kakhulu.

Ingabe unaso siciniseko?

Akusiyo inkinga kuswela siciniseko. Ungatenti ngatsi wati kakhulu.

Kulula kutsi utijwayete kukhuluma emanga. Umangabe wenta loku bantfu batawugcine sebakunakisisa loku.

Yini lokuhle longakwenta?

- Ungawagcugcuteli emanga ngekuwalalela nome ngekuhleka.
- Ubocela bufakazi uma umuntfu akucocela indzaba longayitsembi kahle.
- Ungahambi uceketsa lwati longenaso siciniseko ngalo.

Ngekuvisisa nekugcila kuletimiso, singakha simondzawo lesetsembekile emagumbini etfu ekufundzela nangale kwawo.



Sivisiso

Bhala letimphendvulo encwadzini yakho yemsebenti.

Kukopa nekugcwalisa:

Hlanganisa emakholomu kute imisho ibe nemcondvo:

1	Kwetsemba	kutfola loku labakufunako.
2	Kulungile	kubalulekile.
3	Bantfu bacamba emanga	kungabi nesiciniseko sentfo letsite.



Kwakheka kwemagama / Imofoloji

Kopa loluhla lwemagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.

Dvwebela lesakhi lesicuketfwe kuwo wonkhe lamagama.

Ingabe lesakhi sishoni?

1. bonkhe

2. konkhe

3. sonkhe

4. tonkhe



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Umelusi lowahlaba inyandzaleyo watsi ‘libhubesi’

Modise ngumelusi wetinkhomo takubo. Njalo bekafunela letinkhomo takubo lidlelo leliluhlata. Abephindze ativikele nasetingotini.

Ngalenywe intsambama Modise bekacondze ekhaya. Endleleni wahlangana netakhamiti ticoca ngekusaba emabhubhesi. Emabhubesi bewadvume ngekudla tinkhomo letifuywe takhamiti.

Ngakusasa, Modise walusa tinkhomo takubo ngasesiciwini setilwane. Modise wabona indlulamitsi. Watibuta kutsi ingabe libhubesi angeke liyihlasele. Wacabanga umcabango lofanako ngetinkhomo takubo.

Wahlaba inyandzaleyo watsi, “Libhubesi! Kunelibhubesi lelicosha tinkhomo takitsi.”

Takhamiti tafika ngematubane titoncedza Modise. Kepha takhandza kutsi kute libhubesi. Modise wagigitseka.

Takhamiti
tanhhinhhitela.
Tabese tikhuta
Modise,
“Ungabohlaba
inyandzaleyo
ngesikhatsi
kungekho
libhubesi.”

Ngakusasa,
Modise
waphindza
lomdlalo wakhe.
Ingani bekafuna
kukhipha situnge
ngekuhleleka ngetakhamiti. Takhamiti tafika esihlahleni semkhomo lapho Modise bekahleti khona. Modise wahleka uma abona buso betakhamiti leticasukile.

Ngelilanga lelilandzelako Modise watfuswa ngumsindvo wekubhonsa kwetinkhomo takubo. Letinkhomo betihlakatwe libhubhesi. Modise wahlaba umkhosi, “Inyandzaleyo! Libhubesi!”



Kusihlwa, Modise akamange abuyele ekhaya. Takhamiti tamfuna tadzimate tamtfolo akhala. Modise watisa takhamiti kutsi tinkhomo takubo tihlakatekile.

Likhehla lafundzisa Modise sifundvo lesihle. Latsi, kute lofike watomsita ngobe udlale ngebantfu ngaphambilini.



Sivisiso

Imibuto

1. Ngubani lobekalusa tinkhomo?

Ngu... lobekalusa tinkhomo.

2. Takhamiti betisaba ini?

Takhamiti betisaba...

3. Ngubani lowafundzisa Modise sifundvo lesihle?

...lelafundzisa Modise sifundvo lesihle.



Kwakheka kwemagama / Imofoloji

Ingabe lesakhi sishoni?

phi

Bhala luhla lwemagama lasebentisa lesakhi encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.

Cala nga:

1. laphisa

2. liphilisi

Ingcikitsi: Imfundvo yetfu

Kunotsisa Lulwimi:

Sicaphuno

Emagama ekucala lashiwo ngumuntu ngentfo letsite. Nangabe umuntu asho intfo lenemandla kakhulu nobe lenenchazelo, siyawanaka emavi akhe, kute sikhone kuwaphindzaphindza.

“Imfundvo sikhali lesinemandla kakhulu longasisebentisa kushintja umhlaba.”

Mengameli Nelson Mandela

Bantfu labanyenti bacabanga kutsi kudzingeka tikhali letinjengetibhamu nemabhomu kute ushintje tintfo emhlabeni. Kepha Mengameli Mandela bekati kutsi sikhali lesinemandla kakhulu yimfundvo. Bekasho kutsi nangabe sichubeka sifundza, singasebentisa lwati nemakhono etfu kute sishintje umhlaba ngendlela lenhle.

Tindzaba:

Imphilo lete imincele



Malala ulwela imfundvo



Silulumagama

iThanzaniya: Live leliseMphumalanga neAfrika lelinentsaba lendze kunato tonkhe eAfrika.

imfundvo: Kufundza esikolweni nobe kulabanye kute wati tintfo letengetiwe futsi wente tintfo letinsha.

imincele: Linani lelisetulu kakhulu nobe indzawo lekhashane kakhulu intfo lengafika kuyo.

vumela: Kutjela umuntu kutsi angenta intfo letsite; kumniketa invume.

lijaji: Umuntu lofundzele temtsetfo futsi losita bantfu ngetinkinga letimayelana netemtsetfo.

ePhakistani: Live leliseNingizimu ne-Eshiya, lelatiwa ngekuba netintsaba letindze nekudla lokumnandzi.

litfuba: Sikhatsi sekwenta intfo lenhle, njengekufundza nobe kwetama umsebenzi lomusha.

Silulumagama

vala:	Kushaya umtsetfo wekutsi intfo letsite ayikavumeleki.
kungavunyelwa:	Kungavumeleki nobe kushayisana nemitsetfo.
kubhala ngalokwentako:	Indzawo kuinthanethi lapho umuntfu abhala khona imibono yakhe nobe tindzaba kute labanye batifundze.
sifundvo:	Intfo loyifundza esikolweni, njengetibalo, kufundza, nobe isayensi.
fundza:	Kucitsa sikhatsi ufundza futsi utilungiselela kute ukhumbule nobe uvisise lokutsite.
lophotfulile:	Kucedza lizinga lelibalulekile lesikolwa (njengekucedza esikolweni semabanga laphansi noma semabanga lasetulu).
kuphotfula:	Umkhosi lokhetsekile lapho bantfu bacedza khona sikolwa futsi batfola sitifiketi nobe idiploma.
umsebenti lokhetsiwe:	Luhlobo lwemsebenti umuntfu lawentako nakakhula, njengekuba nguthishela, dokotela, nobe umculi.

Buta umndeni wakho:



Ingabe ucabanga kutsi imfundvo ibalulekile? Nakunjalo, kungani?

Ingabe ngingayenta njani imfundvo kutsi ingisebentele kancono?





Imisindvoluhlavu

Tsatsani emagama
kute nibuyekete
lemisindvo:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze
emalunga.

j	u	j	a	j	o
k	a	k	i	k	u



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze
emagama.

nelijaji
kuphume



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Kuphume emajoti lamanyenti ekhaya. Angiboni kutsi kusavuliwe
esitolo sakaMalinga. Batsite kufanele abonane nelijaji kusasa.
“Angeke ngihambe lamuhla,” kwasho Make. Labatali bayajabula
ngobe labafana baphasile. Tilingo letinyenti tivele tifike ungakagadzi.
Babe muhle lamuhla, uvunule emajobo.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Tfola onkhe emagama kulendzaba
lasebentisa:

j k

Bhala luhla lwalamagama encwadzini
yakho yemfundzi.



Sivisiso

Bonisana nemlingani wakho.
Ingabe lamagama engcikitsi ashoni?

iThanzaniya
imincele



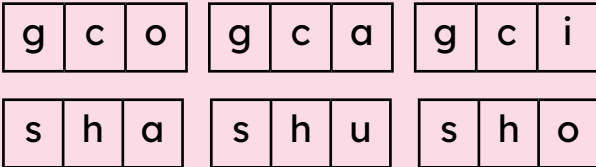
Imisindvoluhlavu

Tsatsani emagama
kute nibuyekete
lemisindvo:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze
emalunga.



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze
emagama.

lagcamile
sheshisa



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Labanyenti abawati emagcuma kutsi anjani. Ekuseni siphume sishakutela sesijake esikolweni. “Yini ngatsi luhlolo lushubile?” kubuta Anele. Mine angitsandzi kudla kudla lokushisako. Uvame kubugcobisa ngani buso bakho ebusika? Uyakhona yini kupheka liphalishi ngelijujo? Lesihloko sibhalwe ngemagama lagcamile.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Tfola onkhe emagama kulendzaba
lasebentisa:

gc sh

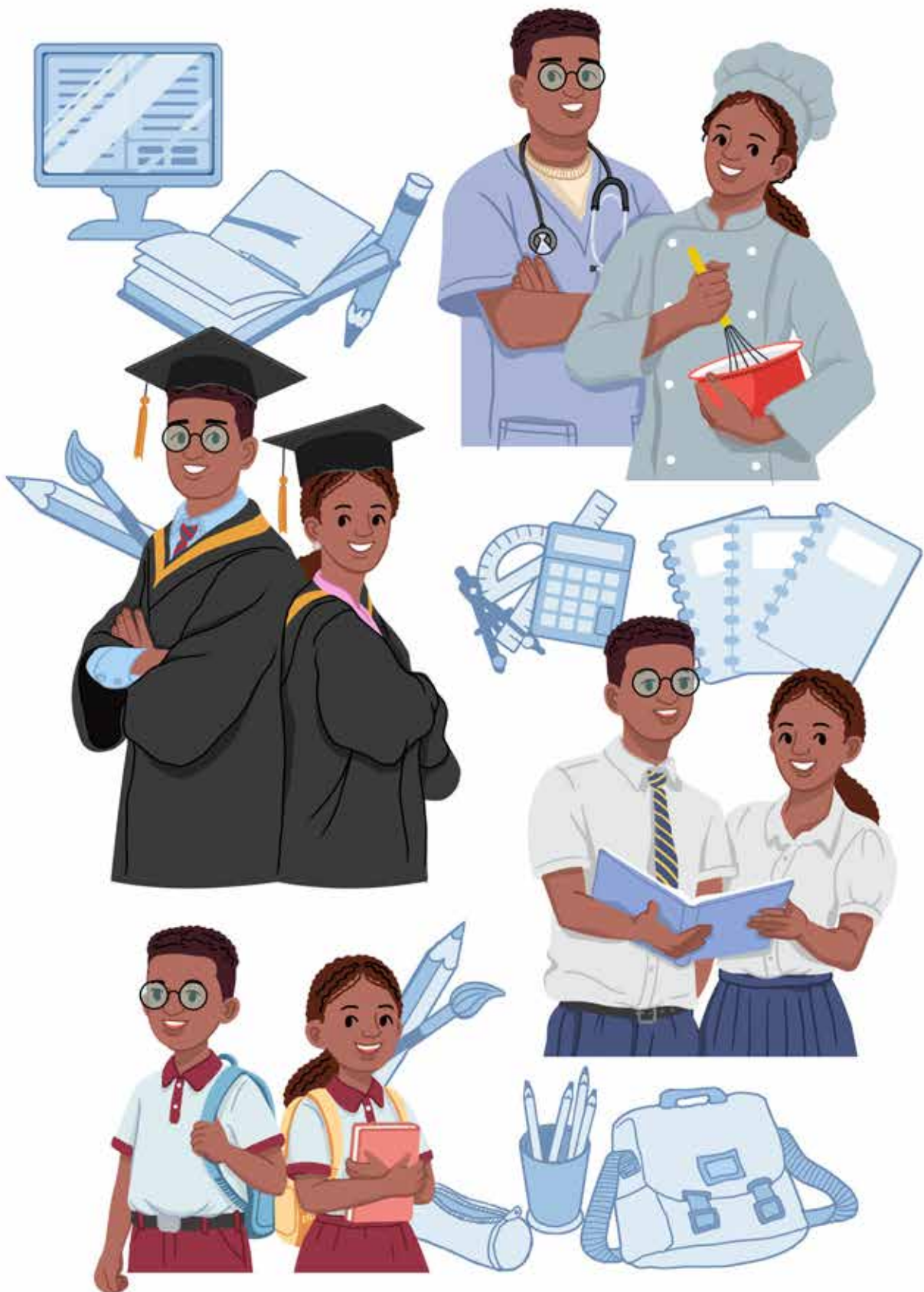
Bhala luhla lwalamagama encwadzini
yakho yemfundzi.



Sivisiso

Bonisana nemlingani wakho.
Ingabe lamagama engcikitsi ashoni?

lijaji
lophotfulile



Ingcikitsi: **Imfundvo yetfu**



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emalunga.

n	s	h
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n	s	h	a	n	s	h	i	n	s	h	o
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Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama.

lensha

inshumayelo



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Itolo besivakashe epaki futsi ngibone inshi. Ngifuna kujikisa lebhola esitolo ngitfole lensha. Sihle watsi, “Ngukuphi enshonalanga yelive?” Lijaji lifuna kuva ngalemoto lensha yemaphoyisa. Bagcine bayitsenge kuphi lebhasi lensha? Esikolweni besifundza ngesayensi lensha. Itolo kute labafikile kutolalela inshumayelo. Lilanga lishona enshonalanga bese kuyalalwa.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Sebentisa lemisindvo lengentasi kute wakhe emagama:

j	k	gc	sh	n	l
i	o	t	e	u	ph

Bhala lamagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

Queen liqoqo



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Liwashi laFikile

Fikile bekatsandza tinombolo nekubala. Bangani bakhe bamupha sibongo. Uma bambona bebatsi, “Nangu Fikile Tinombolo.”

Intfo Fikile bekangakhoni kuyenta kubita sikhatsi seliwashi. Angabona liwashi bekakhatsateka. Bekahlalela kutsi, “Indvuku lencane ime lapha. Lenkhulu yona ime lapha.”

Tintsanga taFikile betimhleka titsi, “Ubita sikhatsi njengemntfwana lomncane.”

“Sawubona babekati Nosipho. Kunjani?”

Kubingelela Fikile ngelivi lelipholile.

“Hhawu! Mshana, uhlushwa yini? Ukhatsatekile yini?” Kwabuta babekati Nosipho.

“Kunjalo babekati Nosipho. Ngiva buhlungu ngobe angikwati kubita sikhatsi seliwashi.”

“NgeLisontfo ngitakuphatsela liwashi,” kwasho babekati Nosipho.

Wasigcina sitsembiso sakhe babekati Nosipho. “Kusile mshana! Nali liwashi lakho,” babekati Nosipho walifasa esandleni saFikile.

Wagcumela etulu Fikile, “Ngiyabonga!”

NgeMsombuluko ekuseni, liwashi laFikile lamvusa ngeliphimbo lelitsi, “Yinsimbi yesitfupha!”

Fikile wabuka liwashi lakhe wabona indvuku lenkhulu ime ku12, lencane ime ku6. Wafundza njalo kubita ema-awa. Fikile bekalalela umsakato abe ubuke liwashi lakhe. Madvute nje besekasati kahle sikhatsi. Nosipho bekatichenya kakhulu ngasesi wakhe.



Sivisiso

Bhala letimphendvulo encwadzini yakho yemsebenti:

1. Ikhuluma ngani lendzaba?

- Ngentfombatane lebeyitikhona kahle tibalo kodvwa ingakhoni kwati sikhatsi.
- Liwashi lelikhulumako.

2. Nguliphi ligama lelifanele 'letindvuku' letisewashini?

- Imikhono
- Tandla

3. Yini ledzingekako kute ufundze tintfo letinsha?

- Inhlanhla lenkhulu.
- Sikhatsi nekusebenta kamatima.



Kwakheka kwemagama / Imofoloji

Kopa loluhla lwemagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.
Dvwebela lesakhi lesicuketfwe kuwo wonkhe lamagama.
Ingabe lesakhi sishoni?

1. tibheva

2. sibhakela

3. mabhalane

4. bobhejane



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Imphilo lete imincele

Rebeca watalelwa eDodoma, eveni laseThanzaniya. Rebeca ukhule ati kutsi imfundvo ibalulekile.

Make waRebeca bekavame kutsi, “Sikolwa sibalulekile.”

Babekati wakhe bekabese wengeta atsi, “Imfundvo itakupha imphilo lete imincele.”

Lamanye emantfombatana labefundza naRebeca bewayekela sikolwa. Lamantfombatana bewangakutfoli kugcugcuteleka emakhaya laphuma kuwo.

“Umnaketfu utsi emantfombatana awakahlakaniphi njengebafana,” kwasho lomunye lofundza naRebeca.

Lomunye umfundzi watsi, “Make wami utsi umshado ubaluleke kundlula sikolwa kumantfombatana.”

Rebeca wenta emabanga laphakame eKilakala. Kulapho wabona kutsi emantfombatana lamanyenti ayekelile sikolwa.

Emantfombatana lamanyenti bekendza asemancane. Rebeca watibuta kutsi, “Kungani kungekho bafana labayekela sikolwa?”



Rebeca wativa anenhlanhla ngobe ekhaya bebamgcugcutela kutsi afundze.

Rebeca wenta tifundvo temtsetfo eNyuvesi yaseDar es Salaam. Eveni laseThanzaniya umtsetfo bewuvumela kutsi emantfombatana ashade aneminyaka le14.

Lomtsetfo bewubangela kutsi emantfombatana lamanyenti ayekele sikolwa. Rebeca watsi, “Ngitawuntjintja lomtsetfo.”

Rebeca nelitsimba lakhe basebenta matima bafuna kuntjintja lomtsetfo. Labanyenti batsi, Rebeca udzelela emasiko abo.

Rebeca wabaphendvula watsi, “Noma nguliphi lisiko lelilimata emantfombatana akusilo lisiko lokufanele siligcine.”

Rebeca nelitsimba lakhe batfula tiphakamiso tabo embikweNkantolo Lephakame yaseThanzaniya. Emajaji avumelana nabo. Umtsetfo wantjintjwa. Kwatsiwa emantfombatana sekangashada aneminyaka le18.

Rebeca akamange agcine ngekuntjinjta umtsetfo. Wachubeka ngekusita emantfombatana.

Rebeca wakhombisa emantfombatana kubaluleka kwemfundvo. Wawatjela kutsi, “Imfundvo itanipha imphilo lete imincele.”



Sivisiso

Imibuto

1. Watalelwa kuphi Rebeca?

Rebeca watalelwa...

2. Wenta tifundvo tani Rebeca?

Rebeca wenta tifundvo...

3. Rebeca nelitsimba lakhe bantjintja ini?

Rebeca nelitsimba lakhe bantjintja...



Kwakheka kwemagama / Imofoloji

Ingabe lesakhi sishoni?

khw

Bhala luhla lwemagama lasebentisa lesakhi encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.

Cala nga:

1. sikhwama

2. sikhwele



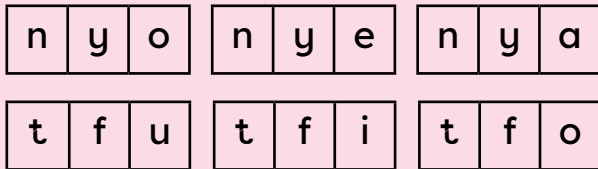
Imisindvoluhlavu

Tsatsani emagama kute nibuyekete lemisindvo:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emalunga.



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama.

lingeva

litfuba



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Ticubho setiphelile esitolo, kusele singe nyalo. Batfole litfuba lekubuketa labakufundzile. Lenyoka ivele yanyenya ngayibona seyingiluma. Make bekapheke liphutfu savele sadla emasi. Lake lakuhlaba yini lingeva elunyaweni? Ekilasini besitfole emamaki etfu eluhlolo. Abalitsandzi ligusha ngobe liyanyakatela.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Tfole onkhe emagama kulendzaba lasebentisa:

ny tf

Bhala luhla lwalamagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.



Sivisiso

Bonisana nemlingani wakho. Ingabe lamagama engcikitsi ashoni?

ePhakistani

litfuba



Imisindvoluhlavu

Tsatsani emagama kute nibuyekete lemisindvo:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emalunga.

h	l	i	h	l	o	h	l	u
da	l	a	b	a	t	a		



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama.

hlela
bami



Kufundza ngekushela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Bangani bami bayahlupha, bahlale bamemeta. Make wabuta watsi, “Utitfulile yini tingubo?” Inyufomu yami ihlale ihlobile nangiphuma. Kuleliviki tingabisa titawube tigidza edzilini. Kuhlonipha kubalulekile ekuphileni kute ujabule. Ngivele ngesabe nangibona luhlanya luta. Uyangingita nakakhuluma, ungivisa buhlungu.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Tfola onkhe emagama kulendzaba lasebentisa:

hl a

Bhala luhla lwalamagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.



Sivisiso

Bonisana nemlingani wakho: Ingabe lamagama engcikitsi ashoni?

kubhala ngalokwentako
umsebenti lokhetsiwe



Buciko bekucoca indzaba



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emalunga.

n	h	l
---	---	---

n	h	l	i	n	h	l	a	n	h	l	o
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama.

inhlalo

ibuhlungu



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Inhloko yami ibuhlungu ngobe bekushisa. “Titsini tinhlelo takho nyalo?” kwabuta Sipho. Inhlonipho seyaba yindlala kulabanyenti. Nawutfole litfuba ubongicelela inhlanhla nami. Lemoto ngiyifuna ngayo yonkhe inhltiyo yami. Sanele unenkhani kakhulu, inhloko yakhe icinile. Inhlebo iyingoti, yehlukanisa bangani labakhulu. Tinhlupheko tiba tinyenti nangabe kute imali.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Sebentisa lemisindvo lengentasi kute wakhe emagama:

ny	tf	hl	a	n	s
i	e	l	v	a	b

Bhala lamagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

iRula iraba



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Kungani sibhale?

Kutemsebenti wasekhaya, thishela wetfu usibute kutsi, “Kungani. bantfu babhale?” Wasitjela kutsi siye ekhaya sicabange tizatfu letihle letenta bantfu babhale.

Ngesikhatsi ngifika ekhaya, ngacabanga ngalesinye sizatfu lesitsi: “Sibhalela kutfumela imilayeto!”

Ngibute babe wami lombuto. Waphendvula watsi: “Kubhala kubaluleke kakhulu mntfwanami. Sidzinga babhali kulomhlaba kutsi sigcine umlandvo wako konkhe lesikufundzako. Singatifundzisa ngekufundza.”

Ngakoke thishela wetfu wengete watsi, “Kubhala kuisita kutsi sabelane ngemaphupho etfu.”

Ngiyayitsandza imphendvulo yababe wami neyathishela wami. Ngifuna kukubhala phansi loko lengikufundzako. Ngifuna nekubhala phansi emaphupho ami.



Sivisiso

Bhala letimphendvulo encwadzini yakho yemsebenti:

Kukopa nekugcwalisa

Umuntfu	Imphendvulo
Umntfwana	
	Sibhalela kugcina konkhe lesikufundzile.
Thishela	
	Ngibhalela kutsi ngikhumbule tintfo.



Kwakheka kwemagama / Imofoloji

Kopa loluhla lwemagama encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.
Dwebela lesakhi lesicuketfwe kuwo wonkhe lamagama.
Ingabe lesakhi sishoni?

1. umntfwana
2. intfwabi
3. intfwala
4. intfwasahlobo



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Malala ulwela imfundvo

Malala yindvodzakati yaZiauddin. Malala watalelwa ePhakistani, mhla ti12 Kholwane nga1997. Ekutalweni kwaMalala, kwaba namakhelwane lowatsi Malala akasiso sibusiso.

Babe waMalala watsi, “Ngitawunika Malala onkhe ematfuba umntfwana wemfana langaba nawo.”

Ziauddin wasungula sikolwa semantfombatana eMingora. Labanye sabacasula sento saZiauddin. Labo bantfu bebakubona kungakabaluleki kutsi emantfombatana afundze.

Uma iTaliban icala kubusa eMingora, yagucula tintfo letinyenti. Kubukela mabonakudze nekulalela umculo kwavalwa. ITaliban yavimbela nekuya kwemantfombatana esikolweni.

Ziauddin waphoceleka kutsi avale sikolwa sakhe. “Ngifuna kunika Malala nalamanye emantfombatana ematfuba lafana nalawo ebafana. Kepha angifuni kufaka timphilo tawo engotini,” kwasho Ziauddin.

Malala wafundzela ekhaya. Abefundziswa ngubabe wakhe. Malala bekakukhumbula kuba seklasini nalam anye emantfombatana.



Nga2008, ngenyanga yeNyoni, Malala watfula inkhulumo ePeshwar *Press club*. “Kungenteka kanjani kutsi iTaliban itsatse lilungelo lami lelisisekelo lemfundvo?” kwabuta Malala.

Umbuto waMalala watfukutselisa iTaliban. Malala akamange ayekele kukhuluma ngelilungelo lakhe lemfundvo. Malala watisa umhlaba wonkhe ngaloko bekabukene nako ePhakistani. Ziauddin wamsekela Malala.

NgeMphala 2012, Malala bekasebhasini, abuya kuyokwenta tivivinyo. Malala wadutjulwa yindvodza lebeyitifihle buso. Malala walimala kakhulu. Kwafika indiza yamtsatsa yamyisa esibhedlela setemphi.

Malala wayiswa eUK kute ayotfola kulashwa. ITaliban yeva kutsi Malala usaphila eUK. Yabese ikhipha umlayeto lotsi, uma angabuyela ePhakistani batawuphindze bamdubule.

Malala watfola imilayeto leminyenti asasesibhedlela. Bantfu labanyenti bebabonga tento takhe.

Malala watfola uMklomelo waNobel Wekuthula aneminyaka le17. Malala waba ngulomncane kutfola lomklomelo.

Malala usengakayekeli kulwela kutsi emantfombatana atfole imfundvo.



Sivisiso

Imibuto

1. Ngubani babe waMalala?

Babe waMalala ngu...

2. Watalelwa kuphi Malala?

Malala watalelwa...

3. Watalwa ngawuphi umnyaka Malala?

Malala watalwa nga...



Kwakheka kwemagama / Imofoloji

Ingabe lesakhi sishoni?

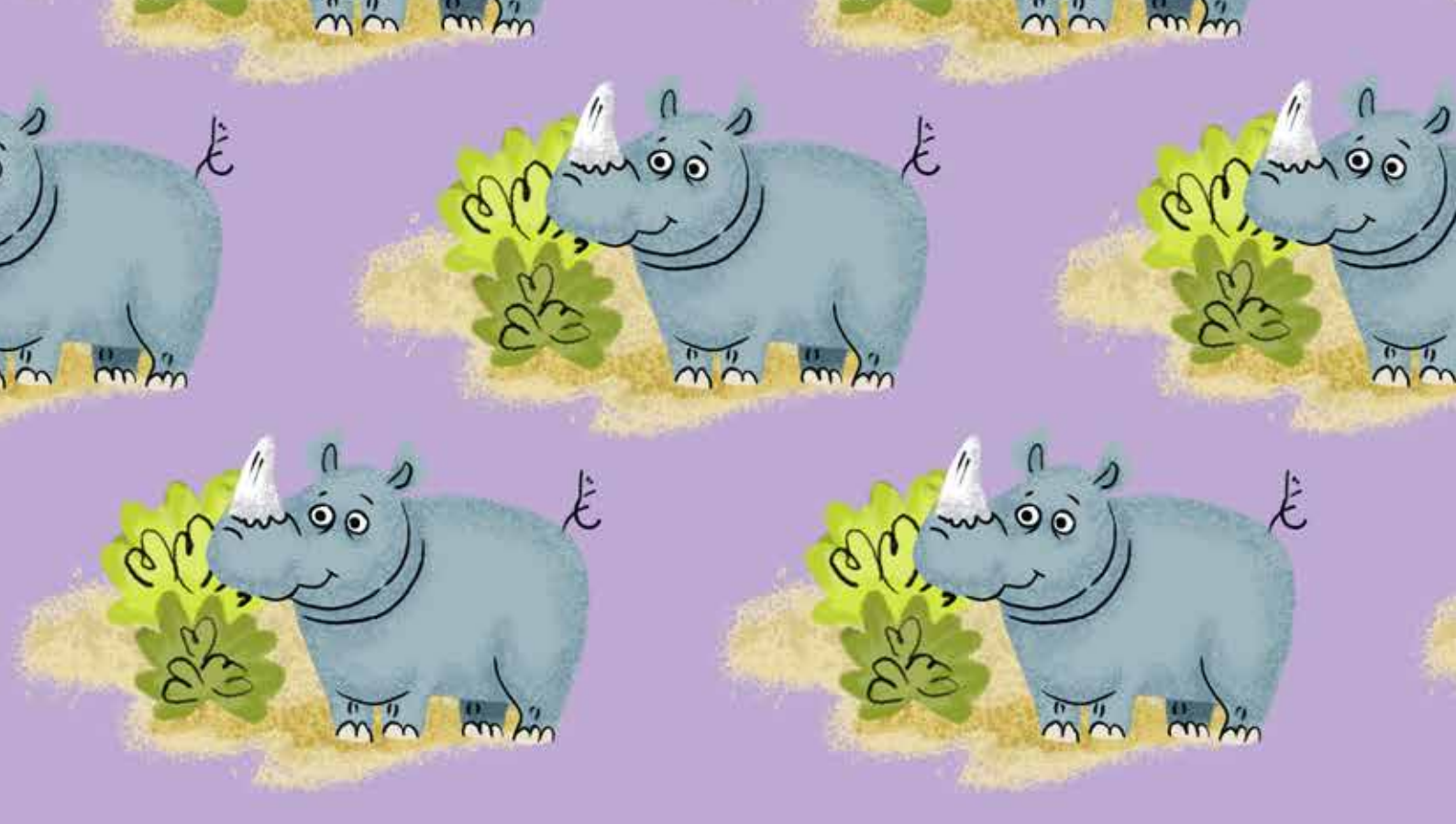
nkh

Bhala luhla lwemagama lasebentisa lesakhi encwadzini yakho yemfundzi.

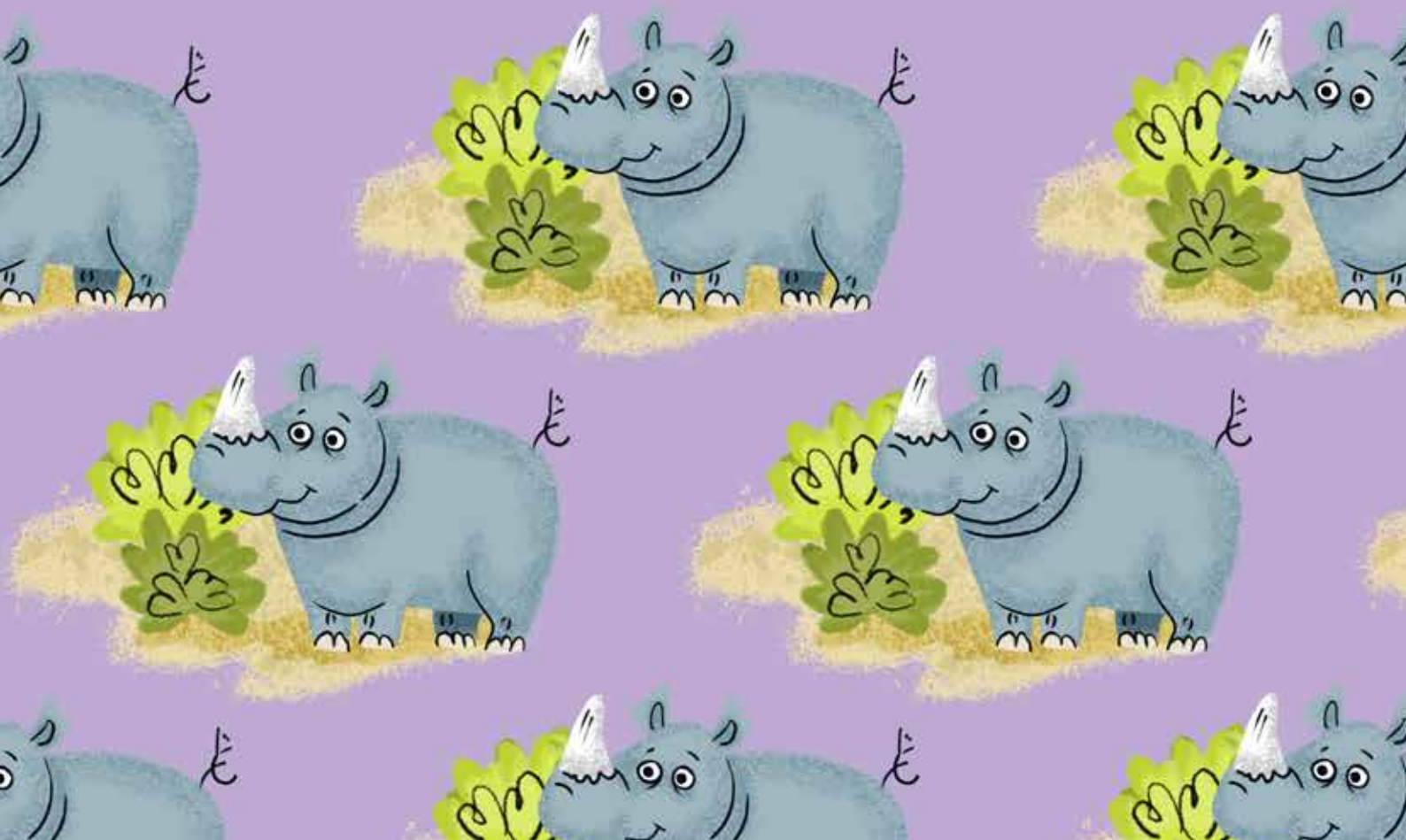
Cala nga:

1. inkhomo

2. inkhosi



ITHEMU 2



Ingcikitsi: Siyatilolonga

Kunotsisa lulwimi:

Sisho

Umusho lapho emagama anenchazelo leyehlukile kuleyo lecondzile.

Kwenta loko lokushumayelako.

Lesisho sichaza kwenta loko lokukhuluma ngemlomo wakho. Kulandzela teluleko takho.

Tindzaba:

Zweli wakha ibhola



Li Jie, sobutjoki lomangalisako nalonesiphiwo



Silulumagama

legcumako: Intfo lekhona kugcuma iye phasi nasetulu nayishaya phasi.

kugocotela: Kuvala noma kugoca intfo letsite ngeliphepha, lipulastiki noma indvwangu.

kutentela: Intfo loyente ekhaya usebentisa tintfo lonato, hhayi lotitsenge esitolo.

kufaka ligoli: Kufaka ligoli nanidlala ibhola yetinyawo ngekutsi ukhahlele ibhola ingene emkhatsini kwemapali.

kudliwa ngemahloni: Kutiva uhlazekile noma utive ungakakhululeki ngoba kukhona lokungakahambi kahle.

siphiwo: Kuyenta kahle kakhulu intfo letsite.

kumangalisa: Kwenta kahle kakhulu.

sobutjoki: Umuntfu lodubula imicibisholo ngekusebentisa butjoki.

kudubula ngebutjoki: Umdlalo noma umsebenti wekudubula inkoyoyo ngebutjoki.

Silulumagama

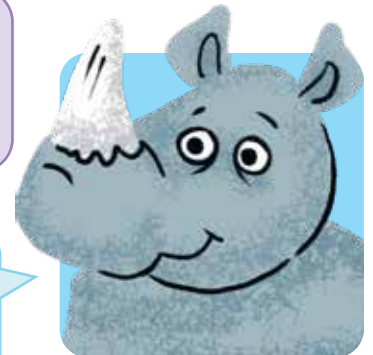
kungageji:	Kukhona kunemba lapho ucondzise khona, ungashayi eceleni.
tilolonge:	Kwenta intfo ngalokuphindzaphindziwe kute utfufuke kuyo.
umetamo:	Kwetama konkhe lokusemandleni akho nekusebenta kamatima kulokutsite.
tfutfuka:	Kwenta kancono kulokutsite kunasekucaleni.
kutimisela:	Kungapheli emandla futsi uncume kuchubeka wetama, ngisho noma lokutsite kubonakala kumatima.
kuphikelela:	Kuchubeka wenta lokutsite ngalokuphindzaphindziwe, ngisho noma utsatsa sikhatsi lesidze kutfutfuka.

Buta umndeni wakho:



Nguyiphi intfo lowagcine uyenta kancono ngekutlolonge?

Nguyiphi intfo lofisa kutsi ngingatilolonga kuyo kakhulu? Kungani?





Imisindvo

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze yonkhe lemisindvo lekufanele niyati:

a	b	l	e	i
c	o	m	u	n
d	f	g	h	j
k	p	s	w	t
v	y	z	dl	dz
ndz	ndl	kh	ph	sh
th	hh	dv	mph	hl
kl	gc	tf	tj	ts
ng	ny	mng	nkh	chw
jw	njw	nc	nz	lw
mb	nsh	hw	nkh	ns
shw	nw	ndv	ndz	dlw

Bonisana nemlingani wakho:

1. Ngumiphi imisindvo lobewungayati?
Bhala luhlu lwalemisindvo encwadzini yakho.
2. Ngumiphi imisindvo lekufanele utilolonge kuyifundza?
Bhala luhlu lwalemisindvo encwadzini yakho.

Tijwayete kufundza nekubhala imisindvo:

- Tentele akho emakhadi ekufundza kute uwasebentise ekhaya.
- Cela kutsatsa Incwadzi Lengumgogodla uye nayo ekhaya. Tilolonge kufundza kusukela kulelikhasi.
- Cela umndeni wakho kutsi ukubitele leminye imisindvo. Bhala lemisindvo phasi.



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze onkhe emagama lekufanele niwati:

bala	babe	cala	coca	Yakha
lalela	sekela	malume	cabana	lobola
lihhabhula	liklabishi	umcombotsi	imvukutane	umbhoshongo
beka	nika	bika	sika	luma
libhanana	licembe	lizembe	cabanga	lisaka
lizambane	umhume	hhula	intsambo	imbasha
lona	bona	bila	mila	fola
pheka	liphupho	bopha	libhulashi	lifosholo
sikhwama	khwehlela	sikhwakhwalala	lidvwala	dvwebela
libala	sakata	catulula	sikipa	litafula
umfula	imfuyo	inkhomo	tsenga	umbono
umtfombolusito	umtfolamphilo	shwatseka	ngcondvomshini	chwepheshe

Bonisana nemlingani wakho:

1. Ngumaphi emagama lobewungawati?
Bhala luhlu lwalamagama encwadzini yakho.
2. Ngumaphi emagama lokufanele utilolonge kuwafundza?
Bhala luhlu lwalamagama encwadzini yakho.

Tilolonge kufundza nekubhala emagama:

- Tilolonge kuphimisa lamagama longawati.
- Cella umndeni wakho kutsi ukubitele emagama lahlukene. Bhala lamagama phasi.



Ingcikitsi: **Siyatilolonga**



Kwakheka kwemagama

Usakhumbula?

Sibita incenye yeligama ngekutsi 'sakhi'.

Sakhi nesakhi sinenshokutsi.

Bonisana nemlingani wakho:

- Fundza letakhi kanye nalamagama.
- Ingabe ligama ngalinye lishoni?
- Ingabe sakhi ngasinye sishoni?

ti

titja

titulo

ela

bhalela

khalela

kati

salukati

sikhukhukati

ana

intfombatana

bantfwana

Ungakhona kucabanga ngalamanye emagama lasebentisa letakhi?





Kufundza ngekushelela

Khumbula, kushlela kusho:

- Kufundza lendzaba ngaphandle kwemaphutsa.
- Kufundza lendzaba ngesivini lesifanele, kube shengatsi uyakhuluma.
- Kufundza lendzaba ngekukhombisa imiva.

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Simangele ugcoke emabatsa

Simangele bekeva buhlungu uma agcoke ticatorfulo takhe letinsha. Bekabalisa atsi, “Atingilingani leticatorfulo, tiyangilimata!”

“Yini Simangele?” kubuta Ndumiso. “Ndumiso, nati ticatorfulo tiyangikhama.”

Wabamba longentasi Ndumiso uma abuka leticatorfulo letigcokwe nguSimangele.

“Simangele ugcoke emabatsa wena. Kungako uva ngatsi tiyakukhama,” kukhuta Ndumiso.

Ndumiso wabese umgcokisa tona kahle.

“Ngiyabonga! Nyalo ngitiva tingilingana kahle,” kumoyitela Simangele.

Kusenjalo, wabindza du Simangele. Wabuka tinyawo takhe.

“Uhlushwa yini Simangele?” kubuta Ndumiso.

“Ngitawusitwa ngubani kusasa? Ngente njani nangingaphindza ngigcoke emabatsa?”

Ndumiso wamkhutsata, “Ubotilolonga tinsuku tonkhe. Utogcina ungasagcoki emabatsa.”

Simangele watilolonga ngekutimisela. Bekatsi uma acedza kugcoka ticatorfulo alindze sikhathana.

Nakeva ngatsi tiyamilimata bekatikhumula bese uyatigucula. “Aha! Atingilimati, kusho kutsi ngitigcoke kahle.”

Simangele wagcina sekakhona kuhlukanisa emkhatsini kwesicatorfulo selunyawo lwangesekudla nesencele.

Lamuhla sewuncedza labanye bagcoke ticatorfulo ngendlela lefanele.



Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

- 1. Ngubani lobekagcoka emabatsa?**
Ngu... lobekagcoka emabatsa?
- 2. Wasitwa ngubani Simangele?**
Simangele wasitwa ngu...
- 3. Bekusho kutsini nangabe Simangele eva ticatfulo timlimata?**
Nangabe Simangele eva ticatfulo timlimata, bekusho kutsi...



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Zweli wakha ibhola

Zweli bekafuna kudlala ibhola yetinyawo nebantfwana labadzala. Ngalelinye lilanga, ibhola yagicika yeta ngakuye. Wayikhahlela-ke lebhola kodvwa wayigeja! Zweli wabaleka waya endlini yakubo. “Ngidzinga kutilolonga,” washo acabanga. “Ngidzinga ibhola.”

Zweli watfola ibhola lencane lebovu. Wetama kuyikhahlela kodvwa beyiyincane kakhulu. Wabese ufuna intfo lebeyingenta lebhola kutsi ibe yinkhulu. Wayigocotela ngeliphephandzaba, ngeliphakethe lemashibusi nangesikhwama samake wakhe. Wabese utsatsa intsambo wabopha kahle konkhe kwacina. Lebhola nyalo beyiyinkhulu ngalokwenele.

Zweli waphumela ngaphandle, wayotilolonga. Watakhela emapali ngekubeka ematje lamabili. Wabese utilolonga ngekukhahlela lebhola kulamapali.

Ngemuva
kwemalangana,
Zweli wabukela
bantfwana
labadzala
badlala
ibhola. Lenye
intfombatana
yatsi kuye,
“Ngikubonile
ngaphandle
kwendlu yakini
ufaka emagoli.
Ungangena
ecenjini
letfu.” Zweli
bekasakulungele
kudlala
nebantfwana
labadzala.





Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

- 1. Zweli bekafuna kudlala ini?**
Zweli bekafuna kudlala...
- 2. Zweli watfola ibhola lengakanani?**
Zweli watfola ibhola...
- 3. Kuyini lokufundze kuZweli?**
Ngifundze kutsi...



Imisindvo

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze lamagama:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

cela

beka

lekelela

neka

nika

nabela



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Cebile ucela kudla kumake wakhe.

Yakha uvuke watsanyela ebaleni. Libala lakhe belingcole kakhulu. Utse sekacedzile wacela Cebile kutsi ete atodla kudla kwakhe. Cebile bekadla emasi akhe.

Emini Yakha uwashe waneka edaladini. Kuvele kwanukelela kahle. Nelisiwe unabela namunedi waNelile. Nali linabukeni lekunabukela luswane.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Hlela ngalokufanele lamagama kute wakhe imisho. Ngeta timphawu tekubhala bese ubhala lemisho encwadzini yakho:

1. Yakha nagogo ukhuluma
2. sesi timphahla uneka

Ingabe uyakhona kubona kutsi lemisho isesikhatsini sanyalo?





Imisindvo

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze lamagama:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

bhala

bhaka

gubha

buka

luma

lula



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Lulu uluma inyama.

Bantfwana babhala umsebenti wesikolo. Bheki ubhaka titina tekwakha. Lomusa ubhakele Yakha makokisi. Babe ubhula umlilo. Nunu ufuna kuya emfuleni. Yakha ulula sikipa sakhe lesibovu. Inja yaLulu iyalumana. Mbuso ubuka gogo wakhe.



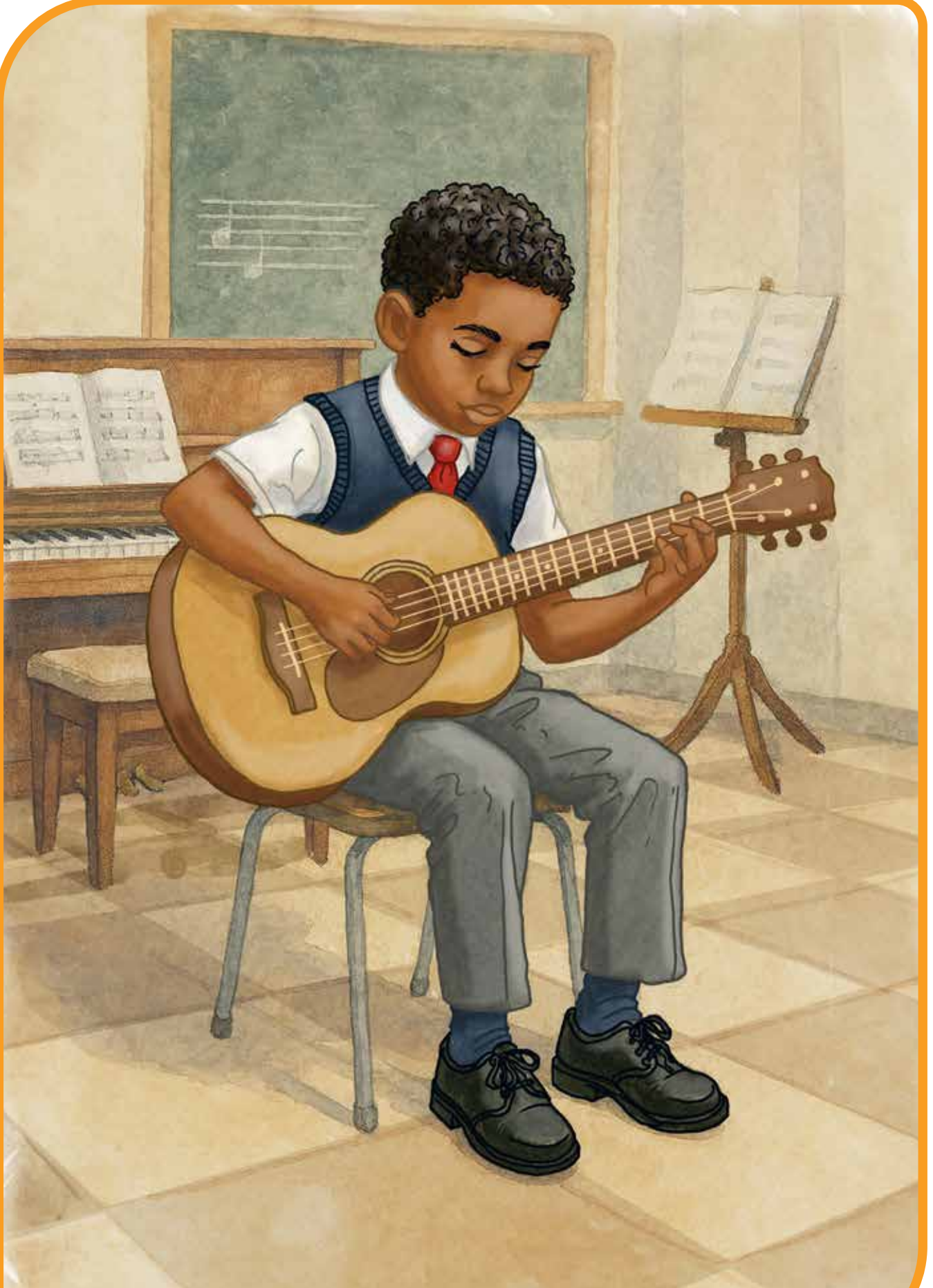
Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Hlela ngalokufanele lamagama kute wakhe imisho. Ngeta timphawu tekubhala bese ubhala lemisho encwadzini yakho:

1. Yakha nagogo ukhulume
2. sesi timphahla uneke

Ingabe uyakhona kubona kutsi lemisho isesikhatsini lesindlulile?





Buciko bekucoca indzaba



Imisindvo

Tsatsani emagama kute nihlanganise lemisindvo:



+



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

ingubo

ngena

wela

wena

ingwenya

ingwenyama



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Gogo utsenge ingubo.

Gogo ungena esitolo. Ungene watsenga ingubo yakhe.

Yakha bekalima engadzeni yakhe. Utse asalima wabona ingwenyama ehlatshini.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Yakha emagama ngekusebentisa lemisindvo. Bhala lamagama encwadzini yakho:

bhala
ingwenya

e	n	bh	u	ng	w
a	l	k	i	ny	o



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yemfundzi:

Riba unakekela irula.



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Inkhulumo mpendvulwano: Liculo lesive!

Simangele naNdumiso basuka esikolweni. Basendleleni leya ekhaya. Ndumiso ubukeka akhatsatekile.

Simangele: Ndumiso! Kwente njani mngani?

Ndumiso: Angifuni kuya esikolweni kusasa. Angitiva kahle.

Simangele: Kungani? Uyagula yini?

Ndumiso: Batasiculisa liculo lesive. Angilati.

Simangele: Ungakhatsateki. Ngitakusita utilolonge. Mine ngiwati onkhe emagama eliculo lesive.

Ndumiso: Ngiyabonga! Kuyangitfokotisa loko.

Simangele naNdumiso bacala kutilolonga entsambama. Bahlabela liculo lesive kanyenti.

Simangele: Lidze leliculo. Kumele sitimisele. Asiphindze silihlabele futsi.

Ndumiso: Yebo mngani. Kuhle kutilolonga. Asiphindze silicule vele.

Batilolonga badzimate balikhona leliculo.

Simangele: Mngani, sewuyalikhona leliculo. Siyolihlabela kamnandzi kusasa.

Ndumiso: Kunjalo! Sengitokuya esikolweni kusasa. Ngiyabonga Simangele!

Simangele: Sisebentile mngani. Sitilolonge kahle.



Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

1. **Nguliphi liculo lebekufanele Ndumiso alifundze?**
Ndumiso bekufanele afundze...
2. **Ngubani lobekati onkhe emagama alo?**
...bekawati onkhe emagama alo.
3. **Yini leyabasita kutsi balikhone leliculo?**
Basitwa kutsi...



Kwakheka kwemagama

Singahlahlela emagama ngetindlela letihlukene:
Bonisana nemlingani wakho:

1 Singahlahlela ngemisindvo: bh-a-l-e-l-a	2 Singahlahlela ngemalunga: bha-le-la	3 Singahlahlela ngenshokutsi: Iyini inshokutsi yab hal ? Ingabe lencenye yaleligama ela iyigucula njani inshokutsi?
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Nyalo, yetama ngalamagama:
khalela, galela



Kufundza ngekushelala

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Li Jie, sobutjoki lomangalisako nalonesiphiwo

Li Jie bekaphila eveni laseShayina. Li Jie bekaphosa imicibisholo angageji. Wonkhe umuntfu bekalincoma likhono laLi Jie.

Labanyenti bebatsi, “Akekho loncono njengaye. Asikase sibone kunemba lokungaka!”

Li Jie bakatikhukhumeta ngelikhono lakhe atsi, “Akekho umuntfu loncono kunami.”

Ngalelinye lilanga Li Jie watilolongela enkhundleni lenesicuku sebantfu. Wadubula imicibisholo yakhe yanemba enkoyoyo. Bamshayela tandla bonkhe.

Li Jie bekalindzele kutsandvwa nguwonkhe wonkhe. Kepha lichegu tsite alimange limshayele tandla. Lelichegu lenta Li Jie wativa atfukutsele.

Li Jie wabuta lelichegu kutsi, “Nguliphi likhono lonalo lelenta ungatsatseki ngami?” Lelichegu lakhetsa kungamphendvuli Li Jie. Kepha lamkhombisa kutsi linguchwepheshe wekutsela emafutsa ebhodloleni.

Li Jie wativa esaba uma eva lesicuku sincoma likhono lalelichegu. Lelichegu latjela emalunga emphakatsi kutsi wonkhe umuntfu angakhona kubukisa ngelikhono

lanalo. Lokumcoka kutilolonga ngekutimisela.

Li Jie watfukutsela. Bekacabanga kutsi bonkhe bantfu batawutsatseka ngaye. Bekacabanga kutsi kute longakhona kwenta tintfo ncono kunaye.

Phela lelichegu belitsela lamafutsa ngelukhezo lelilubambela etulu. Lamafutsa bekabese ayahamba ayongena embotjeni lencane lesemlonyeni walelibhodlela. Belingacitsi ngisho nakancane!

Litsite libhodlela lalelichegu nalikhombisa kugcwala, sicuku sebantfu satsi, “Akekho loncono njengaye. Asikase sibone kunemba lokungaka!” “Nginalelikhono ngobe ngitilolonga, hhayi ngobe ngikhetsekile,” kwakho lelichegu.

Umphakatsi wonkhe kanye naLi Jie bafundza kutsi emakhono ebantfu afihlwa kungatilolongi.





Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

1. **Ngubani losobutjoki lobekaphila eShayina?**
Losobutjoki lobekaphila eShayina ngu...
2. **Ngusiphi sento lesifihla emakhono ebantfu?**
...kufihla emakhono ebantfu.
3. **Lelichegu latsi yini lebaluleke kundlula likhono?**
Lelichegu latsi... kubaluleke kundlula likhono.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Sebentisa letincenye temagama kute wakhe emagama:

kati
Sibonelo: salukati

ela
Sibonelo: khalela

ana
Sibonelo: intfombatana



Bhalani tinhlu temagama etincwadzini tenu tekubhala.

Ingcikitsi: Sibabhali

kunotsisa lulwimi:

Sisho

Umusho lapho emagama anenchazelo leyehlukile kuleyo lecondzile.

Kudla ematsambo engcondvo.

Lesisho sichaza kucabanga. Loku kusho kutsi umbhali uyacabanga ngembi kwekutsi abhale tincwadzi.

Tindzaba:

**Incwadzi yekucala
yaStacey**



**Babhali bekucala
emhlabeni**



Silulumagama

shicilela:	Kuphrinta nekusakata incwadzi noma indzaba kute nalabanye bantfu bayifundze.
lungisa:	Kuhlola nekulungisa umbhalo kute ucace, ube ncono noma kute ulungise emaphutsa.
umhleli:	Umuntfu losita umbhali kutsi atfutukise umsebenti wakhe ngekubuka lupelomagama, imitsetfo yelulwimi nemicondvo.
kwetfulwa kwencwadzi:	Umbutsano lokhetsekile lapho kwetfulwa kubuye kujatjulelwe incwadzi lensha khona.
kutigcabha:	Umuva lojabulisako loba nawo nawente intfo kahle noma nawusebente kamatima kute uphotfule lokutsite.
lithempeli:	Sakhiwo lesikhetsekile lapho bantfu baya khona kute bayothandaza kubonkulunkulu babo.
ligumbi lekugcina tintfo:	Indzawo lapho kugcinwa khona tintfo, kudla noma imphahla ngendlela lephephile.

Silulumagama

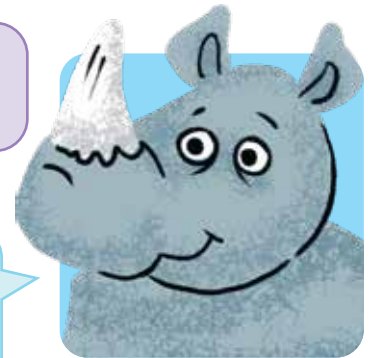
sibhelekece:	Lucetu lolusicebedvu lolwentiwe ngelubumba, kadzeni bantfu bebabhala kulo ngaphambi kwekusungulwa kweliphepha.
lokunemininingwane:	Kuba netincenye letinyenti letincane nobe tincenye letentiwe ngekucophelela.
umbhali:	Umntfu lobhala incwadzi noma indzaba.
umbhali:	Umntfu lowabelana ngemibono yakhe ngekusebentisa emagama.
umcondvo:	Umcabango noma luhlelo lolusengcondvweni yakho.
balaleli:	Bantfu labafundza noma balalele umbhalo wakho.
gcugcutela:	Kukhutsata umntfu kutsi etame lokutsite noma atetsembe.

Buta umndeni wakho:



Ukusebentisela ini kubhala?

Yini loyikhumbulako ngekufundza kubhala?





Imisindvo

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze lamagama:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

libala

nika

bika

mema

Yakha

malume



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Malume unika Yakha imali.

Simi uwasha titja ekhishini. Njalo ekuseni uyasebenta ekhaya kubo. Utsanyela libala bese uwasha titja. Emini udlala ebaleni.

Libala lakubo lihle. Malume uvuke ekuseni wanika Yakha imali. Yakha bekafuna kuyotsenga lubisi lwaMimi. Umeme luswane lakhe wah amba. Utse makabuya watfola gogo aphekela batukulu bakhe mabele. Malume ulima moba.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Hlela ngalokufanele lamagama kute wakhe imisho. Ngeta timphawu tekubhala bese ubhala lemisho encwadzini yakho:

1. lungile umlilo ubasa
2. babe imoto ushayela

Ingabe uyakhona kubona kutsi lemisho isesikhatsini sanyalo?





Imisindvo

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze lamagama:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

tsatsa

litsanga

tsenga

bona

iloli

lola



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Bobabe batsenga iloli.

Tsabetse utsandza kutsiya tinyoni. Ukhule vele atsiya kakhulu. Yakha yena utsandza kupheka litsanga. Uyatsetsa umangabe angalitfoli litsanga esitolo.

Yakha ubona bobabe bacoca ngemalobolo. Phela ngeMgcibelo bayolobola makoti wabo lomuhle. Bomake batawube bapheka kudla lokumnandzi. Batawuphindze bamukele makoti wabo.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Hlela ngalokufanele lamagama kute wakhe imisho. Ngeta timphawu tekubhala bese ubhala lemisho encwadzini yakho:

1. lungile umlilo ubase
2. babe imoto ushayele

Ingabe uyakhona kubona kutsi lemisho isesikhatsini lesindlulile?





Ingcikitsi: **Sibabhali**



Imisindvo

Tsatsani emagama kute nihlanganise lemisindvo:



+



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

tsela

umutsi

butsa

litsambo

litswayi

washa



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Winile utsenga lutswayi.

Nolutsandvo utsandza batali bakhe. Uma aphotsekile bamunatsisa umutsi kutsi atosheshe alulame. Umutsi wakhe bawutsenga ekhemisi. Makacedza kunatsa umutsi bamtselela nemanti anatse. Winile utsenga lutswayi. Yena utsandza kugcwalisa lutswayi ekudleni kwakhe.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Yakha emagama ngekusebentisa lemisindvo. Bhala lamagama encwadzini yakho:

ibhola
litswayi

e	n	bh	y	ng	l
w	i	m	ts	o	a



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yemfundzi:

Sesi ubuka sipashi sakhe.



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Kwesukasukela

Ngiyatitsandza tinganekwane. Njalo ebusuku babe ungifundzela inganekwane. Ufike ahlale eceleni kwami embhedzeni bese utsi, “Kwesukasukela...”

Lamuhlake kwenteke lenye intfo. Gogo bekandlula ngasekamelweni lami wabona babe angifundzela.

“Hawu mtukulu, uyaphila yini? Nentani ninababe wakho?” kwabuta Gogo.

Savele sahleka. Babe wamphendvula watsi: “Sifundza inganekwane.”

“Hawu, tinganekwane setiyafundvwa muvanje!” kwasho Gogo amangele. Babe wachubeka nekufundza inganekwane.

“Coyicoyi seyiphelile,” kwasho Babe, “sale ulala sekusebusuku...”

“Maye beyimnandzi lendzaba Babe. Ngitawulala ngicabanga ngayo,” ngasho sengikhulumela ebutfongweni.

Gogo bekangakayindlulisi indzaba. Waphindze wabuya. “Mtukulu, inganekwane utekelwa yona, ayifundvwa phansi. Niyayimosha lentfo,” washo.

“Hhayi Yakha, sesatfutfuka phela. Sesiya bhala nyalo, ngako netinganekwane tibhaliwe kute tihlale tikhona,” kwasho Babe aphelile luhleko.

“Uyati ucinisile. Nasesingasekho tingatekwa ngubani vele? Kantsi natibhaliwe titofundvwa ngito tonkhe titukulwane,” kwasho Gogo.

“Mine ngati tinganekwane letinyenti. Kusho kutsi kufanele nginitekele tona bese niyatibhalake nine,” kwasho Gogo.

“Usho kambe?” kwabuta Babe amangele. “Asicale khona nyalo singasaphotisi maseko,” kwasho Babe asavele alungele kucala kubhala...



Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

1. **Babe umfundzela ini umntfwana wakhe?**
Babe ufundzela umntfwana wakhe...
2. **Ngubani lofuna tinganekwane takhe tibhalwe?**
...ufuna tinganekwane takhe tibhalwe.
3. **Kungani Gogo atsi kubhala kungumbono lomuhle?**
Gogo utsi kungumbono lomuhle ngobe...



Kwakheka kwemagama

Singahlahlela emagama ngetindlela letihlukene.
Bonisana nemlingani wakho:

1 Singahlahlela ngemisindvo: u-b-u-k-e-l-a	2 Singahlahlela ngemalunga: u-bu-ke-la	3 Singahlahlela ngenshokutsi: Iyini inshokutsi yab uk ? Ingabe lencenye yaleligama ela iyigucula njani inshokutsi?
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Nyalo, yetama ngalamagama:
ululela, fundzela



Kufundza ngekushhelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Incwadzi yaStacey Yekucala

Stacey Fru watalelwa eGoli ngemnyaka wa-2007.

Kusukela asemncane, Stacey bekatitsandza tincwadzi.

Ngalesikhatsi Stacey aneminyaka lesikhombisa, wabhala incwadzi yakhe yekucala. Sihloko sencwadzi yakhe besitsi 'Emakati lanukako'.

Watjela batali bakhe kutsi, "Ngifuna kushicilela incwadzi yami kute labanye bantfwana bakhone kuyifundza."

Yakha waStacey watfumela lencwadzi kumhleli. Lomhleli wayitsandza wabese uyayishicilela. Stacey watichenya kakhulu ngemsebenti wakhe.

Ngalesikhatsi lencwadzi letsi 'Emakati Lanukako' ishicilelwa, Stacey wahlela umcimbi wekwetfulwa kwayo.

"Ngibhale lencwadzi ngekwami," Stacey watjela bantfu emcimbini wakhe. "Ngifuna kutsi bantfwana labanyenti base-Afrika babhale tincwadzi."

Stacey watfutukela embili ngekuklonyeliswa ngendondo nangekubhala tincwadzi letinyenti.

Stacey utinikele ekusiteni labeswele ngekubapha tintfo laticokelele letifaka ekhatsi tincwadzi, timphahla kanye nabongcondvomshini

Stacey usikhulumi lesifundzisako nalesigcugcutela labanye bantfwana. Umlayeto wakhe ugcile ekutseni bantfwana bangenta noma yini. "Awusimncane noma awusimdza kakhulu kutsi ungaphila liphupho lakho," ngemavi lasekawatjele bantfu labanyenti labasha.





Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

1. **Ucabanga kutsi incwadzi yaStacey yekucala beyimayelana nani?**
Ngicabanga kutsi incwadzi yaStacey yekucala beyimayelana...
2. **Ungatsandza kufundza incwadzi lebhale ngumntwana?**
Yebo, ngingatsandza kufundza incwadzi lebhale ngumntwana.
Cha, angeke ngitsandze kufundza incwadzi lebhale ngumntwana.
3. **Uma ungabhala incwadzi, ingaba mayelana nani?**
Kube bengingabhala incwadzi, beyitawuba mayelana...



Kwakheka kwemagama

Sebentisa letincenye temagama kute wakhe emagama:

kati	ela	isa
Sibonelo: sikhukhukati	Sibonelo: fundzela	Sibonelo: gijimisa



Bhalani tinhlu temagama etincwadzini tenu tekubhala.



Imisindvo

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze lamagama:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

lidamu

lidada

deda

lifu

faka

fulela



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Gogo ufuna lidada.

Dudu udeka litafula. Udekela tivakashi takhe taseMadadeni. Utidekele lidombolo nemadumbe. Madumbe akhe uwapheka kamnandzi.

Lamuhla sivuke kunemafu esibhakabhakeni. Babe ufuna kufulela ngobe kunemafu. Lelifu lifuna kuletsa invula. Bafana bafulele kufulela nababe.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Hlela ngalokufanele lamagama kute wakhe imisho. Ngeta timphawu tekubhala bese ubhala lemisho encwadzini yakho:

1. malume indlu ufulela
2. bafana lidada bagijimisa

Ingabe uyakhona kubona kutsi lemisho isesikhatsini sanyalo?





Imisindvo

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze lamagama:



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

gola

goba

galela

wela

gwinya

gwabula



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Gogo ugalela madada.

Gogo utsandza kugola tintsetse. Ugolela ensimini yakhe. Uma kushona lilanga ugalela madada akhe. Malume ugamula sigamu semmbila.

Yakha ugwabula sidikiselo selibhoto. Yena bekabhaka magwinya. Bafana bahlafune bagwinya kudla kwabo. Kubalulekile kugwema tinkinga ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi.



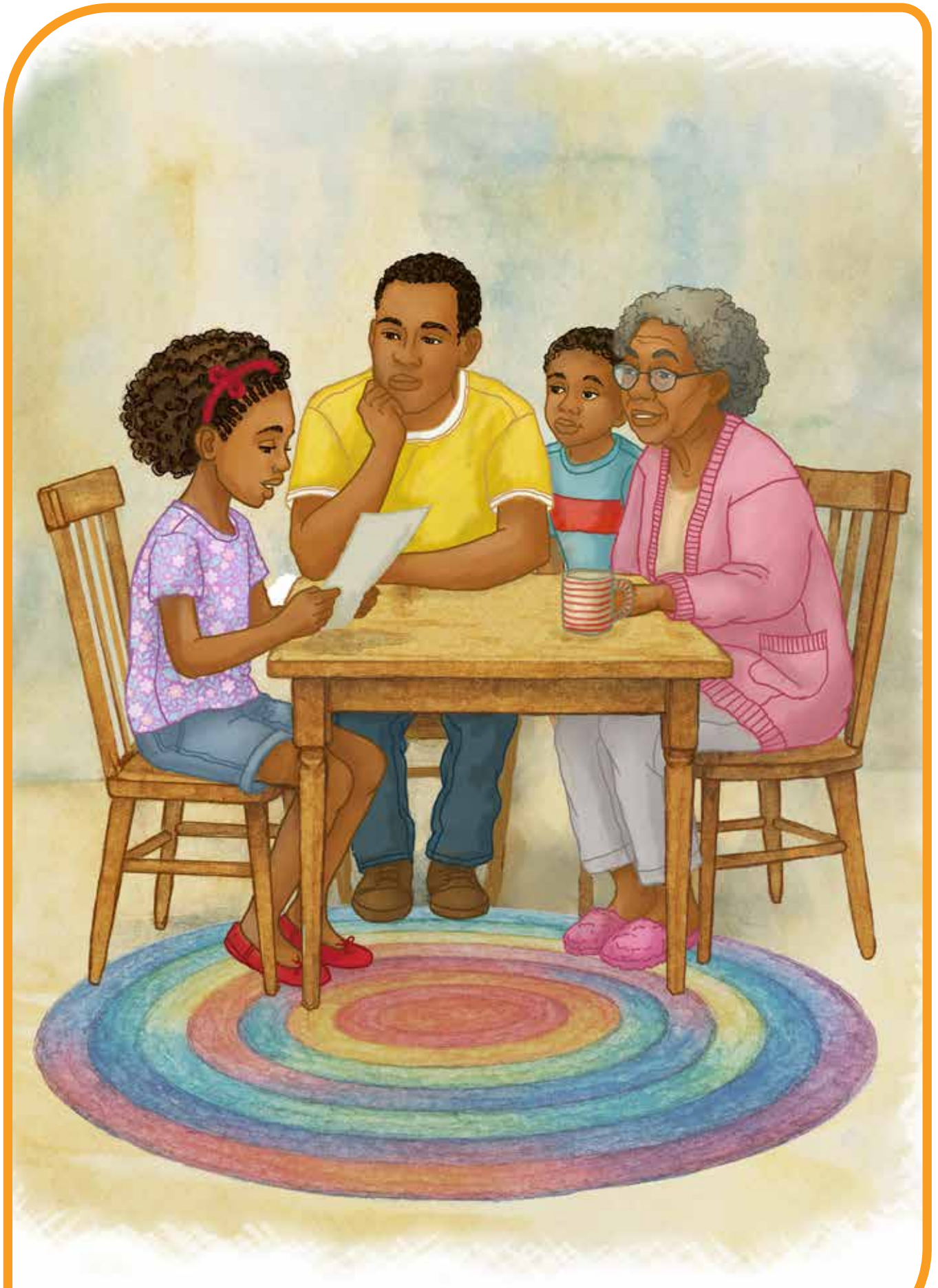
Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Hlela ngalokufanele lamagama kute wakhe imisho. Ngeta timphawu tekubhala bese ubhala lemisho encwadzini yakho:

1. malume indlu ufulele
2. gogo madada ugalele

Ingabe uyakhona kubona kutsi lemisho isesikhatsini lesindlulile?



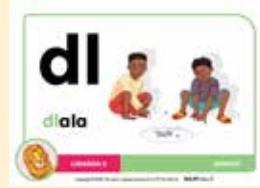


Buciko bekucoca indzaba



Imisindvo

Tsatsani emagama kute nihlanganise lemisindvo:



+



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

dlala

kudla

lidlabha

sidleke

umdlwembe

sidlwadlwa



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Bafana badlala ebaleni.

Yakha udla kudla kwakhe. Bantfwana badlala umdlalo lobitwa ngekutsi ngubhodlela. Lomdlalo usebentisa libhodlela kanye nemhlabatsi. Sesi udlwadlwisa mabhontjisi etiko.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Yakha emagama ngekusebentisa lemisindvo. Bhala lamagama encwadzini yakho:

futsa
gwema

dl	l	ts	d	i	w
e	m	g	u	a	f



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yemfundzi:

Jimbuti tababe tihambile.



Kufundza ngekushelala

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Konkhe lokumayelana nekubhala

Kubhala kubalulekile. Kuisita ngetindlela letinyenti.

1. Kulawula imiva yetfu

Singayibhala phasi indlela lesitiva ngayo. Loku kungasisita kutsi sitive sincono. Kungasisita nekutsi sichaze konkhe lokusenhltiyweni yetfu nalesicabanga kukwenta.

2. Kutjela labanye imiva yetfu

Singabhalelana nemindeni yetfu nebangani. Singababhalela emakhadi, tincwadzi nemilayeto. Nasenta njalo batowati kutsi sitiva njani.

3. Kucocelana ngalokwentekile

Nasifuna kucocela labanye ngalokwentekile singababhalela tincwadzi, emaimeyili nemilayeto.

4. Kucoca tindzaba

NjengaStacey, singabhala tindzaba tetfu noma sidvwebe titfombe letimayelana nato.

Tinyenti tindlela tekutfutfukisa lesikubhalako.

1. Kufundza

Nawuchubeka ufundza ngekutimisela, litawutfutfuka likhono lakho lekubhala.

2. Tilolonge kubhala

Nasichubeka sitilolonga, likhono letfu litotfutfuka. Khutsalela kubhala nawusekhaya.

3. Tentele incwadzi yekubhala

Tifunele incwadzi lotawubhala kuyo. Ubohlale uyiphetse. Nakunembono lokufikelako, wubhale phansi encwadzini yakho.

4. Yabelana ngembhalo wakho

Khombisa bangani nemndeni wakho umbhalo wakho. Noma ungakhetsa kubafundzela tindzaba takho ngekuvakala.



Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

1. **Yini lotsandza kuyibhala?**
Ngitsandza kubhala...
2. **Unayo yini idayari noma incwadzi yekubhala?**
Yebo, nginayo...
Cha, ngite...
3. **Ungalitfutukisa njani likhono lakho lekubhala?**
Likhono lami lekubhala ngingalitfutukisa ngekutsi...



Kwakheka kwemagama

Singahlahlela emagama ngetindlela letihlukene:
Bonisana nemlingani wakho:

1 Singahlahlela ngemisindvo:	2 Singahlahlela ngemalunga:	3 Singahlahlela ngenshokutsi:
g-i-b-e-l-i-s-a	gi-be-li-sa	Iyini inshokutsi ya gibel ? Ingabe lencenye yaleligama isa iyigucula njani inshokutsi?



Nyalo, yetama ngalamagama:
hlabelisa, hambisa



Kufundza ngekushelala

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Babhali bekucala emhlabeni

Kubhala, buchwepheshe lobentiwa bantfu cishe eminyakeni lengu5000 lendlulile. Lidolobha lelikhulu laseSumer, leliseIrakhi ngulenze yetindzawo lapho kubhala kwacala khona.

Edolobheni laseSumer bekwakhiwe emathempeli lamakhulu. Lamathempeli bewangasasebenti njengetindzawo tekudvumisa kuphela.

Bewaphindze abe tindzawo lakugcinwa khona tinhlobonhlobo tetimphahla. Kubhala kwacala njengendlela yekugcina emarekhodi etintfo letigcinwe emathempelini.

Kubhala kwekucala bekungasebentisi tinhlavu noma bonkhamisa nabongwaca. Kepha bekusebentisa umdvwebo netimphawu. Bantfu lebebakhona kubhala bebabitwa ngekutsi babhali.

Bebadvweba titfombe etibhelekeceni telubumba.

Letibhelekece betomiswa. Nasetomile betigcinwa kute tifundvwe ngalelinye lilanga.

Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi letitfombe bekubhalwa ngato taguculwa taba timphawu. Loku bakwentela konga sikhatsi sekubhala ngobe bekutsatsa sikhatsi lesidze kudvweba.

Babhali labaphuma emathempelini lahlukene aseSumer bebahlangana kute badzingidze timphawu tekubhala. Loku bebakwentela kutsi umbhalo wabo ufane. Bebentela nekutsi bonkhe bakhone kufundza lokubhalwe emathempelini lahlukene. Lendlela yekubhala yabitwa ngekutsi yiCuneiform.

Kubhala kwanamuhla kusukela kulokwasendvulo. Namuhla kubhala kusebenta njengendlela yekuhambisa nekugcina lwati, imilayeto netindzaba.

Babhali bekucala badlala indzima lebalulekile ekuphuculeni indlela bantfu labaphila ngayo lamuhla.





Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

1. **Bacala nini bantfu kubhala?**
Bantfu bacala kubhala eminyakeni le...
2. **Bekwaxhiwe ini edolobheni lase-Sumer?**
Bekwaxhiwe... edolobheni lase-Sumer.
3. **Yenta shengatsi ungumbhali wase-Sumer. Tentele timphawu: telikati, temanti netemahhabhula.**



Kwakheka kwemagama

Sebentisa letincenye temagama kute wakhe emagama:

isa
Sibonelo: hambisa

kati
Sibonelo: salukati

u
Sibonelo: umfula



Bhalani tinhlu temagama etincwadzini tenu tekubhala.

Ingcikitsi: Sineluvelo

kunotsisa lulwimi:

Sisho

Umusho lapho emagama anenchazelo leyehlukile kuleyo lecondzile.

Kufaka sandla.

Lesisho sichaza kwelekelela nobe kusita umuntfu.

Tindzaba:

**Khumo utfola
umngani lomusha**



Lisemishi lelengetiwe



Silulumagama

emahloni:	Kutiva wesaba noma ungaciniseki kutsi ukhulume nalabanye noma utihlanganise nabo.
kwehluka:	Intfo lebonakala ingakavami noma lengafani naletinye.
wedvwa:	Kungabi nalabanye bantfu edvute nawe.
situnge:	Kuva buhlungu ngesizatfu sekutsi ute bangani noma kutsi labanye abakufaki etintfweni tabo.
kuhlala wedvwa:	Kungafakwa ecenjini noma emsebentini lotsite labanye labawentako.
ingoti:	Intfo lembi leyenteka ngekushesha ibe ingakahlelwa, njengalapho umuntfu alimala ngeliphutsa.
sibhedlela:	Indzawo lapho bodokotela nabonesi banakekela khona bantfu labagulako noma labalimele.
nyonyoba:	Kuhamba ungavakali futsi unyenya kute kube bete lokunakako.
kupha:	Kulungela kwabelana noma kuniketa labanye lokutsite, ngisho noma kungasho kudzela intfo loyitsandzako.
bonga:	Kutiva ubonga ngenca yekutsi umuntfu lotsite ukusitile noma waba nemusa kuwe.

Silulumagama

luvelo:	Kubona nangabe lotsite eva buhlungu, adzabukile, anesitunge, noma eswele bese ukhetsa kumsita.
faka:	Kuvumela lotsite kutsi angene, kute angativa ashiyelwe ngaphandle.
shiya:	Kushiyela umuntfu ngaphandle noma kungamvumeli kutsi abe yincenye yalokutsite.
kudzela:	Kuyekela intfo letsite loyifunako kute usite noma usekele lomunye umuntfu.
dvudvuta:	Kusita lotsite kutsi ative ancono nakeva buhlungu, esaba noma aphantseke kabi.

Buta umndeni wakho:



Ungangicocela mayelana nalesikhatsi lapho wenta intfo lekhombisa umusa?

Ungangicocela mayelana nalesikhatsi lapho wasita khona lomunye umuntfu?





Imisindvo

Nguyiphi imisindvo longayihlanganisa ndzawonye?



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

injongo

inja

injabulo

jwayela

jika

wela



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Njabulo ujwayele kuya esikoleni.

Njalo ngelilanga Njabulo uya esikoleni. Uvamise kuhamba namzala wakhe Njabuliso. Uma bahlangana bavuselana batsi “Kunjani mzala?” Injongo yekuvuselana kwabo kwati kutsi ihamba njani imphilo.

Kutijwayeta kuhlonipha bantfu kubalulekile. Njabuliso ujwayele kuhlonipha bantfu labadzala. Babe utsengele Njabulo inja. Lenja yakhe imnyama.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Hlela ngalokufanele lamagama kute wakhe imisho. Ngeta timphawu tekubhala bese ubhala lemisho encwadzini yakho:

1. umfana inja igijimisa
2. njabulo utinwele ukama

Ingabe uyakhona kubona kutsi lemisho isesikhatsini sanyalo?





Imisindvo

Nguyiphi imisindvo longayihlanganisa ndzawonye?



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

insimu

inseshi

insumbe

swela

luswane

siswebhu



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Babe ulima insimu yakhe.

Malume uhlanyela tibidvo ensimini yakhe. Njalo ngelilanga uvuka ayolima ensimini yakhe. Uma ayolima uhamba naNonsikelelo. Malume ubacocela tinsumansumane uma basensimini.

Lomusa uneluswane loluncane. Luswane lakhe luyadzedzesa. Lomusa uvuke waya etitolo ngobe luswane lakhe luswela lubisi. Yakha uphetse luswati.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Hlela ngalokufanele lamagama kute wakhe imisho. Ngeta timphawu tekubhala bese ubhala lemisho encwadzini yakho:

1. babe insimu ulime yakhe
2. luswane Yakha lukhalele

Ingabe uyakhona kubona kutsi lemisho isesikhatsini lesindlulile?





Ingcikitsi: **Sineluvelo**



Imisindvo

Nguyiphi imisindvo longayihlanganisa ndzawonye?



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

ntanta

emanti

emantulo

emantongomane

intalo

wela



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Nelisiwe untanta emantini.

Nosipho utsenge emantulo emakethe. Gogo upheka emantongomane. Umbhidvo wakhe uwukafa emantongomane. Uphindze afake nemanti nakapheka.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Yakha emagama ngekusebentisa lemisindvo. Bhala lamagama encwadzini yakho:

wela
intalo

n	o	w	j	s	e
a	l	i	c	ts	t



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yemfundzi:

Ueli uwala sivalo.



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Siyabonga lonemahloni nelibhodi lekubhala laseklasini

Siyabonga bekangumfana lonemahloni. NguThobile kuphela lobekangumngani wakhe. Bebahlala bobabili emuva eklasini.

Ngalelinye lilanga, uMnu. Nkala wangena aphetse libhokisi lelincane. “Kusile bafundzi,” kwabingelela uMnu. Nkala. Ngemuva kwaloko, uMnu. Nkala wabakhomba lobekusebhokisini. Bekugcwele emashoki lamibalabala. “Maye vele! Emashoki lamibalabala kuhle kwemushi wenkhosatana,” kwasho Gugu.

“Lamuhla ngitawubhala ngalemibala lemhle legcamile!” kwasho uMnu. Nkala. Bafundzi bakhipha tincwadzi tabo nemapheni, balungela kukopa lobekubhalwa ebhodini.

Kepha Siyabonga weva buhlungu futsi watinwaya emehlo. “Kwente njani Siyabonga?” kubuta Thobile akhulumela phasi.

Siyabonga waphendvula ngelivi leliphasi, “Angikhoni kubona lokubhalwe ebhodini. Leminye imibala ayibonakali.”

Thobile wabukeka akhatsatekile. “Mngani, kungani ungamtjeli uMnu. Nkala?”

“Ngiyesaba,” kwaphendvula Siyabonga, emehlo akhe sekabovu futsi abuhlungu.

Thobile wamkhulumela Siyabonga. “Mnu. Nkala, Siyabonga akakhoni kubona lokubhalwe ebhodini.” Siyabonga wachubeka watsi, “Bangihlole emehlo thishela, batfola kutsi nginenkinga yekungaboni khashane.”

Gugu waphakamisa sandla watsi, “Mnu. Nkala, Siyabonga angatsatsa sihlalo sami langembili atowuba sedvute nelibhodi. Mine ngitawuhlala emuva.”

UMnu. Nkala wativa atigcabha ngaThobile naGugu ngekutsi bentele Siyabonga umusa.

Ngalesikhatsi Siyabonga ahlala esitulweni sakhe lesisha, wamomotseka futsi watsi, “Ngiyabonga, sengiwubona kahle lombhalo losebhodini.”

Liklasi lonkhe lashaya tandla lijabulisana naSiyabonga.



Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

1. **BoSiyabonga naThobile bebahlala kuphi eklasini?**
BoSiyabonga naThobile bebahlala... eklasini.
2. **Yini lebeyisebhokisini lebeliphetfwe nguMnu. Nkala?**
Ebhokisini lebeliphetfwe nguMnu. Nkala bekune...
3. **Ngubani lowaniketa Siyabonga sihlalo sakhe embikwelibhodi?**
...waniketa Siyabonga sihlalo sakhe embikwelibhodi.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Singahlahlela emagama ngetindlela letihlukene.
Bonisana nemlingani wakho:

1 Singahlahlela ngemisindvo:	2 Singahlahlela ngemalunga:	3 Singahlahlela ngenshokutsi:
hl-a-l-i-s-a	hla-li-sa	Iyini inshokutsi ya hlal ? Ingabe lencenye yaleligama isa iyigucula njani inshokutsi?



Nyalo, yetama ngalamagama:
lalisa, fundzisa



Kufundza ngekushhelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Khumo utfola umngani lomusha

Khumo bekacitsa sikhatsi lesinyenti naBonga naBantu. Ngesikhatsi selikhefu bekadla nabo ngaphasi kwesihlahla. Bekaphindze adlale nabo ibhola yetinyawo. Ngalelinye lilanga, uMnu. Ngoma wacela Khumo kutsi asale eklasini.

UMnu. Ngoma waniketa Khumo umsebenti. Wamcela kutsi akhe bungani naThomas. Khumo wasibona silukhuni sicelo saMnu. Ngoma.

Thomas bekathulile futsi Bonga naBantu bebangafuni kudlala naye. “Kukhona yini lokubi lokwentile?” kwabuta Bantu ngalesikhatsi Khumo abuya kuMnu. Ngoma.

Khumo wacamba emanga watsi, “Cha, uMnu. Ngoma utfole ipenseli yami phasi.”

Khumo bekangafuni kutjela bangani bakhe liciniso. Bekasacabanga ngesicelo saMnu. Ngoma.

Ekhaya, Khumo wafika watjela Yakha wakhe ngalomsebenti laphiwe nguMnu. Ngoma. Yakha wamtjela kutsi akakaphoceleki kutsi angakwenta loko lacelwe kona.

Khumo wacambalala embhedzeni wakhe. Wadla ematsambo engcondvo. Wakhumbula ngalesikhatsi afika esikolweni. Naye bekete bangani. Bekahlala yedvwa ngesikhatsi selikhefu.

Lemicabango beyenta Khumo afune kusita Thomas. Khumo bekamvela Thomas.

Ngakusasa Khumo watjela Bonga naBantu kutsi ucela bemukele Thomas njengemngani wabo lomusha. Wabese umema Thomas kutsi atohlala nabo. Ngemuva kwesidlo sabo, badlala ibhola yetinyawo ndzawonye.

UMnu. Ngoma watjela Khumo kutsi uyatigcabha ngaye. Khumo wativa atigcabha naye.





Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

1. **Khumo bekacitsa sikhatsi lesinyenti nabobani?**
Khumo bekacitsa sikhatsi lesinyenti na... na...
2. **Ngubani lobekathulile?**
Ngu... lobekathulile.
3. **Ngubani thishela waKhumo?**
Thishela waKhumo ngu...



Kwakheka kwemagama

Sebentisa letincenye temagama kute wakhe emagama:

kati
Sibonelo: sikhukhukati

ela
Sibonelo: khalela

ti
Sibonelo: timbuti



Bhalani tinhlu temagama etincwadzini tenu tekubhala.



Imisindvo

Nguyiphi imisindvo longayihlanganisa ndzawonye?



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

gweba

gwaca

ligwala

Ingwe

ingwenya

ingwenyama



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Yakha ugwaca lishashati.

Gugu ugwabula libhoto lemshibo. Ugwabulela kubona kutsi kunani. Bhuti waGugu unetigwece. Bafana labanetigwece batsandza kudlala ibhola.

Bafundzi baseNgwenyeni babone ingwe lenkhulu. Ingwenya silwane lesihlala emantini. Ingwe nengwenyama tinyamatane letiyingoti. Bantfwana bayayisaba ingwe.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Hlela ngalokufanele lamagama kute wakhe imisho. Ngeta timphawu tekubhala bese ubhala lemisho encwadzini yakho:

1. usaba babe ingwenya
2. ugwabula jabu libhoto

Ingabe uyakhona kubona kutsi lemisho isesikhatsini sanyalo?





Imisindvo

Nguyiphi imisindvo longayihlanganisa ndzawonye?



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

sincumo

ncinta

ncoba

cwabita

cwenga

incwadzi



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Ncobile uncinta tindlebe taMancoba.

Umshayeli udvonsa incola ngemoto yakhe. Lencola ilayishe tikhwama letinyenti. Badlali batilolongela kuncoba ibhola.

Umceceshi uncenga bafana kutsi bancobe. Ncobile ufake lisongo lelicwebetelako. Lelisongo licwebetela njenge golide. Mehlo aNcobile acwabita kakhulu. Wonkhe umuntfu ucwabita ngemehlo.



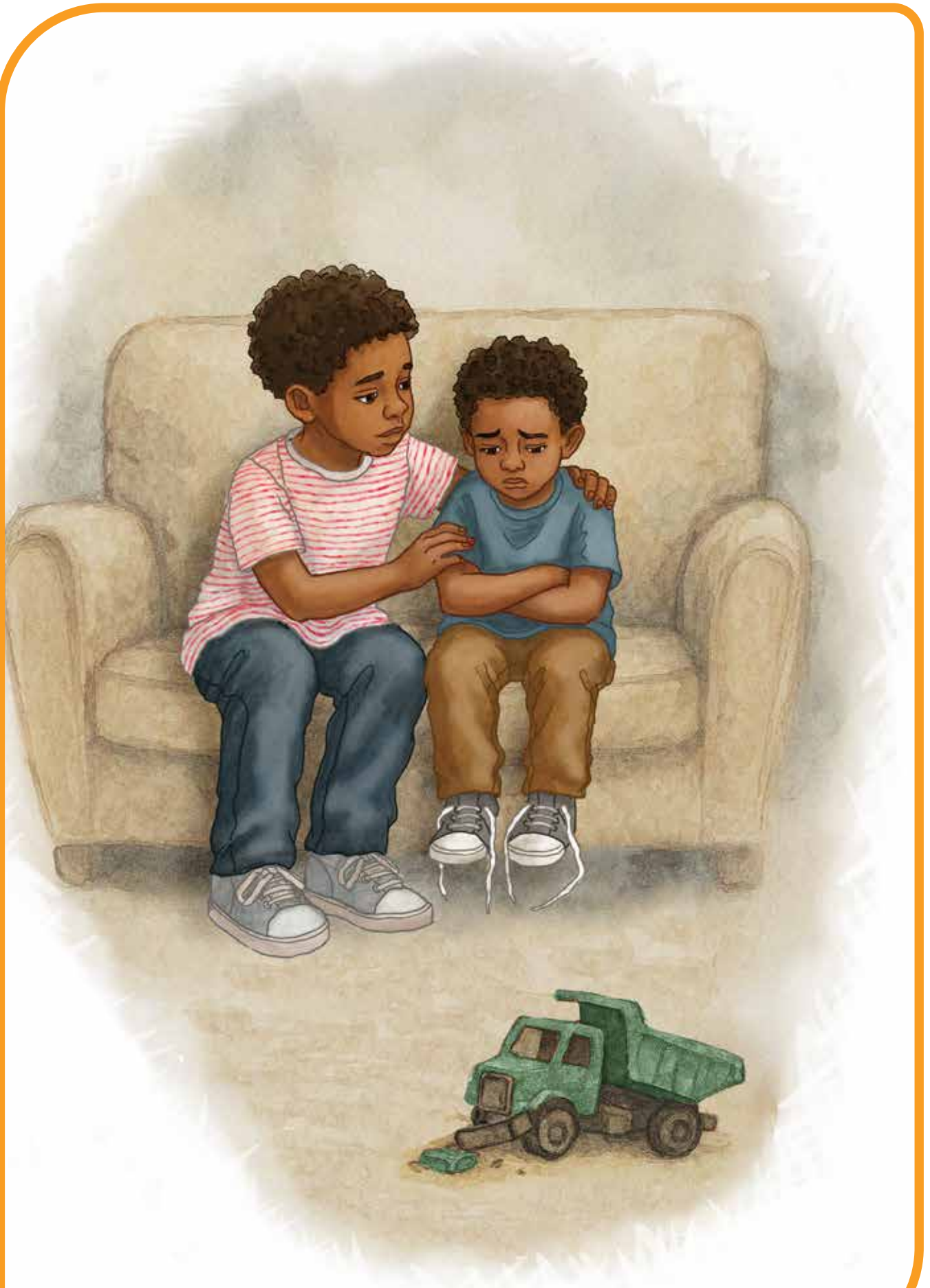
Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Hlela ngalokufanele lamagama kute wakhe imisho. Ngeta timphawu tekubhala bese ubhala lemisho encwadzini yakho:

1. umfundzi incwadzi ubhala
2. Yakha manti ucwenga

Ingabe uyakhona kubona kutsi lemisho isesikhatsini lesindlulile?





Buciko bekucoca indzaba



Imisindvo

Nguyiphi imisindvo longayihlanganisa ndzawonye?



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

inkhosi

inkhomo

inkhaba

indvuku

indvuna

indvumbu



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Babe ulusa tinkhomo

Yakha utsela manti enkhomishini. Inkhomishi yakhe inetinkhokha. Melusi ulusa tinkhomo tamkhulu. Inkhaba yeluswane ipholile.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Yakha emagama ngekusebentisa lemisindvo. Bhala lamagama encwadzini yakho:

inkhomo
gweba

nkh	ndv	o	m	n	i
u	a	e	w	b	g



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yemfundzi:

Uinile uwine liwashi.



Kufundza ngekusholela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Incwadzi: Tibuko taSiyabonga

Libhokisi 333

Malalane

Mpumalanga

1320

27 Ingci 2023

Batali baSiyabonga Labatsandzekako,

Ngimi thishela waSiyabonga. Lamuhla bengibhala ngemibala legcamile ebhodini. Siyabonga usebenta ngekutimisela etifundweni takhe, kodvwa lamuhla bekangakhoni kubona lobekubhalwe ebhodini.

Siyabonga bekakutfolela kumatima kubona ebhodini. Ubese uyangitjela kutsi unenkinga yemehlo, akakhoni kubona tintfo letikhashane.

Gugu, lofundza naSiyabonga, ushintjisene naye ngesihlalo sakhe lesisedvute nelibhodi. Siyabonga sewuhlala embili nyalo, ngako sewuyakhona kubona libhodi. Ujabule kakhulu njengoba sekahlala ngembali.

Sikolo singatsandza kuncedza Siyabonga atfole tibuko. Kunadokotela wemehlo lovame kufika emtfolamphilo ngaboLesine, kutsiwa nguDkt. Mabona. Angakhona kupopola Siyabonga mahhala. Dkt. Mabona sewusite bantfwana labanyenti kutsi batfole tibuko.

Nangabe niyavuma kutsi Siyabonga aye kuDkt. Mabona, sicela nitfumele incwadzi yemvume. Mabhalane wesikolwa utawuhlale anaSiyabonga, ngeke amshiye.

Ngicela ningitsintse nangabe ninemibuto.

Ngiyabonga kakhulu,

Mnu. Nkala



Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

1. **Isuka kubani lencwadzi? Ibhalelwe bani?**
Lencwadzi isuka ku... futsi iya ku...
2. **Yini lokufanele itfunyelwe batali baSiyabonga?**
Batali baSiyabonga kufanele batfumele...
3. **Ucabanga kutsi Dkt. Mabona ligama mbamba?**
Yebo, ngicabanga kutsi libito mbamba.
Cha, angicabangi kutsi ligama mbamba.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Singahlahlela emagama ngetindlela letihlukene.
Bonisana nemlingani wakho:

1 Singahlahlela ngemisindvo: i-n-kh-o-m-o	2 Singahlahlela ngemalunga: i-nkho-mo	3 Singahlahlela ngenshokutsi: Iyini inshokutsi y ankhomo ? Ingabe lencenye yaleligama i iyigucula njani inshokutsi?
--	--	---



Nyalo, yetama ngalamagama:
inkhosi, inkhokha



Kufundza ngekushelala

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Isemishi leyengetiwe

NgeMsombuluko Melusi bekadla isemishi yenyama yenkhukhu. Mancoba bekangadli lutfo.

“Kukuphi kudla kwakho?” kwabuta Melusi.

Mancoba waphendvula watsi, “Namuhla anginako kudla.” Yakha waMancoba bekasesibhedlela. Melusi wahhafulela Mancoba isemishi yakhe. Wamtsembisa kutsi utamphatsela lenye kusasa.

NgaLesibili, Melusi wacela Yakha wakhe kutsi amentele emasemishi lamabili. Melusi wayipha Mancoba lesemishi yesibili.

NgaLesitfatfu, Melusi wenta emasemishi lamabili. Yakha wakhe wamangala nakabona loku.

Watsi kumake wakhe, “Namuhla sitakuba nemidlalo ngako-ke ngidzinga kudla lokwengetekile.” Esikolweni, Melusi wakhipha emasemishi lamabili, yenyama neshizi, neyabhotela wemantongomane.

NgaLesine, Melusi watibambeleva ngemabomu ekugezeni.

“Melusi, sewuphutile!” kwamemeta Yakha. Melusi waphindza sayitolo. Wafaka emasemishi lamabili esikhwameni sakhe.

Kusihlwa ngalelo langa. Yakha waMancoba washayela Yakha waMelusi lucingo.

“Mancoba ungitjele kutsi bewumentela sidlo sasemini liviki lonkhe ngalesikhatsi ngisesibhedlela. Ngiyabonga ngekumnakekela,” washo.

Yakha waMelusi wabese uyavisisa kutsi umfana wakhe bekawanika Mancoba lamasemishi lamanye.

NgaLesihlanu Mancoba wanika Melusi liswidi. Leliswidi belibuya kuMancoba namake wakhe. Melusi wativa ajabulile uma acabanga ngekutsi bekasita umngani wakhe.





Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

1. **Ngubani lowahhafulela Mancoba isemishi?**
Ngu... lowahhafulela Mancoba isemishi.
2. **Bekakuphi Yakha waMancoba?**
Yakha waMancoba beka...
3. **Mancoba namake wakhe bamnika ini Melusi?**
Mancoba namake wakhe banika Melusi...



Kwakheka kwemagama

Sebentisa letincenye temagama kute wakhe emagama:

ela
Sibonelo: bhalela

ana
Sibonelo: intfombatana

ti
Sibonelo: timbali



Bhalani tinhlu temagama etincwadzini tenu tekubhala.

Ingcikitsi: Sibonjiniyela

kunotsisa lulwimi:

Sisho

Umusho lapho emagama anenchazelo leyehlukile kuleyo lecondzile.

Kwakha emabhuloho.

Lesisho asisho kwakha emabhuloho mbamba, sichaza kucatulula tinkinga.

Tindzaba:

Iwindimili yaWilliam



Imbawula yemanti
yesola yaXochitl



Silulumagama

iwindimili: Umshini losebentisa umoya kute uphehle gesi noma udvonse emanti.

somiso: Kutsi line kancane noma lingani sanhlobo sikhatsi lesidze, lokwenta kutsi kube matima kuhlanyela lokudliwako.

indzawo yekulahla tintfo: Indzawo lapho kugcinwa khona tintfo letindzala noma letiphukile, njengensimbi, emaphayiphi, tinsimbi temabhayisikili, kute bantfu baphindze batisebentise kute bakhe noma balungise tintfo letinsha.

tintfo letingenamsebenti: Tintfo letindzala noma letingasasebenti, njengensimbi, emaphayiphi noma tinsimbi temabhayisikili, letisengaphindze tisetjentiswe futsi kute kwakhiwe intfo lensha.

kwekupompa: Umshini lotsatsa emanti uwasuse kulenye indzawo aye kulenye, njengekutsi asuke emtfonjeni loшонako aye etitjalweni.

isola: Kusebentisa emandla elilanga kute kwakhiwe gesi noma emandla.

kuba nemali: Kuba nemali leyenele yekutsenga lokutsite.

Silulumagama

lokulahliwe:	Intfo lebeyilahliwe noma ingasadzingeki.
lokusunguliwe:	Intfo lensha leyakhiwe ngulotsite kute acatulule inkinga noma asite bantfu.
kuchichima injabulo:	Kumamatseka ngenjabulo ngobe utigcabha ngaloko lokwentile noma lokwentiwe ngulomunye umuntfu.
njiniyela:	Umuntfu locabanga ngemibono letsite futsi akhe emathulusi, imishini noma tinhlelo tekucatulula tinkinga.
umdvwebo:	Luhlelo noma umdvwebo lokhombisa kutsi intfo letsite itakwakhiwa njani.
lisondvo lekudvonsa:	Lisondvo lelinentsambo noma libhande lelisita kuphakamisa noma kuhambisa tintfo letisindzako kamelula.
umbhoshongo:	Sakhiwo lesidze.
dzilika:	Nangabe intfo letsite iwa noma iphuka ngoba ingakhoni kuma icine.

Buta umndeni wakho:



Yini loke wayenta noma wayakha esikhatsini lesendlulile?

Yini lobewungayakha noma uyente kube bewungakhona?





Imisindvo

Nguyiphi imisindvo longayihlanganisa ndzawonye?



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

inkala

inkalishi

inkanankana

inkwele

inkanyamba

inkani



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Inkala ingene emfuleni.

Sesi ubone inkala emfuleni. Lenkala beyinembala lonsundvu. Yakha ugibele inkalishi ledvonswa timbongolo. Timbongolo tamkhulu tinenkani.

Bafana bashaya inkwele uma balusa tinkhomo. Inkwele ikhona kubita umuntfu lokhshane. Malume ubuya enkwadini. Ubuya kuyotsenga inkanankana.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Hlela ngalokufanele lamagama kute wakhe imisho. Ngeta timphawu tekubhala bese ubhala lemisho encwadzini yakho:

1. melusi inkwele ushaya
2. Yakha inkalishi ugibela

Ingabe uyakhona kubona kutsi lemisho isesikhatsini sanyalo?





Imisindvo

Nguyiphi imisindvo longayihlanganisa ndzawonye?



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

sinkhwa

inkhwekhweti

inkhomishi

khwehlela

likhwapha

umukhwa



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Malume utsenga sinkhwa.

Lomusa usebenta kubhaka tinkhwa. Busika bucala ngenyanga yenkhwekhweti. Gogo usila sinkhwa semmbila. Sinkhwa semmbila siyaphuta kuvutfwa.

Yakha ukhwetela umlilo lawubase ekuseni. Sesi ukhweta titja letisele ebaleni. Utse asakhweta watfola umukhwa wekusika sinkhwa. Ucedze kukhweta sekajuluke emakhwapha.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Hlela ngalokufanele lamagama kute wakhe imisho. Ngeta timphawu tekubhala bese ubhala lemisho encwadzini yakho:

1. malume sinkhwa udle
2. bafana makhwapha bageze

Ingabe uyakhona kubona kutsi lemisho isesikhatsini lesindlulile?





Ingcikitsi: **Sibonjiniyela**



Imisindvo

Nguyiphi imisindvo longayihlanganisa ndzawonye?



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Hlanganisa imisindvo kute ufundze emagama:

intfombatana

tfola

tfuma

tfota

tfwala

tfwebula



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Intfombatana itfunga liloko.

Intfombatana itfole titsombe letitfwebulile itolo. Yakha uyatibuka titfombe. Intfombatane iyatinakekela kahle, itfuma sesi kutsi atibeke kahle.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Yakha emagama ngekusebentisa lemisindvo. Bhala lamagama encwadzini yakho:

tfola
sindhwa

a	i	tf	nj	s	kh
w	dl	n	l	o	e



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yemfundzi:

Xolile ulele ebaleni.



Kufundza ngekushela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Vimbani imililo!

Marang namake wakhe beahlala ngaphandle kwaseKapa.

Malume wakhe wabakhela indlu lencane ngemathayela. Lendlu beyinemnyango munye nemafasitelo lamabili.

Lendlu beyiyincane kepha Marang bekanembhedze wakhe nelikhabethe lekufaka timphahla takhe naletinye tintfo. Yakha wakhe wasebenta kamatima kute lendlu ibe sesimeni lesihle.

Esitaladini sakubo lesinetindlu letincane, Marang bekanebangani labanyenti. Njalo nabaphuma esikolweni bebaba nesikhatsi lesimnandzi sekudlala ndzawonye.

Kepha minyaka yonkhe ngeNgongoni, bekuba nemoya lonemandla kakhulu.

Bonkhe bantfu beahlale bacaphele imililo. Lomoya bowenta kutsi emalangabi abe nemandla futsi agijime.

Marang nebangani bakhe bayibukisisa lemililo. Babona kutsi umoya bowuhhusha ngakuphi. Babona nekutsi tjani lobudze netibi bekusheshe kuwubambe umlilo.

Ngako bancuma kutsi bente lokutsite. Bebefuna kuvimba lemililo kute ingashisi tindlu takubo.

Lilanga nelilanga bebabutsa tonkhe tibi futsi batigubhele khashane nesitaladi sakubo.

NgaboMgcibelo. Bebagubha tjani lobuseceleni kwesitaladi sakubo, bese bayabutsatsa bayobulahla.

Masinyane, leminye imindeni yakubona loku lobekwentiwa ngulabafana.

Babona kutsi sitaladi salabafana besihlobile futsi sihlelekile.

Banaka nekutsi imindeni yalabafana beyiphephile emlilweni.

Ngekushesha-nje, bantfu labanyenti bakukopa lobekwentiwa nguMarang nebangani bakhe. Kusukela ngaleso sikhatsi kuchubeke, beseyimincane imililo kulenzawo.



Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

1. **Bekahlala kuphi Marang?**
Marang bekahlala...
2. **Uba njani umlilo nakunemoya?**
Nakunemoya umlilo uba...
3. **Yini labayenta labafana kute bavimbe imililo?**
Labafana ba...



Kwakheka kwemagama

Singahlahlela emagama ngetindlela letihlukene.
Bonisana nemlingani wakho:

1
Singahlahlela
ngemisindvo:

t-i-mb-a-l-i

2
Singahlahlela
ngemalunga:

ti-mba-li

3
Singahlahlela ngenshokutsi:

Iyini inshokutsi y**ambali**?
Ingabe lencenye yaleligama **ti**
iyigucula njani inshokutsi?



Nyalo, yetama ngalamagama:
timbuti, tipunu



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Iwindimili yaWilliam

William wakhulela eMalawi, esigodzini saseWimbe. Bantfu baseWimbe bebaswela gesi. Bebatsembele emantini emvula kute banisele titjalo tabo.

Live lakhabo William belibukene nesomiso. Indlala beyibhokile.

William waphoceleka kutsi ayekele sikolwa aneminyaka le14. Batali bakhe bebangenayo imali yekumbhadelela esikolweni.

William bekacitsa sikhatsi sakhe emtapolwati. Ngalelinye lilanga William watfola incwadzi lenesihloko lesitsi, Kusebentisa Emandla. Lencwadzi beyichaza kutsi kuyakhonakala kuphehla emandla ngekusebentisa iwindimili.

Lencwadzi yakhutsata William kutsi akhe iwindimili. Iwindimili ngumshini wemoya. William bekafuna kuletsa gesi ngewindimili yakhe.

Ngalesikhatsi bontsanga yaWilliam basesikolweni, William bekafuna tintfo langakha ngato iwindimili yakhe. Lokunyenti kwakhona wakutfola lakulahlwa khona tintfo.

William wakhona kwakha iwindimili lencane. Ngalelinye lilanga lewindimili yakhe lencane yasebenta. Wakhona kukhanyisa emalambu lamane. Waphindze wadlala nemsakato.

Wachubeka wasebenta kamatima William. Wakha iwindimili lenkhulu. Ngalewindimili lenkhulu wakhona kudvonsa emanti emtfonjeni. Umphakatsi waseWimbe wakhona kukhulisa titjalo.

Kwabhalwa ngaWilliam ephephandzabeni. Tento taWilliam tamletsela ludvumo. Wadzimate watfola umfundzate wekuya esikolweni nasenyuvesi.





Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

1. **Ngubani lowakha iwindimili?**
Ngu... lowakha iwindimili.
2. **Yakhanyisa ini iwindimili yaWilliam lencane?**
Iwindimili yaWilliam lencane yakhanyisa...
3. **Udzabuka kuphi William?**
William udzabuka...



Kwakheka kwemagama

Sebentisa letincenye temagama kute wakhe emagama:

ana
Sibonelo: intfombatana

kati
Sibonelo: salukati

um
Sibonelo: umlomo



Bhalani tinhlu temagama etincwadzini tenu tekubhala.



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Gucula lemisho ibe sesikhatsini lesindlulile:

Khumbula, nasigucula umusho siwente
ube sesikhatsini lesindlulile, senta loku:

- *Sigucula lesento kute sikhombise
kutsi lokwentiwako sekwentekile vele.*

1. Kopa lomusho encwadzini yakho:

Gogo unatsa litiya.

2. Tfola bese utungeleta sento:

Gogo unatsa litiya.

3. Bhala lesento sibe sesikhatsini
lesindlulile:

unatse

4. Bhala lomusho ube sesikhatsini
lesindlulile:

Gogo unatse litiya.

5. Phindza ngemisho:

- Bafana badlala ibhola.
- Babe ubhala incwadzi.
- Yakha upheka inyama.



Kwakheka kwemusho:

Hlela ngalokufanele lemisho lesesikhatsini lesindlulile:

1. Kopa lomusho encwadzini yakho:

bafana ibhola badlale

2. Tfola bese udvwebela umenthi:

macandza bantfwana badle

3. Tfola bese utungeleta sento:

macandza bantfwana badle

4. Tfola bese umake umenthiwa:

macandza bantfwana badle

5. Bhala lomusho ngalendlela: umenthi +
sento + umenthiwa

bantfwana badle macandza

6. Faka timphawu tekubhala:

Bantfwana badle macandza.

7. Phindza ngemisho:

- esikoleni vusi uye
- sitfombe mbuso udvwebe
- sicoco sesi ubone



Kwakheka kwemusho:

Gucula lemisho ibe sesikhatsini lesindlulile:

- a. Lulu ubhaka likhekhe.
- b. Nono ugcoka loloko.
- c. Inja igijimisa umfana.



Kwakheka kwemusho:

Hlela ngalokufanele lemisho lesesikhatsini lesindlulile:

- a. ubhake Yakha sinkhwa
- b. sivalo babe uvale
- c. buso lulu ugeze



Kufundza ngekushhelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

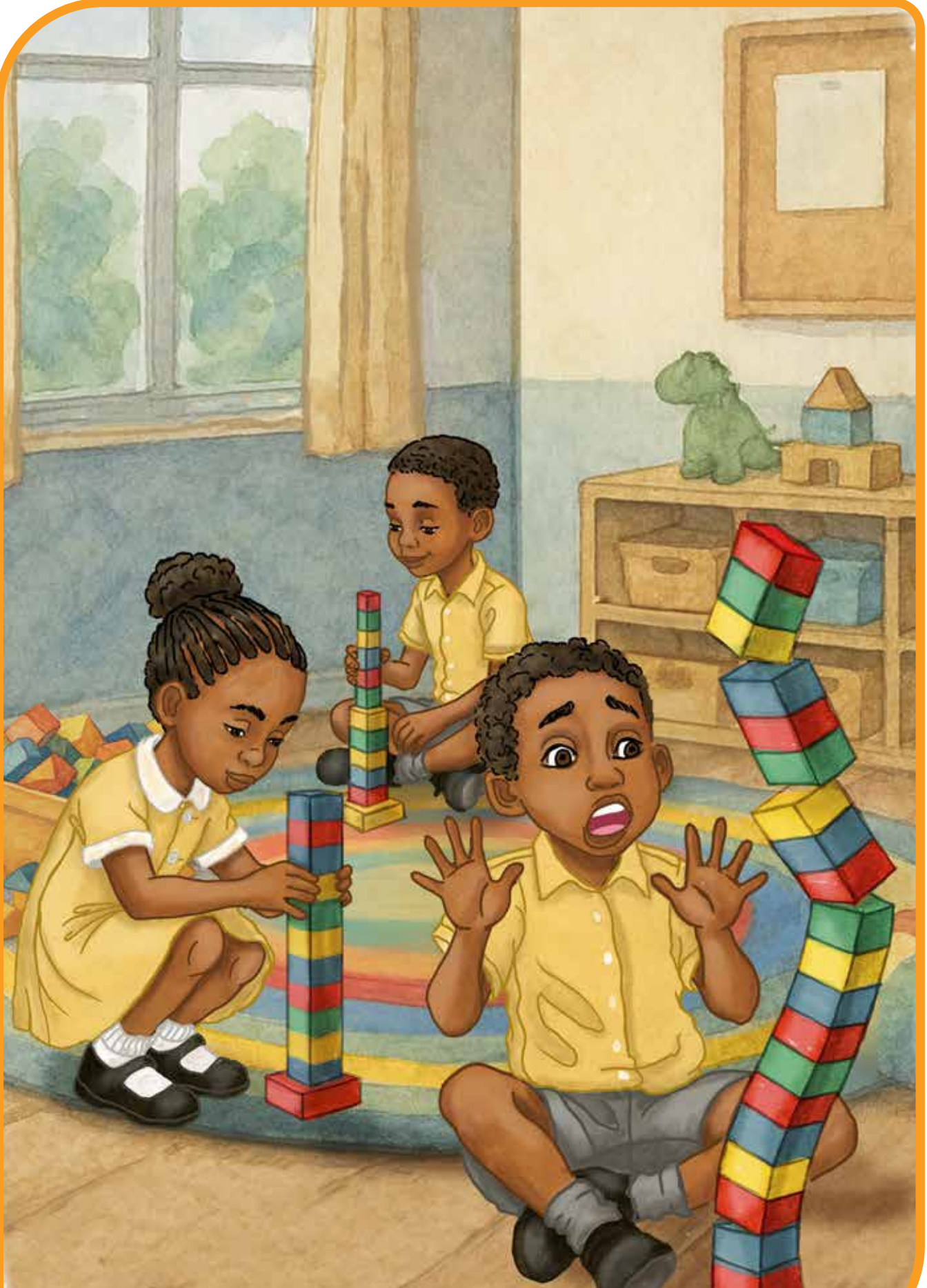
Sesi ubhake emakokisi.

Kubaluleka kwemfundvo.

Imfundvo ibalulekile ngobe isisita kutsi sifundze tintfo letisha njalo ngelilanga. Esikoleni sifundza kubhala, kufundza kanye nekubala. Siphindze sifundze ngemhlaba wonkhe jikelele.

Sifundza ngetilwane, titselo netitjalo kanye nangekucatulula tinkinga.

Uma sifundza sitfolo lwati nenhlakanipho. Imfundvo isisita kutsi sitfole imisebenti lencono uma sesikhulile. Isifundzisa kutsi sisebentisane ngekubambisana futsi sibe nemusa kulabanye bantfu. Ngemfundvo singafeza emaphupho etfu. Imfundvo ibalulekile.



Buciko bekucoca indzaba



Kwakheka kwemusho:

Gacula lemisho ibe sesikhatsini lesindlulile:

- a. Babe ukabha tinkhuni.
- b. Yakha ubasa umlilo.
- c. Umftwana unatsa lubisi.



Kwakheka kwemusho:

Hlela ngalokufanele lemisho lesesikhatsini lesindlulile:

- a. tinkhuni babe ukabhe
- b. umlilo Yakha ubase
- c. lubisi umftwana unatse



Kufundza ngekusholela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Malume ugcoke lijezi.

Lusuku lekutalwa laLulu

Lamuhla lilanga lekutalwa laLulu. Lulu uvuke ekuseni ajabule kakhulu ngelilanga lakhe lekutalwa. Phela lamuhla uhlanganisa umnyaka loyimfica. Loku kusho kutsi sewukhulile.

Utse nakavuka watfola Yakha wakhe ambhakele likhekhe.

Lulu kumjabulisile kubona likhekhe lelikhulu lelibhalwe ligama lakhe. Utse asajabulele loko kwangena Yakha wakhe wavele wamhlabelela liculo lekumfisela lusuku loluhle. Wabese umnika sipho selibhayisikili netimphahla letisha. Loku kumjabulise kakhulu wadzimate wabonga kumake wakhe.



Kufundza ngekushelela

Khumbula, kushelela kusho:

- Kufundza lendzaba ngaphandle kwemaphutsa.
- Kufundza lendzaba ngesivini lesifanele, kube shengatsi uyakhuluma.
- Kufundza lendzaba ngekukhombisa imiva.

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Palesa Masuku netinyatselo letisihlanu

Ngubani Palesa Masuku?

Palesa Masuku ngusosayensi waseNingizimu Afrika. Nga2011 waniketwa umklomelo ngesitofu labesakhile. Lena yindzaba lemayelana nendlela Palesa lalisebentisa ngayo likhono lakhe lekusungula kute acatulule inkinga labeyibona.

Inkinga

Palesa wabona kutsi bekunabantfu labanyenti lebebangakhoni kutsenga emalahle noma pharafini wekupheka noma kutifutfumeta. Bekafuna kusungula sitofu lesingabiti kakhulu.

Cwaninga

Palesa watfola kutsi emantongomane esihlahla semaganu abalulekile ngoba avutsa kahle futsi awasheshi kuphela.

Hlela lofuna kukwakha

Palesa wasungula sitofu. Kulesitofu sakhe wasebentisa emantongomane esihlahla semaganu esikhundleni sekusebentisa emalahle.

Yakha

Palesa wakha sitofu sakhe. Lesitofu besisebentisa emantongomane esihlahla semaganu kanye nemagobolondvo esikhundleni sekusebentisa emalahle.

Hlola

Pawula wasihlola sitofu sakhe. Besikhona kufutfumeta, kubilisa emanti nekupheka kudla. Saluphasa luhlolo lwakhe!

Yabelana nalabanye

Palesa wabelana nalabanye ngalokusungulile. Wangenela umchudzelwano futsi wawina!

Yini leyenta Palesa wawina?

Etindzaweni letinyenti, emantongomane esihlahla semaganu kanye nemagobolondvo kutfolakala mahhala. Loku kusho kutsi bantfu labanyenti banendlela lemelula yekupheka nekutifutfumeta.



Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

- 1. Nguyiphi inkinga Palesa labefuna kuyicatulula?**
Palesa bekafuna...
- 2. Kungani emantongomane esihlahla semaganu alusito?**
Emantongomane esihlahla semaganu alusito ngobe...
- 3. Tikhona yini tihlahla temaganu lapho uhlala khona?**
Yebo, tikhona tihlahla temaganu lapho ngihlala khona.
Cha, kute tihlahla temaganu lapho ngihlala khona.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Singahlahlela emagama ngetindlela letihlukene.
Bonisana nemlingani wakho:

1 Singahlahlela ngemisindvo:	2 Singahlahlela ngemalunga:	3 Singahlahlela ngenshokutsi:
b-a-f-u-n-dz-i	ba-fu-ndzi	Iyini inshokutsi ya fundzi ? Ingabe lencenye yaleligama ba iyigucula njani inshokutsi?



Nyalo, yetama
ngalamagama: batali, balimi



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Imbawula yemanti yesola yaXochitl

Ngalelinye lilanga Xochitl wacaphela kutsi besekute tihlahla, betigawuliwe.

“Kwentekeni kuletihlahla njengobe sekutenje?” Xochitl watibuta.

Ngakusasa wabona babe wakhe abasa tingodvo entela kushisisa emanti. “Babe, singete saba nawo yini emanti lashisako ngaphandle kwekugeca tihlahla?” kwasho Xochitl. “Ngitawukwakha imbawula wonkhe umuntfu latawukhona kuyitsenga,” Xochitl watsi uma abuya esikolweni, wacala wakha idizayini yakhe.

Ngemuva kwaloko, Xochitl wabutselela emabhodlela eplastiki, tingilazi, liphayiphi netingodvo. Ngemuva kwekugcogca tonkhe letintfo bekatidzinga, watibeka ndzawonye. Wachumanisa leliphayiphi kulamabhodlela eplastiki. Lamabhodlela wawapenda aba mnyama. Babe wakhe wamsita kwakha libhokisi lalembawula yekushisisa emanti.

Ngakusasa ekuseni ngembi kwekutsi aye esikolweni, Xochitl watsela emanti kulamabhodlela. Ngemuva kwaloko wabese ubeka lembawula elangeni.

Nakuphuma sikolwa wavele wacondza ekhaya ajake kuyobona kutsi kuhamba kanjani. Wefika endlini wavulela lamanti. Bekashisa kakhulu, wacishe washa naye! “YeBabe! Buka, isebentile lentfo. Lamanti ayashisa!” kwamemeta Xochitl ajabule afile.

Xochitl wakha imbawula lenkhulu yekushisisa emanti lamanyenti latawenela wonkhe umndeni kutsi ugeze. Wayibeka etulu eluphahleni kute kutsi itfole kakhulu lilanga. Bomakhelwane bayibona lembawula. Bonkheke babese bayaticelela kutsi babakhele. Wonkhe lommango nyalo besewushisisa emanti awo ngelilanga.

Xochitl watfola umklomelo lovela eNyuvesi yaseMexico. LeNyuvesi beyifuna kutsi achubeke netifundvo takhe nalemibono yakhe lemikhulu.





Sivisiso

Bhalani letimphendvulo etincwadzini tenu tekubhala:

1. **Xochitl bekahlala kuphi?**
Xochitl bekahlala...
2. **Xochitl watfolala ini eNyuvesi yaseMexico?**
Xochitl watfolala... eNyuvesi yaseMexico.
3. **Nhloboni yenkinga emphakatsini wangakini longatsandza kuyicatulula?**
Ngingatsandza kucatulula inkinga ye...



Kwakheka kwemagama

Sebentisa letincenye temagama kute wakhe emagama:

ela
Sibonelo: bhalela

isa
Sibonelo: khombisa

ile
Sibonelo: hambile



Bhalani tinhlu temagama etincwadzini tenu tekubhala.

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First edition, 2026



