

**INcwadi yokuFunda
esiSekelo
sokuFunda**

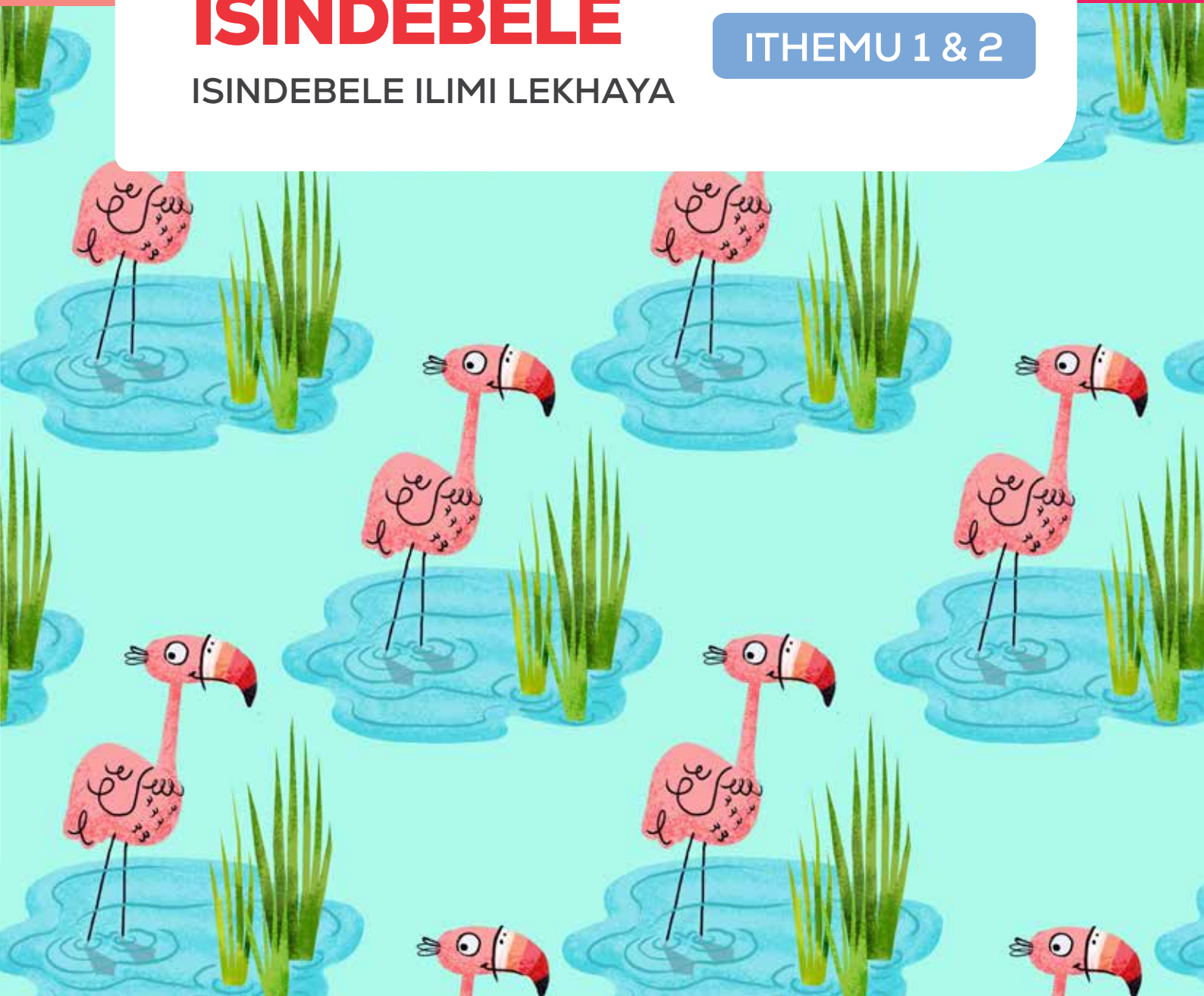
IGREYIDI

3

ISINDEBELE

ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA

ITHEMU 1 & 2





INcwadi yokuFunda esiSekelo sokuFunda

IGREYIDI 3 | ITHEMU 1 & 2

ISINDEBELE

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ITHEMU 1



UMmongo: Siyavakatjha

Ukunothisa ilimi:

Ingoma/umvumo

Amagama atlolelwe ukuvunywa, njengokujayelekileko emvumeni. Iimvumo kanengi ifaka igido, ibuyelelo, kanye nevumelwano ekusizeni ekwethuleni indaba nofana ukuveza imizwa.

Namba sikhambe

Namba sikhambe, sikhathi sokukhamba!

Ngebhesi, ngesikuta, ngesitimela!

Namba sikhambe!

Maye ibhesi iyadura, maye isitimela singitjhiyile!

Ukukhamba kubona, namba sikhambe.

Ingoma le imayelana nokuvakatjha. Ikhuluma ngeendlela ezahlukahlukeneko zokuvakatjha; ngeentimela, iimbhesi neemphaphamtjhini begodu izeza iindawo ezifana neentaba, amadorobha namalwandle. Nayivunywa ngomdumo onandisako lo, isenza sirhuluphele ukuvakatjha sibenetjisakalo yokufunda ngeendawo, amasiko nelemuko elitjha.

Iindatjana:

**Ikhamba elikhulu
lakaShamiso**



**Ikhamba
lakaMashudu**



Ilwazimagama

khamba amazwe:	Ukuya ndawana, ngokujayelekileko ngemodere, ibhesi, isitimela, nofana isiphaphamtjhini.
iZimbabwe:	Inarha eSewula neAfrika, etlhagwini neSewula Afrika.
isigodlo:	Indlu lapho kungahlala khona ikosi nofana indlovukazi.
Abakhokho:	Abantu emndenini wakho abaphila kade, njengabobamkhulu babobamkhulwakho.
yekadeni:	Indala khulu; ukusukela kade (njengemakhiwo emdala nofana iindatjana).

Ilwazimagama

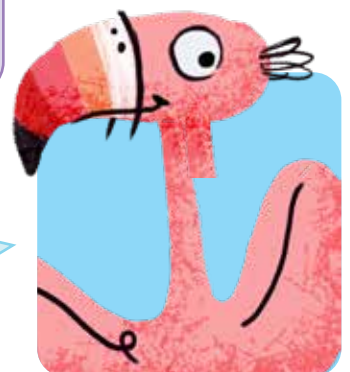
isihloko:	Umutjho omfitjhazana ngaphasi kwesithombe ositjela ukuthi isithombe sikhombisani.
vakatjha:	Ukuyokubona umuntu nofana into okwesikhatjhana.
ihlathululo:	Amagama asitjela ukuthi into iqaleka bunjani, iduma njani nofana ukuthi izwakala njani.
izitha:	Abantu nofana iinqhema eziphikisanako begodu zingazama nokulwa.
umbusi:	Ihlobo lobudosiphambili, njengengwenyama.
ikhambo:	Ivakatjho ukusuka kwenye indawo uye kwenye, khulukhulu ivakatjho elide njengokukhwela ikoloyi nofana ukukhwela isitimela.
isutikesi:	Ibhege ekulu oyisebenzisa ukufaka izambatho zakho lokha nawuthatha ikhambo.
paka:	Ukufaka iimpahla zakho kunye nezinye izinto kwisutikheyisi okanye ibhegi yohambo.
pakulula:	Ukukhipha izambatho ngaphakathi kwesutikesi lokha nawufika endaweni ethileko nofana nawubuya ekhaya.
ithikithi:	Iphetjhana namkha ikhowudu ekuvumela bona ukhambe ngebhesi, isitimela nofana isiphaphamtjhini.

Buza umndeni wakho:



Kukuphi lapho ungathanda ukukhambela khona?

Ucabanga ukuthi ngiyiphi indlela ephuma phambili yokukhamba? Kungani?





UMmango: **Siyavakatjha**



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Incwadi eya kumngani engitlolelana naye

P O Box 1383
Empumalanga
0472
02 KuRhoboyi 2022

Lotjha Thabo,

Ngithabe khulu ukufumana ithuba lokukutlolela incwadi le. Otlolako lo nguSipho. Umnganakho omutjha tja, ozokutlolelana naye iincwadi.

Utitjhere wethu usibawe bona sikhethe abangani esizobatlolela iincwadi. Yeke mina ngakhetha wena.

Akhe ngikucoccele ngami. Mina ngineminyaka elithoba. Ngifunda iGreyidi yesithathu, eThandulwazi esikolweni samabanga aphasi.

Ngithanda isifundo seeMbalo, isiNdebele nesifundo sezePilo. Esikolweni ngithanda nokudlala ibholo yeenyawo.

Mina ngihlala esifundeni seMpumalanga eSiyabuswa. Endaweni le kuhlala amaNdebele. Nami ngiliNdebele lakwaMahlangu.

Ngingakuthabela ukobana nawe ungicoccele ngepilo yakho. Ungicoccele nangalokho othanda ukukwenza.

Ungicoccele nangeemfundo ozithandako esikolweni. Nokobana uhlala kuyiphi indawo.

Ngiyathokoza, ngiyathemba bona nawe uzongitlolela. Sithabele isikhozi sethu esitjhesi. Sibe bangani abakhulu.

Ngimi umnganakho,

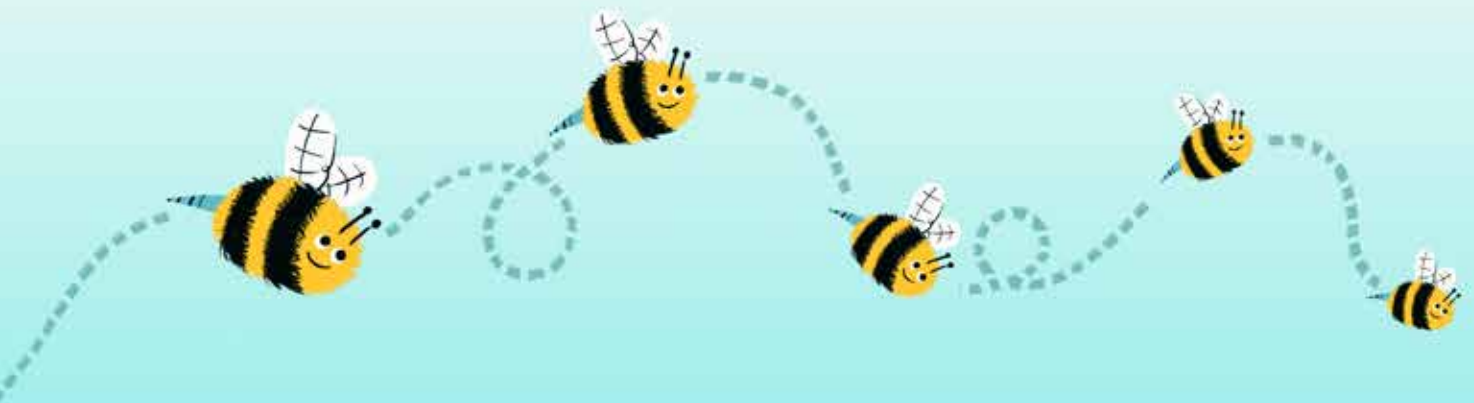
USipho.



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo eencwadini zakho zokusebenzela:

- 1. Itheksthi le yi:**
 - a. incwadi
 - b. ikondlo
- 2. Ucabanga bona uyini umngani otlolelana naye?**
 - a. Mngani okunikela ipeni.
 - b. Mngani okutlolela iincwadi.
- 3. Ucabanga bona uSipho ufuna ukwazini ngepilo kaThabo?**
 - a. Ukwazi bona uThabo uzithabisa ngokwenzani?
 - b. Ukwazi bona uThabo uthanda ukudla ini?





Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ikhambo lakaTjhamiso elikhulu

UTjhamiso nomndenakhe akhenge bafune ukulindela amalanga wesikolo wokuphumula. Bekumele bayokuvakatjhela umndeni wabo eZimbabwe. Endleleni, bebahlele bona bazakujama eGreat Zimbabwe. UTjhamisa waqala lokhu kuinthanede/ kuthungelelwanohlanganiso. Wafumana bona lidorobha elikhulu begodu kuyindawo kusukela kade khulu.

“Kwamambala! Kwaze kwaphola!” kucabanga uTjhamiso. Wakuthabela ukuvakatjhela indawo yabokhokho bakhe.

EGreat Zimbabwe, umndeni wahlanga nomeluleki wevakatjho. “Namukelekile eGreat Zimbabwe,” watjho njalo. Indawo le yakhiwa emakhulwini weminyaka adlulileko.

Ngemyuziyamu uTjhamiso wabona imincamo yegolide, idarada yekoporo begodu nemincamo yerhalasi. “Imincamo leyo beyivela endaweni yeChina!”

kutjho umeluleki wevakatjho.

“Lokhu kuyasitjela bona abantu beGreat Zimbabwe bebarhwebelana nabantu bephasi loka.” UTjhamiso wazizwa athabele abokhokho bakhe.

Okulandelako, umndeni wavakatjhela umthangala wamatje omkhulu oyindulungu. Baziswa bona umakhiwo lo wawakhelwe iindlovukazi. Baziswa bona ‘iZimbabwe’ itjho ‘indlu ekulu yematje’.

Kamuva, uTjhamiso nomndeni wakhe bavakatjhela ithreste. Ithresteli khabe lakhiwe njengamathreste wabokhokho babo. Babona abantu bavuma begodu bagida patsi njengabokhokho babo.

Ekugcineni, bakhwela umbundu ukuyokubona lapha abantu bathandazela khona. UTjhamiso wajama rwe phezulu kombundu



begodu waqala emakhiweni emihle engenzasi kwakhe. “Kwamambala! Kwaze kwaphela!” watjho njalo. “Ngiyayithabela yoke imisebenzi abokhokho bethu abayenzileko!” “Nami godu!” kutjho uyise. Wazizwa athabe kwamanikelela ngokobana umndeni wakhe uvakatjhele indawo yabokhokho bakhe.



Ukuzwisisa

imiBuzo:

- 1. Bebaya kuphi uTjhamiso nomndeni wakhe ngamalanga wokuphumula?**
UTjhamiso nomndeni wakhe bebaya e... ngamalanga wokuphumula.
- 2. Imincamo yerhalasi evela eChina yambonisa ini uTjhamiso ngabokhokho bakhe?**
Imincamo yerhalasi yambonisa bona abokhokho bakhe...
- 3. Kubayini uyise kaTjhamiso azizwe athabele?**
Uyise kaTjhamiso wazizwa athabile ngombana...



AmaTjhada

Dlheganani ngokubuyelela amatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda iinhlamvu.

tsa	dli
tse	dlu



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda amagama.

utsomula

dlalisa



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Thina sidlala nabangani bethu. Unana udla ukudla okupholileko. Abekho abafuna ukudlula la? Izolo sidle inyama yekomo. Umalume utsomula umutja. Ngubani ofuna ukudlala nami? Ugogo ubetha itsetse.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Fumana woke amagama endatjaneni asebenzisa u:

ts dl

Tlola irhelo lalamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.



Ukuzwisisa

Khulumisana nomlingani wakho. Lamagama wommongo atjho ukuthini?

ihlathululo

izitha



AmaTjhada

Dlheganani
ngokubuyelela
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

tha	thu
dzi	dzo



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

uthatha

dzubhula



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

USolani uthela itiye. Itiye le ifuna amakuke. Ugogo udzubhula
inyama. Yena umbethe idzila ehle. Umma uthatha amakuke. Wona
aneswigiri enengi. Unana udzimelele ngeboda.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Fumana woke amagama endatjaneni
asebenzisa u:

th dz

Tlola irhelo lalamagama encwadini
yakho yomsebenzi.



Ukuzwisisa

Khulumisana nomlingani wakho.
Lamagama wommango atjho ukuthini?

umbusi

ikhambo



Ukucoca indatjana ngokuzitlamela



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

g	c	w
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g	c	w	i	g	c	w	a	g	c	w	e
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UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

gcwele

gcwalisa



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ubaba ugcwalisa amaphepha wesikolo. Yena usiphathele amaswidi.
Ubaba ugcwalise ibhege ngamaswidi. Uthi bekugcwela emrholweni.
Umalume urhalele umrhoru otjhisako. Ababelethi bami barhola
nakuphela inyanga. Angekhe umkghone loyo! Yena umrhalisela
ngamanyathelo amatjha.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Sebenzisa amatjhada angaphasi ukwakha amagama:

ts	dl	th	dz	gc	w
u	o	i	a	k	l

Tlola lamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi:

idaka dabuka



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Iintaba zeSewula Afrika

Inarhakazi yethu, iAfrika ineentaba ezinengi. Enye yeentaba yiKilimanjaro.

IKilimanjaro yintaba ede kunazo zoke eAfrika. Itholakala enarheni ebizwa ngokuthiwa yiTanzania. Abantu abanengi bazimisele ukukhwela iKilimanjaro. Akusilula ukukhwela iKilimanjaro.

Nawulokhu ukhwela entabeni, kulapho namakhaza azipha khona amandla.

Abantu abaneasthma neminye imiraro yokuphefumula bayayeletiswa bona bangakhwela iKilimanjaro.

Uzimisele ukukhwela intaba? Nasi imikhuphukela yeentaba ongayoyikhwela:

IDrakesberg/uKhahlamba/iMaluti

IDrakensberg mkhuphukela wentaba omuhle. Ufumaneka phakathi kweKindgom of Lesotho kanye naKwaZuluNatal. AmaNguni awubiza ngokobana uKhahlamba. AbeSotho bawubiza ngokobana yiMaluti. UMongameli wangaphambili uThabo Mbeki watlola ngomkhuphukela weentabezi ekondlweni yakhe, I am an African.

INtaba yeTafula

Intaba le ifumaneka eKapa. Idosela iimvakatjhi eKapa. Abantu bakhwela iNtaba yeTafula ngasosoke isikhathi. Ungaqagela bona kungani ibizwa ngeNtaba yeTafula?

ILubombo Mountain

Umkhuphukela wentaba le ufumaneka esiFundeni seMpumalanga. Uhlukanisa iinarha ezitathu: ISewula Afrika, iMozambique neKingdom of eSwatini. ILubombo ligama lesiNguni elitjho ipumulo ekulu.

Zikhona nezinye iintaba ongazikhwela eSewula Afrika. Ikhona efikako emkhumbulwenakho?



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo eencwadini zakho zokusebenzela.
Kopulula bewuqedelele:

Indawo	Intaba/ amagama wazo	Iqiniso elikarisako
Tanzania		Yintaba ephezulu khulu e-Africa
Hlangana neLesotho neKZN		Inamagama amathathu ahlukileko
	iNtaba yeTafula	Phezulu kuhleleke njengetafula
Mpumalanga		Iqaleka njengepumulo ekulu



Imofoloji

Kopululela irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.
Thalela umrabhu otholakala kwelinye nelinye igama.
Itjho ukuthini imofoloji?

1. umuntu
2. abantu
3. isintu
4. ubuntu



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ikhambo lakaMashudu

Uyise kaMashudu uze nencwadi yebulungelo leencwadi ebizwa ‘The New Seven Wonders of the World’.

“Asinayo imali yamathikithi wesiphaphamtjhini, kodwana iincwadi zingasisa nanyana kukuphi!” kutjho uyise kaMashudu.

Ngemva kwedina bahlala esofeni bafunda incwadi.

“Asithatheni isiqunto sokobana ngimuphi wemiRaro eliKhomba esifuna ukuwuvakatjhela!” kutjho uMashudu.

Ekhasini lokuthoma bafunda ngomThangala omKhulu weChina. Umthangala lo wakhelwa ukuvikela abantu beChina. “Kwamambala! Ngicabanga bona ngiwo umRaro engifuna ukuyowubona!” kutjho uMashudu.

Ngokulandelako, bafunda ngesithombe esikhulu khulu sikaJeso eBrazil, inarha engeSewula neAmerika.

“Kwamambala! Ngicabanga bona ngiwo umRaro engifuna ukuyowubona,” kutjho uMashudu.

ImiRaro emibili elandelako nayo khabe iseSewula yeAmerika. Bafunda nangoMachu Picchu, idorobha elakhiwa kade khulu phezu

kweentaba. Babuya godu bafunda ngephiramidi yeMexico ekhabe isetjenziselwa ukubona iinkwekwezi. Kiyoyomibili imiRaro le, kutjho uMashudu, “Kwamambala! Ngicabanga bona ngiwo umRaro engifuna ukuyowubona!”

Ngokulandelako, bafunda ngetatawu eliseItaly, lapha izilwi zivamise ukulwela khona ukufa. “Kwamambala! Ngicabanga bona ngiwo umRaro engifuna ukuyowubona!” kutjho uMashudu.



Ngaleso sikhathi uyise kaMashudu waphenya ikhasi. Labonisa umakhiwo omuhle eIndia. “Ngifundile ngalokhu!” kutjho uMashudu. “YiTaj Mahal eIndia. Ngicabanga bona ngiwo umRaro engifuna ukuyowubona!”

Ekugcineni, bafundile ngemiRaro elikhomba. Le kwakuyiPetra, idorobha elibedlhwe ngedwala elibovu. Idorobheli lalitlanyelwe ukuqokelela amanzi, agcina abantu baphilile erhalawumbeni.

Ekugcineni, uMashudu noyise batlola phasi indawo ebegade bafuna khulu ukuyoyivakatjhela. Kodwana akhenge sikwazi ukufunda iimpendulo zabo! Ucabanga bona uMashudu otlole ini phasi?



Ukuzwisisa

imiBuzo:

1. **Wahlathulula wathini uyise kaMashudu ngalokho okungenziwa ziincwadi?**
Uyise kaMashudu wahlathulula ukobana iincwadi zinga...
2. **Ngimuphi umRaro uMashudu afunda ngawo ngaphambilini?**
Ngaphambilini uMashudu wafunda nge...
3. **Ngimiphi yemiRaro le ongathanda ukuyivakatjhela?**
Ngingathanda ukuvakatjhela... ngombana...



Imofoloji

Itjho ukuthini imofoloji?

tlol

Tlola irhelo lamagama asebenzisa lemofimi encwadini yakho yomsebenzi. Thoma nge:

1. **tlola**
2. **uyatlola**

UMmongo: Silungisa izinto

Ukunothisa ilimi:

Ikondlo

Isiquntu esifitjhani somtlole esisebenzisa amagama akhethwe ngokutjheja ukwethula imibono, imizwa, nofana imifanekiso. Iinkondlo kanengi zisebenzisa igido, ibuyelelo nelimi lokuhlathulula.

Kuzokulunga

Ayikho into engalungi

Wadabula, siyathunga

Wabhidliza, siyakha

Wayiwisa, siyadobha

Ayikho into engalungi

Iinkondlo le imayelana nokulungisa izinto beyisitjengisa bona izinto ziyalungiseka. Njengezambatho ezidabukileko ziyathungwa nezindlu ezigiriziweko ziyakhiwa besiyafunda nasenze iimphoso. Iyasisiza sizwisise bona ukwenza iimphoso kuyingcenywe/kuyindlela yokufunda.

Iindatjana:

Iitlasi elonakeleko



**UMari Copeny:
Ikutani yamanzi**



Ilwazimagama

lungisa:	Ukwenza into ethile isebenze godu nofana ukuyilungisa.
ona:	Ukuphula nofana ukona into ethile.
colisa:	Ukuthi “tjhebetjhebe” lokha wone omunye nofana wenze ubutjhapha.
ikhwaya:	Isiqhema sabantu esivuma ndawonye.
tjheja:	Ukutlhogomela kobana ungenzi ubutjhapha nofana ulimale.
iMichigan:	Inarha eUnited States edume ngokubhodwa mamatsha abanzi.

Ilwazimagama

isotja:	Umuntu olwa ngesibindi, khulukhulu epini.
ihlekelele:	Umraro omkhulu ofuna ukulungiswa masinyana.
silaphaza:	Ukusilaphaza ummoya, amanzi, nofana inarha nokuyenza ibe yingozi.
netjhefu/ nesihlungu:	Iyingozi nofana iyalimaza ebantwini, eenlwaneni, nofana eentjalweni.
lungisa:	Ukulungisa into ephukileko nofana edabukileko ukuze ibonakale sengathi yitja.
thunga:	Ukuhlanganisa iinquthu zamatjhila usebenzisa irhara nenalidi.
inalidi:	Isinjana edweni ehlabako enembobo ekusiza ufake irhara uthunge itjhila.
irhara:	Intambo edweni estjenziselwa ukuthunga namkha ukulungisa izambatho.
ihamura:	Isisetjenziswa esinehlokwana ebudisi esigodweni, esetjenziselwa ukukokoda iimpikiri.

Buza umndeni wakho:



Yini esingakulungisa emakhayenethu? Singakwenza njani lokhu?

Nange ngingomraro engingawaziko bona ngingawulungisa/ ngingawurarulula njani, yini engingakwenza?





AmaTjhada

Dlheganani
ngokubuyelela
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

tla	nyi
nye	tlo



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

utlole

nyula



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Vula lapho utlole khona! Umma usika inyama. USipho ulimele inyawo.
Inyama leya ivuthiwe? Lisa unyula inyama wena! Ugogo unyefula
utsotsi. Utitjhere utlebhula ibhugu.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Fumana woke amagama endatjaneni
asebenzisa u:

tl ny

Tlola irhelo lalamagama encwadini
yakho yomsebenzi.



Ukuzwisisa

Khulumisana nomlingani wakho.
Lamagama womongo atjho ukuthini?

colisa

ikhwaya



AmaTjhada

Dlheganani
ngokubuyelela
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

mma	ngho
mmi	nghe



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

umoba

nghala



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

UThabile unghalile. Thina besifuna ukudlala umabhaqelana. Yena uhlala anghonghoyila. Umani umeme boke abangani bami. Umandisa ufuna umoba. Umalume udla inghongo. Bona bamajadu nabadlalako.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Fumana woke amagama endatjaneni
asebenzisa u:

m ngh

Tlola irhelo lalamagama encwadini
yakho yomsebenzi.



Ukuzwisisa

Khulumisana nomlingani wakho.
Lamagama womongo atjho ukuthini?

tjheja

lungisa



UMmongo: **Silungisa izinto**



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

m	h	l
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m	h	l	o	m	h	l	u	m	h	l	e
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UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

mhleke

umhlubele



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ngibawa umhlubele umoba. Utitjhere usebenzisa umhlahlandlela.
Nako umhlolo!, Utsotsi ubaleka nenyama yami! Umma umhlabele
ikukhu. Wena lethu ingwani yami! Utitjhere usinikele isihlahlubo. Boke
bahlezi nogogo. Unana ubaleka ingwenya.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Sebenzisa amatjhada angaphasi ukwakha amagama:

tl	ny	m	ngh	hl	o
l	a	u	n	i	b

Tlola lamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi:

Lala, leka



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

USenzeni noMbotjhwa basiza ukubhlogulula umlambo

USenzeni bekahlala edorobheni. Ngesikhathi samalanga wokuphumula wesikolo bekavatjhela ugogo wakhe. Ugogo wakhe bekahlala eendaweni zemakhaya.

USenzeni bekakujabulela ukuba nogogo wakhe. Umraro bewuba kulokha nakafanele ahlambe. “Awa Senzeni, angekhe wasebenzisa amanzi amanengi kangako,” kwatjho umzawakhe, uMbotjhwa.

USenzeni wethukwa. Akekho umuntu ebekamtjela bona asebenzise amanzi angangani edorobheni. USenzeni wagijimela kugogo wakhe. “Gogo, uMbotjhwa akafuni ngisebenzisele amanzi ukuhlamba.”

UMbotjhwa warhuwelela, “Kufanele ubuyele edorobheni!”

“Ungarhuweleli Mbotjhwa. Hlathululela uSenzeni bona izinto zikhamba njani,” kwatjho ugogo.

“UMbotjhwa wathi tjhebetjhebe. Indawo yethu itlhayela ngamanzi. Abanye bathi kunesomiso.”

Ngelanga elilandelako, uSenzeni noMbotjhwa bathathainja yabo bakhamba nayo. Inja yabo yatjhaphuluka, yabaleka. Lokha nabagijimisana nenja, babona ihlangothi elinye lomlambo ligcwele amanzi.

Lelihlangothi lamanzi ligcwele. “Alo kubangelwa yini bona singabinawo amanzi?” kwabuza uMbotjhwa.

USenzeni wakhomba amanye amadwala ngemlanjeni. “Kubonakala ngathi umlambo ubhlogwe madwala amakhulu lawa. Ngicabanga bona ehle entabeni.”

“Asikhambe siyokutjela abanye abahlali. Sifanele siwasuse amadwala lawa, amanzi kufanele agelezele endaweni yethu.”

Ugogo wabasingatha bobabili abantabomntwanakhe, “Abararululi miraro bami abancani.”



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo eencwadini zakho zokusebenzela:

- 1. Kubayini bekunomraro lokha uSenzeni nakayokuhlamba?**
 - a. Bekafuna ukusebenzisa amanzi amanengi.
 - b. Amanzi bekamakhaza.
- 2. Bekuyini umraro endaweni le?**
 - a. Bekunamatje amanengi.
 - b. Indawo le beyitlhayela amanzi.
- 3. Urarululwe njani umraro?**
 - a. Abantu basuse amatje ebekabhlogu umlambo.
 - b. Abantu baphungule ukusebenzisa amanzi.



Imofoloji

Kopululela irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.
Thalela imofimi etholakala kwelinye nelinye igama.
Itjho ukuthini imofoloji?

- 1. ufikile**
- 2. ukhambile**
- 3. ujikile**
- 4. ukhulumile**



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Itlasi elonakeleko

BekungeLesihlanu, uZweli afundela itlasi lakhe indatjana. Wabakhombisa nemigwalo yakhe.

“Ngingabeka indatjana yakho ebodeni?” uNom. Mahamba ubuza uZweli. UNom. Mahamba wabeka umsebenzi kaZweli ebodeni. Woke umuntu uzokwazi ukuwubona ngoMvulo ekuseni.

Ebusuku, uZweli watjela unina ngokubekwa komsebenzi wakhe ebodeni nguNom. Mahamba. UZweli bekathabe khulu ngendatjana yakhe. Bekarhabele bona woke umuntu abone.

Kodwana ngoMvulo ekuseni itlasi belonakele! Indatjana kaZweli beyingekho.

“NgoMgqibelo, bekunekhwaya ebeyisebenzisa itlasi. Omunye ususe umsebenzi wakho ebodeni. Ngiphatheke kumbi ngalokhu,” kutjho UNom. Mahamba.

UZweli wadana khulu nakabona umsebenzakhe ungasekho ebodeni.

“Indatjana yami ayisekho ebodeni. Ikhwaya beyingetlasini lethu ngoMgqibelo. Ukhona oyisuse ebodeni,” UZweli utjho ngokudana.



“UFuduka nguye ophethe ikhwaya. Ngizomdosela umtato,” kutjho unina kaZweli.

Unina kaZweli wadosela uFuduka umtato begodu wamtjela bona kwenzekeni.

Ekuseni ngelanga elilandelako, uFuduka bekasesikolweni. “Lo nguMmaThamana wekhwaya,” kutjho uNom. Mahamba.

“Ungilibalele ngomsebenzakho. Nasizokusebenzisa itlasi lenu godu, sizokutjheja khulu,” kuhlathulula uFuduka.

UFuduka nakaqeda ukukhamba, uNom. Mahamba wahlathulula ngokobana.

“Asihlwengiseni itlasi lethu libe lihle. Siyazi nje bona angeze basalona.”



Ukuzwisisa

imiBuzo:

- 1. Bobani abasebenzise itlasi ngoMgqibelo?**
...esebenzise itlasi ngoMgqibelo.
- 2. Unina likaZweli udosele bani umtato ngendaba yetlasi elonakeleko?**
Unina likaZweli udosele u...
- 3. Kubayini ukghari uFuduka eza esikolweni?**
Ukghari uFuduka weza esikolweni...



Imofoloji

Itjho ukuthini imofoloji?

iin

Tlola irhelo lamagama asebenzisa lemofimi encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.
Thoma nge:

- 1. iinkolo**
- 2. iindawo**



AmaTjhada

Dlheganani ngokubuyelela amatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda iinhlamvu.

ja	pu
pi	ju



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda amagama.

jama
ipumulo



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ubaba usebenza noJabu. Bona bajuluke bobabili. Jama ngikutjele! Unana ulimele ipumulo. Laba bajamisa ikoloyi yamapholisa. Ngikudosela umrhala, ibetha epalini. Izolo sigijimise utsotsi.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Fumana woke amagama endatjaneni asebenzisa u:

j p

Tlola irhelo lalamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.



Ukuzwisisa

Khulumisana nomlingani wakho. Lamagama wommango atjho ukuthini?

iMichigan
isotja



AmaTjhada

Dlheganani
ngokubuyelela
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

bo	be
ta	ti



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

bona
itafula



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ubaba ubilisa itiye. Ugogo upheka itamati. Bona balele bobabili. Soke sihlezi etafuleni nomalume. UBangani uboleka imali. Ugogo utologa nekhuwa. Unana uyatefa.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Fumana woke amagama endatjaneni
asebenzisa u:

b t

Tlola irhelo lalamagama encwadini
yakho yomsebenzi.



Ukuzwisisa

Khulumisana nomlingani wakho.
Lamagama wommango atjho ukuthini?

netjhefu/nesihlungu
silaphaza



Ukucoca indatjana ngokuzitlamela



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

t	s	h	w
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t	s	h	w	e
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t	s	h	w	a
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t	s	h	w	i
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UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

tshwila

utshwenya



Ukutjhelela

DIheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

UBatjeleni utshwenya unina. Umma utshwilise iqude lakadade. Ubaba ukokodela ipala legezi. Thina sigcwalisa amanzi ngetonini kagogo. Boke bahlala batshima umsana lo. Bekugcwele khulu edorobheni. Utitjhere utshwaya umsebenzi. USabelo ufuna ukuthela itswayi.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Sebenzisa amatjhada angaphasi ukwakha amagama:

j	p	b	t	tsh	w
a	m	i	s	u	l

Tlola amagama la encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi:

Mimi imida



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ungawurarulula njani umraro

Ukucabanga kuyindlela elula yokurarulula umraro. Kungakho siya esikolweni. Isikolo sisihlomisa ngamakghono wokucabanga. Amakghono wokucabanga asenza sibuze imibuzo.

Omunye nomunye umbuzo esiwubuzako utlhoga ipendulo. Ezinye iimpendulo kulula ukuzifumana. Nange umbuzo unganazo iimpendulo ezilula, kuba miraro efanele ukurarululwa.

Sibiza ipendulo yomraro njengesisombululo. Sifanele sicabange ngobukghwari ukuze sikwazi ukurarulula imiraro. Iinsombululo zemiraro yethu angekhe zafumaneka zoke ngeencwadini.

Kesinye isikhathi kutlhogeka isitjengisombono ukufumana isombululo. Isitjengisombono kulokha silinga iindlela ezechlukahlukene ukurarulula umraro, ukubona bona ngikuphi okusebenzako.

Amagadango okumele alandelwe lokha nawurarulula umraro:

Igadango loku1: Tshwaya umraro

Umraro ngenye nenye into eyenza ipilo ibe budisi. Kungaba ngenye nenye into ekwenza ubenevalo, utshwenyeka nofana ukwate lokha nawucabanga ngayo.

Igadango lesi2: Buza bona kungani?

Ukubuza bona 'kungani lokhu kumraro' kuyasisiza ekurarululeni umraro. Nangabe siyawazi umraro, singacabanga ngendlela esingawurarulula ngayo.

Igadango lesi3: Buza bona bunjani?

Endabeni 'bunjani?' sifanele ukucabanga ngendlela enobukghwari yeensombululo ezechlukahlukene.

Igadango lesi4: Sebenzisa indlela yamambala yokurarulula umraro wakho.

Emva kokuzibuza bona bunjani, ungazifumana uvela neempendulo ezinengi. Khetha bewusebenzise iindlela zamambala zokurarulula umraro.

Igadango lesi5: Bawa isizo

Nange umraro ungaphezu kwamandla wakho, bawa isizo.



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo eencwadini zakho zokusebenzela.
Kopulula bewuqedelele:

Inomboro yegadango	Igadango
	Tshwaya umraro
	Bawa isizo
Igadango lesi3	
Igadango lesi2	
	Linga indlela yamambala



Imofoloji

Kopululela irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.
Thalela umrabhu otholakala kwelinye nelinye igama.
Itjho ukuthini imofoloji?

1. isitja
2. isikhathi
3. isibonelo
4. isithembiso



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

UMari Copeny: Ikutani yamanzi

UMari ubuya edorobheni elibizwa ngeFlint. Amanzi weFlint bekanetjhefu. Abantu bebagula, be bathenga amanzi ngamabhodlelo. UMari bekakwatile bona amalunga womphakathi awanamanzi.

UMari wakhetha ukutlolela uMengameli uBarack Obama incwadi. Wamema uMengameli bona eze azokubona imiraro ebanayo.



“Kungenzeka uMengameli angayibona incwadi yakho,” kukhuza unina kaMari. “Uthola iincwadi ezinengi ngelanga.”

“Thumela incwadi,” kutjho uMari.

Ngemva kwenyanga, omunye weNdlu eMhlophe wadosela unina likaMari umtato. UMengameli uthole incwadi begodu ufuna ukuvakatjhela eFlint.

Ngemva kokuvakatjha, uMengameli wathi amanzi weFlint kumele alungiswe. Babanamanzi asilaphazekileko isikhatjhana. UMari wonga imali yokuthengela abantu beFlint amanzi ngamabhodlelo. Wathoma ukuhlanganisa nemali yokuthenga isefo yamanzi.



Ukuzwisisa

imiBuzo:

1. **Yini igama ledorobha kaMari?**
Idorobha kaMari yi...
2. **UMari utlolele bani incwadi?**
UMari utlolele u...
3. **Yini ebeyigulisa abantu beFlint?**
I... beyenza abantu beFlint bagule.



Imofoloji

Itjho ukuthini imofoloji?

ee

Tlola irhelo lamagama asebenzisa isithomo encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.
Thoma nge:

1. **eendaweni**
2. **eenkolweni**

UMmongo: Silinga ukukhuluma iqiniso

Ukunothisa ilimi:

Umdzubhulo

Amagama wendabuko atjhiwo ngomunye ngento ethileko. Ngesikhathi omunye atjho into ethileko khulukhulu enamandla namkha ezwakalako, sitjheja amagama wazo, ukwenzela bona sikwazi ukuwabuyelela.

Iqiniso liyamtjhaphulula umuntu. Umtlolo obuya ebhayibhelini

Amagama adzujulwe emtolweni la asifundisa bona ukukhuluma iqiniso kusenza sizizwe siphephile, sehlise umoya besingatshwenyeki. Nasikhuluma iqiniso, akutlhogeki bona sifihle nofana sisabe bona sizokubanjwa. Usikhumbuza bona ukukhuluma iqiniso kuhlala kuyindlela efanelekonephuma phambili.

Iindatjana:

**Ibhengela ehlaza
kwesibhakabhaka**



**Umsanyana olusako
owarhuwelelako
'ibhubezi'**



Ilwazimagama

thembekako:	Ukukhuluma iqiniso nokwenza izinto ezifaneleko.
ngathembekiko:	Okuphikisana nokuthembekaukungakhulumi iqiniso.
ibhengele:	Umucu wobucwebe owufaka esihlakaleni.
rhanyazela:	Ukurhanyazela, njengeenkwekwezi.
karwa ngokuthileko:	Ukukarwa ngokuthileko begodu ukuthande khulu.
amalunga womphakathi ahlala endaweni esemakhaya:	Abantu abahlala endaweni esemakhaya, encazana kunedorobha.
sahlela:	Ukuzama ukulimaza umuntu othile nofana okuthize.
ukukhohlisa:	Ukwenza umuntu akholwe into engasiliqiniso.

Ilwazimagama

ukwenza ihlaya lokukhohlisa:	Ukwenza ihlaya lokukhohlisa nofana ukuhlakaniphela.
ukugijimisa:	Ukugijima ngemva komunye nofana into ethize ukuzama ukuyibamba.
themba:	Ukukholelwa emuntwini owenza into ayikhulumako.
iqiniso:	Okwenzekileko namkha okuliqiniso.
amala:	Ukukhuluma into ento engasiliqiniso ngabomu.
phula:	Ukulimaza nofana ukona okuthileko, nofana ukwenze kungasasebenzi. Ungaphula ithemba lomuntu ngokungakhulumi iqiniso.
phukile:	Into engasebenziko, elimeleko nofana emotjhekileko.

Buza umndeni wakho:



Kwesinye isikhathi sikhuluma amanga ukwenzela ukuthi senze izinto zibe ngcono. Ucabanga ukuthi le yinto ehle efanele ukwenziwa?

Ucabanga ukuthi abadosiphambili bethu bafanele bathembeke? Kubayini?





AmaTjhada

Dlheganani
ngokubuyelela
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

za	ze
ci	co



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

amazuba

coca



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Sibona amazuba aphaphela phezulu. Ugogo usicocela indaba.
Unana uyazamula. Umma uthenge amacici amahle. UZamani uzula
nezinja zakhe entabeni. Boke bacabanga njalo. Utsotsi lo unamacala
amanengi.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Fumana woke amagama endatjaneni
asebenzisa u:

z c

Tlola irhelo lalamagama encwadini
yakho yomsebenzi.



Ukuzwisisa

Khulumisana nomlingani wakho.
Lamagama wommongo atjho ukuthini?

ngathembekiko

rhanyazela



AmaTjhada

Dlheganani
ngokubuyelela
amatjhada la:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

ne	vu
nu	vi



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

nibone

valeka



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Bona bavele banesila. Nina nibone bani? Laba babona unina.
UVusi uvula ijemu. Ngubani ovela enzasapha? Soke sivuka ekuseni
siyokuvuna. Umalume ukhamba ngeveni ebovu.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Fumana woke amagama endatjaneni
asebenzisa u:

n v

Tlola irhelo lalamagama encwadini
yakho yomsebenzi.



Ukuzwisisa

Khulumisana nomlingani wakho.
Lamagama wommongo atjho ukuthini?

karwa ngokuthileko

themba



Ummongo: **Silinga ukukhuluma iqiniso**



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

m	t	j	h
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m	t	j	h	o	m	t	j	h	a	m	t	j	h	i
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UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

mtjhade

umtjhise



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Mbulawa umtjhovelani omunye? Solo ngavula isitolo iveke ephelileko. Umalume umtjhove ngekoloyi. Amanzi la ayamtjhutjhumeza! Umsala lo umtjhise ngesigodo. Boke bamtjhodise ngemali. Nina niboneni izolo? Ugogo umbethe amacici.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Sebenzisa amatjhada angaphasi ukwakha amagama:

z	c	n	v	m	tjh
a	b	u	o	i	e

Tlola lamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi:

Nami nina



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Incwadikohliso

UMenzelwa bekakhathazekile ngababelethi bakhe. “Bakwatelene,” uMenzelwa watlola lokho kudayari yakhe. “Ngifanele ngifune indlela engathabisa ababelethi bami.”

UMenzelwa waqala engadini yangakwamakhelwana. Beyizele amathuthumbo amahle.

“Lotjhani Menzelwa. Uyawathabela amalanga wokuphumula wesikolo?” kwabuza uNom. Mabhuma.

“Lotjhani Nom. Mabhuma. Iye ngiyawathabela,” kwaphendula uMenzelwa. Waqala ngale kwedrada, aqale ingadi ehle yakaNom. Mabhuma.

“Ubaba uthe ngikubawe amathuthumbo, ngiyabawa,” kwatjho uMenzelwa.

“Ngiyamthanda ubabakho. Yewize uzokukha amathuthumbo.”

UMenzelwa wazizwa angasimnandi ngokukhuluma amanga. Lokho azange kumkhandele ukuya engadini kaNom. Mabhuma.

Waya engadini wakha amathuthumbo ali12 amibalabala. Ekukhambeni kwesikhathi, uMenzelwa wanikela unina isitjhuba samathuthumbo wakaNom. Mabhuma. Wathi, “Mma! Nakhu lasikhona. Yincwadi namathuthumbo avela kubaba.”

Unina kaMenzelwa wamomotheka yinjabulo. “Ngiyasithanda isipho lesi. Amathuthumbo la anuka kamnandi.” Unina wafunda incwadi begodu wathi, “Thabo, lesi sisandla sakho. Kubayini ukhulume amagama la?”

“Ngitlole incwadikohliso ukukwenza ukuthi uthande ubaba,” kwatjho uMenzelwa.

“Kodwana kungani, mina noyihlo asikahloyani?”

“Manje kungani wena nobaba beningakhulumisani ngekologyini izolo?”

Unina wahleka, “Besilalele umdlalo emrhatjhwani.”



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo eencwadini zakho zokusebenzela:

1. Indatjana le imayelana nani?

- Nomsanyana okhuluma amanga ukwenza bona ababelethi bakhe bathandane godu.
- Nomsanyana oweba amathuthumbo bewukhuluma namanga.

2. Ngubani uNom.Mabhuma?

- Yindoda ethengisa amathuthumbo.
- Ngumakhelwana kaThabo.

3. Kubayini uThabo acabange bona ababelethi bakhe abakathabi?

- Ngombana bebatlhalana.
- Ngombana bebangakhulumisani ngekologyini.



Imofoloji

Kopululela irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.
Thalela imofimi etholakala kwelinye nelinye igama.
Itjho ukuthini imofoloji?

1. ngivume

2. ngijame

3. ngilile

4. ngilimele



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ibhengela ehlaza kwesibhakabhaka

Ngelinye ilanga asendleleni yakhe yokuya ekhaya, uYedwana wabona intwanyana endleleni ngaphandle kwendlu yakhe. Bekuyibhengela ehle ehlaza sasibhakabhaka. Wayidobha wagijimela ekhaya.

“Qalani ukuthi ngidobheni!” watjela unina ekhaya.

“Ukutholephi lokho?” kubuza unina.

“Ngiyidobhile, njenganje sekungeyami!” kwatjho uYedwana. Wayifaka esandleni sakhe.

Ilanga elilandelako uYedwana waqalela ibhengela yakhe elangeni. Beyiphazima. Wabona umakhelwana wakhe, uGeeta angaphandle endledlaneni.

“Wenzani lapho?” uYedwana wabuza uGeeta.

“Ngifuna ibhengela yami,” kwatjho uGeeta.

UYedwana wamangala ukuthi akusiyo ibhengela ayidobhileko le na? Wadosela umkhono werhembe phasi ukufihla ibhengela.

Ilanga elilandelako esikolweni, uGeeta bekadanile. “Ngilahle ibhengela yami engiyithandako ehlaza sasibhakabhaka begodu erhanyazelako,” kwatjho uGeeta.

UYedwana bekazi bona ngiyo le ibhengela ayidobhileko. “Kodwana ngiyidobhile. Ngeyami kwanjesi,” wacabanga njalo. Nakafika ekhaya uYedwana wabukela ibhengela godu.

Wacabanga ngendlela uGeeta bekadane ngayo. Wakhipha ibhengela wayifaka esikhwameni sakhe. Waya kumakhelwana uGeeta.



“Qala ukuthi ngidobheni!” UYedwana watjho aphakamisela ibhengela emmoyeni. “Ngiyathokoza Yedwana,” kwatjho uGeeta.

UGeeta wajabula ukufumana ibhengela yakhe.



Ukuzwisisa

imiBuzo:

- 1. Ngubani owadobha ibhengela endleleni eya ekhaya?**
U... wadobha ibhengela endleleni yakhe yokuya ekhaya.
- 2. Beyinombala onjani ibhengela ephazimako?**
Ibhengela ephazimako beyi...
- 3. Bekungubani umnikazi webhengela?**
Umnikazi webhengela bekungu...



Imofoloji

Itjho ukuthini imofoloji?

ile

Tlola irhelo lamagama asebenzisa lemfimi encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.

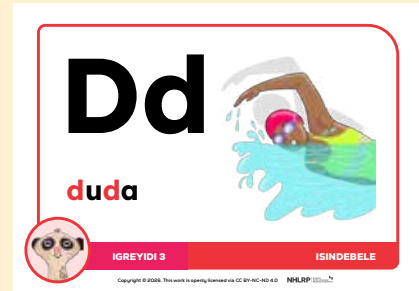
Thoma nge:

- 1. khambile**
- 2. uphekile**



AmaTjhada

Dlheganani ngokubuyelela amatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda iinhlamvu.

la	de
lu	do



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda amagama.

ulalisa

delela



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Umma ulalisa unana. Idada liduda edakeni. Bona balele bobabili. Ubaba udumuze utsotsi idini. Lisa loyo azikhambele. Udade udanise ubaba. Ngibawa ungilibalele.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Fumana woke amagama endatjaneni asebenzisa u:

l d

Tlola irhelo lalamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.



Ukuzwisisa

Khulumisana nomlingani wakho. Lamagama womongo atjho ukuthini?

sahlela

ukukhohlisa



AmaTjhada

Dlheganani
ngokubuyelela
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

wa	se
wo	su



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

endaweni
suka



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Wena ufunani la? Suka endaweni yami! UWandile uwise ukudla.
Isana lisela itiye. Iwele liwisele idemu ngedamini. Nilaleleni la? Woke
umuntu ufuna wena.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Fumana woke amagama endatjaneni
asebenzisa u:

w s

Tlola irhelo lalamagama encwadini
yakho yomsebenzi.



Ukuzwisisa

Khulumisana nomlingani wakho.
Lamagama womongo atjho ukuthini?

ukugijimisa
phula



Ukucoca indatjana ngokuzitlamela



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

m	n	q
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m	n	q	e	m	n	q	i	m	n	q	u
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UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

mnqinze

umnqophisi



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Unana uyagula. Umma umuse kwadorhodere. UThobile umnqinzile.
USabelo unghwatha ukudla kwami. Angifuni ukudlala nawe! Yena
umnqophisi ophuma phambili. Wena umnqinze kabuhlungu. Soke
sifuna ukukhamba nawe.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Sebenzisa amatjhada angaphasi ukwakha amagama:

l	d	w	s	m	n
q	a	e	i	k	ph

Tlola lamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi:

Ipakana ipala



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ungakhulumi amanga!

Itlasi lethu linemilayo. Abotitjhere abanengi bafake u: ‘ungakhulumi amanga’ emilayweni yamatlasi wabo. Uyawuzwisisa umthetho lo?

Kuyini ukukhuluma amanga?

Ukukhuluma amanga kulokha umuntu atjho into engasilo iqiniso. Abantu bakhuluma amanga ngabonobangela abahlukahlukeneko. Kwesinye isikhathi, bakhuluma amanga ukuze bafumane into abayifunako.

Kwesinye isikhathi, bakhuluma amanga ukuhlekisa nofana ukwenza amahlaya. Kwesinye isikhathi, abantu bakhuluma amanga ngombana bangafuni ukukhuluma iqiniso elizokulimaza omunye umuntu.

Igama eliphikisana namanga kukuba neqiniso. Sifanele sizame ukuthi sibe neqiniso ngaso soke isikhathi.

Unesiqiniseko?

Kulungile ukungabi nesiqiniseko ngento ethileko. Awusuye umuntu omumbi lokha unganasiqiniseko ngento ethileko.

Ukungabi nesiqiniseko kukunikela ithuba lokuthi ufunde. Amanga amancani owakhulumako akwenza ukhululeke ukukhuluma amanye amanga amancani. Amanga amancani agcina sele amakhulu.

Kungani kungasikuhle ukukhuluma amanga?

- Abantu bagcina bangasakukholwa, ngitjho nalokha sewukhuluma iqiniso.
- Ukukhuluma amanga kukulethela imiraro kanye nakilabo abakuthandako.
- Ukukhuluma amanga kwenza abantu babe nesizi.

Into ekungiyi efanele yenziwe

- Ungakhuthazi amanga ngokuwalela, nofana uhleke amahlaya wawo.

- Lokha umuntu ethula ilwazi anganasiqiniseko ngalo, bawa ubufakazi.
- Ungarhatjhi ilwazi anganasiqiniseko ngalo.



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo eencwadini zakho zokusebenzela.

Kopulula bewugedelele.

Madanisa amakholomu ukuze imitjho inikele umqondo:

1	Iqiniso li...	ukufumana lokhu abakufunako
2	Kulungile	qakathekile
3	Abantu bakhuluma amanga	ukungabi nesiqiniseko ngento ethileko



Imofoloji

Kopululela irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.

Thalela imofimi etholakala kwelinye nelinye igama.

Itjho ukuthini imofoloji?

1. funda

2. fundisa

3. fundela

4. ukufunda



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Umsanyana olusako owarhuwelelako 'ibhubezi'

Ngamalanga, uMabona bekaragela iinkomo zakhe endaweni yokudla. Ngenye intambama wezwa abahlali bendawo bakhuluma. “Ngizwa bona elinye ibhubezi libalekile ephageni,” kutjho omunye wabahlali.

“Sizokwenzani nange ibhubezi lingeza ukuzokusahlela iinkomo zethu?” kubuza omunye umhlali.

Ilanga elilandelako uMabona wakhamba magega nedrada yephaga. Wamangala ukuthi uzokwenza njani nange elinye lamabhubezi lisahlela iinkomo zakhe. Wase uyarhuwelela, “Bhubezi! Kunebhubezi eligijimisa iinkomo zami!”

Abahlali beza bagijima ukuzomsiza. Nabafika edradeni yephaga, bekunganabhubezi. UMabona wagigitheka.

“Ungalili uthi, ‘Bhubezi’ lokha nakunganabhubezi,” kwatjho abahlali abakwatileko.

Bakhamba.

Ngentambana elandelako, wadlala ngabahlali godu.

“Ibhubezi! Ibhubezi!

Kunebhubezi eligijimisa iinkomo zami!” warhuwelela.

Abahlali bagijimela kuye godu.

Nabafika kuye, bekunganalitho.



“Yihliziyo embi le yokuthi udlale ngathi,” kwatjho umhlali. Ilanga elilandelako uMabona bekahlezi magega nomlambo. Msinyazana, ikomo yenza itjhada. Ibhubezi leqa lagijimisa ikonyana lakhe.

“Ibhubezi! Ibhubezi! Kunebhubezi eligijimisa iinkomo zami!” kwarhuwelela uMabona.

Kwanjesi, akekho awagijima ukuzokusiza. Ekugcineni abahlali barareka ukuthi uphi uMabona. Bamfuna, babona ibhubezi lidla

ikonyana. Base bafumana noMabona. Bekalila, “Kwamambala bekukhona ibhubezi. Umhlambi wami urhatjhekile.”

Ikhehla lazama ukududuza uMabona endleleni eya ekhaya. “Sizokusiza ekuseni, kodwana ungaphinde ukhulume amanga godu,” kwatjho ikhehla elidala.



Ukuzwisisa

imiBuzo:

1. **Ngubani ebakangumelusi weenkomo?**
U...bekungumelusi weenkomo.
2. **Bekakuphi uMabona lokha iinkomo zibanga itjhada?**
UMabona beka... lokha iinkomo zakhe zibanga itjhada.
3. **Ngubani owaduduza uMabona?**
I... laduduza uMabona.



Imofoloji

Itjho ukuthini imofoloji?

imi

Tlola irhelo lamagama asebenzisa lemfimi encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.

Thoma nge:

1. **imizi**
2. **imithi**

UMmongo: Ifundo yethu

Ukunothisa ilimi:

Ikondlo

Isiquntu esifitjhani somtlole esisebenzisa amagama akhethwe ngokutjheja ukwethula imibono, imizwa, nofana imifanekiso. linkondlo kanengi zisebenzisa igido, ibuyelelo nelimi lokuhlathulula.

Tjalani Bafundi - JK Mahlangu

Tjalani bafundi

Naso isimu ilinyiwe

Tjalani zimile,

Liyeza ihlobo,

Naso imbewu,

Nako umsuqwa

Nako amanzi.

La nizokuhlala nithabile,

linkhuthali zikhombe ngophakathi.

Ikondlo le imayelana nokusikhuthaza bona sizimisele ngefundo yethu. Ifundisa bona ukufunda ngamalanga nokusebenza ngokuzikhandla kususiza sifeze amabhudango wethu kusasa. Isikhumbuza bona sesinazo iinsetjenziswa eziqakathekileko iincwadi, abotitjhere namatlasi wokufunda asisize sikghone ukuphumelela. Ifundo isikhali esinamandla esivula amathuba besisenze sibe nokuzithemba. Ngokusebenza nzima nje, sizokuzuza okukhulu isikhathini esizako.

Iindatjana:

**Ipi lo ngaphandle
kwemikhawulo**



Ipi kaMalala yefundo



Ilwazimagama

iTanzania: Inarha esePumalanga Afrika yeentaba ezide eAfrika.

ifundo: Ukufunda esikolweni nofana kwabanye ukuze wazi khudlwana begodu wenze nezinto ezitja.

umkhawulo: Inani elikhulukhulu nofana ibanga elikude lapho into ingafika khona.

Ilwazimagama

vumela:	Ukuthi emuntwini enze into; ukunikela imvume.
isazimthetho:	Umuntu ofunde zomthetho begodu osiza abantu ngemiraro ephathelene nezomthetho.
iPakistan:	Inarha eSouth Asia, edume ngeentaba zayo ezide nokudla kwayo okumnandi.
ithuba:	Ithuba lokwenza into ehle, njengokufunda, nofana ukuzama umsebenzi omutjha.
vimbela:	Ukwenza umthetho wokuthi into ethize ayikavungelwa.
khandelwe:	Ukungakavungelwa nofana okuphikisana nomthetho.
ibhlogo:	Isikhala kuinthanethi lapho abantu batlola khona imibono yabo neendatjana ukuze abanye bakwazi ukufunda.
isifundo:	Into oyifunda esikolweni, ngeembalo, ukufunda nofana zesayensi.
funda:	Ukuqeda isikhathi uzijayeza ukuze ukhumbule namkha uzwisise okuthileko.
fumana iziqu zefundo:	Ukuqeda izinga lefundo eliqakathekileko (njengokuqeda isikolo samabanga aphasi naphezulu.)
umnyanya wokuthola iziqu zefundo:	Umnyanya wokugidinga ukuqeda iimfundo zemazikweni aphakemeko bewuthole nesitifiketi.
ibizelo lomsebenzi:	Umsebenzi owenziwa nawukhulileko, njengokuba ngutitjhere, udorhoderi namkha umsebenzi wobukghwari.

Buza umndeni wakho



Ucabanga ukuthi ifundo iqakathekile? Nange kunjalo, kungani/kubayini?



AmaTjhada

Dlheganani
ngokubuyelela
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

gqi	gqa
gqe	gqu



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

igama
gqekeza



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Igama lami nginguGqibelo. Ibisi libilile. Abotsotsi bagqekeze
kwamalume izolo. Umalume wabathela ngebilibili. Bona babaleka
msinya. Sibawa amaswidi amabili. Isana lilila emini.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Fumana woke amagama endatjaneni
asebenzisa u:

i gq

Tlola irhelo lalamagama encwadini
yakho yomsebenzi.



Ukuzwisisa

Khulumisana nomlingani wakho:
Lamagama wommongo atjho ukuthini?

iTanzania
umkhawulo



AmaTjhada

Dlheganani
ngokubuyelela
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

ya	yo
tshe	tshi



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

yini
tshima



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Yena uya esikolweni. Akukalungi ukutshima omunye umfundi. Iphi ikoloyi yami? Umani utshopha intambo. Yini leyo oyizumako? Unana udobhelela iintshutshura. Umma utshidza iboda.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Fumana woke amagama endatjaneni
asebenzisa u:

y tsh

Tlola irhelo lalamagama encwadini
yakho yomsebenzi.

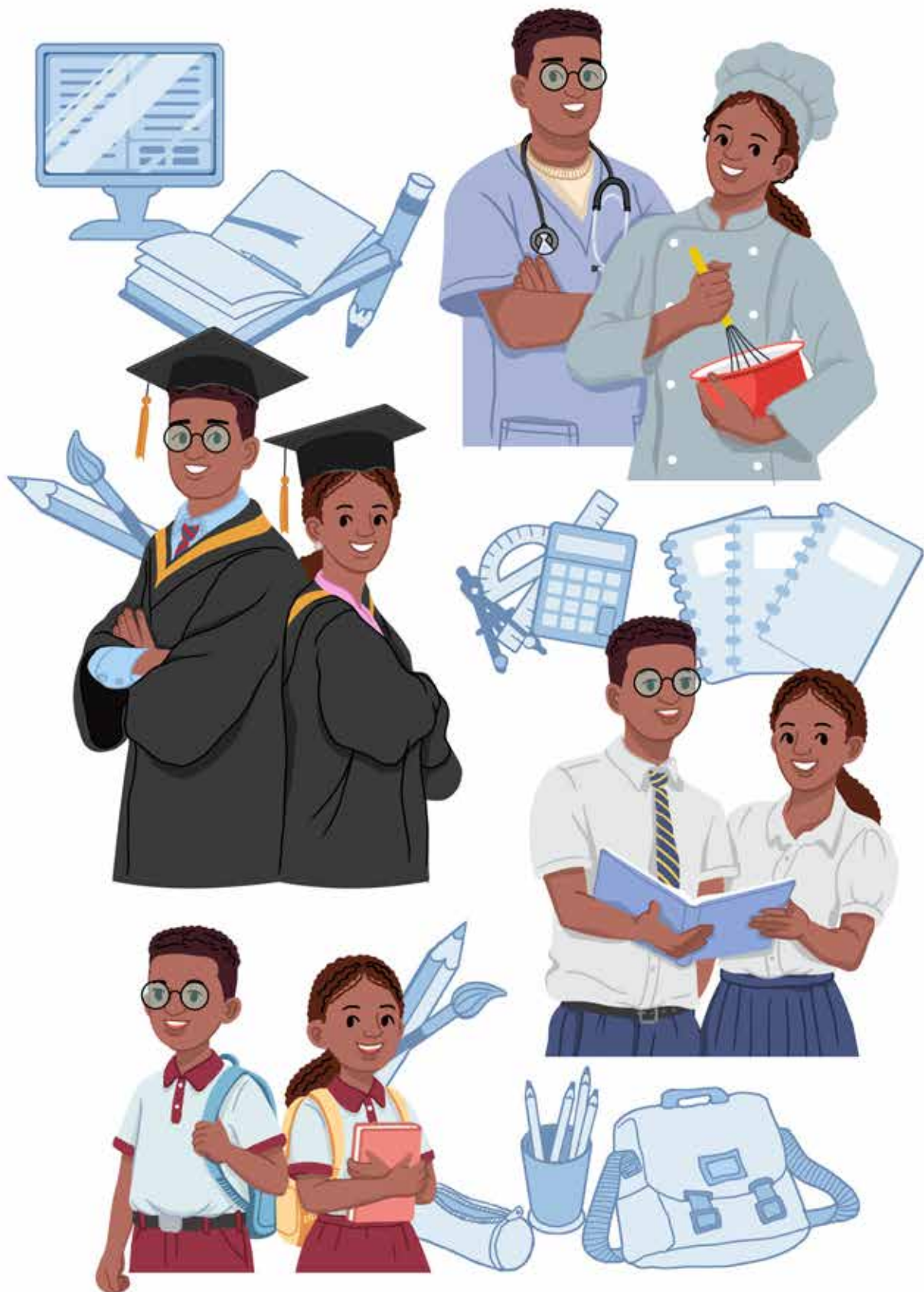


Ukuzwisisa

Khulumisana nomlingani wakho:
Lamagama wommango atjho ukuthini?

isazimthetho

fumana iziqu zefundo



UMmongo: Ifundo yethu



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

m	t	h
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m	t	h	e	m	t	h	u	m	t	h	i
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UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

mthelele

bamthumile



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Umsana lo bamthumile. Unana bamthathele ikoloyanakhe! Yena uyama umlambo. Bobabili balalele unina. UFelani ulimele ilimi. Sifisa ukubona umvumi odumileko. Laba abafuni ukumthelela itiye. Omunye bamthumile kodwana akabuyi.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Sebenzisa amatjhada angaphasi ukwakha amagama:

i	gq	y	tsh	m	th
b	s	g	a	e	k

Tlola lamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi:

Qala qala



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Sithini isikhathi Karisa?

UKarisa wayehlala KwaMhlanga. Ngelinye ilanga uKarisa asazihlalele. Wezwa ukghariyakhe alotjhisa ngaphandle.

“Lotjha, kghari Bafunani. Unjani?” kubuza uKarisa.

“Ngivukile Karisa,” kuphendula uBafunani.

“Savakatjhelwa nguwe namhlanjesi. Kwenzenjani?” kubuza uKarisa.

“Ngiyazi bona ilanga lakho lokubelethwa sele liseduze khulu. Yeke ngikulethele isipho nasi,” kuphendula ukghariyakhe.

“Ngiyathokoza kghari.” kutjho uKarisa.

Iwatjhi yihle tle, ngiyakuthembisa bona ngizosazi isikhathi.

“Sithini isikhathi Karisa?” kubuza ubaba kaKarisa.

UKarisa waqala iwatjhi yakhe. Warareka khulu ngalokho akubonako. Akhenge akhumbule litho unina amfundise yona.

“Ngikhohliwe kodwana angeze ngalilahla ithemba. Ngizosazi isikhathi,” kucabanga uKarisa.

Ukghariyakhe wabuya wazokuvakatjha godu. “Karisa sikhathi bani njenganje?” kubuza uBafunani.

“Li-iri lesine ehloko!” kuphendula uKarisa ngokukhulu ukuzithemba.

UKarisa besele asazi isikhathi. Wasizwa kuzimisela nokufunda ngamandla.



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo eencwadini zakho zokusebenzela:

- 1. Indatjana le imayelana nani?**
 - a. Nomntazana obekaphuma phambili kezeemBalo kodwana angasazi isikhathi.
 - b. Imayelana newatjhi ekhulumako.
- 2. Ngiliphi igama elifanele 'iingojwana' zewatjhi?**
 - a. imikhono
 - b. izandla
- 3. Kuthatha ini ukufunda izinto ezitjha?**
 - a. Itjhu du elikhulu.
 - b. Isikhathi nokusebenza kanzima.



Imofoloji

Kopululela irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.
Thalela imofimi etholakala kwelinye nelinye igama.
Itjho ukuthini imofoloji?

- 1. imizi**
- 2. imithi**
- 3. imitjho**
- 4. imilingo**



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ipilo ngaphandle kwemikhawulo

URebeca wabelethelwa eDodoma eTanzania. URebeca wakhula asazi ukuthi ifundo iqakathekile.

“Isikolo siqakatheke kwamambala,” kwatjho uRebeca kunina.

Nokghari wakhe ubengezelela, “Ifundo izokunikela ubuphilo obunganamikhawulo.”

Abanye babantazana esikolweni saboRebeca bebalisa isikolo. Laba bantazana abangazange bafumane ukukhuthazwa kusukela ekhaya. “Abantwana bakwethu bathi abantazana abakahlakaniphi njengabesana,” kwatjho omunye wabafunda noRebeca.

Omunye wabafunda noRebeca wathi, “Umma wami uthi umtjhado uqakatheke khulu ebantazaneni ukudlula ifundo.”

Lokha uRebeca aseKilaka Secondary School, watjheja bona abantazana abahlakaniphileko basilisile isikolo. Sebabomakoti abancani.

“Kungani kunganabasana abalisa isikolo?” uRebeca wazibuza.

Entambama uRebeca walilela ababelethi bakhe, “Nginyanibawa ngivumelani ngirage nesikolo.”



URebeca wazizwa anetjhuu ukuba nababelethi abamkhuthazako.

URebeca wafunda zomthetho eYunivesithi yeDar es Salaam. ETanzania, umthetho uvumela abantazana ukutjhada nabaneminyaka e14. Lomthetho wenza abantazana abanengi balise isikolo ukuyokuba bomakoti. URebeca wathi, “Ngizowutjhugulula umthetho lo.”

URibeca nesiqhema sakhe sabatjhotjhozeli basebenza ngamandla ukutjhugulula umthetho. Abantu abanengi bathi udelela isiko labo.

URibaca bekasithi, “Elinye nelinye isiko elihlukumeza abantazana akusilisiko esingaragela phambili nalo.”

URibeca wathula umlandu ekhotho ephakamileko yeTanzania. Ijaji lavumelana naye nesiqhema sakhe. Begodu umthetho watjhugululwa. Njenganje abantazana bangatjhada kwaphela nabaneminyaka eli18.

URibeca zange agcine ngokutjhugulula umthetho. Waragele phambili ngokusiza abantazana.

URibeca wenza abantazana bakubona ukuqakatheka kwefundo. Wathi, “Ifundo izoninikela ubuphilo obunganamkhawulo.”



Ukuzwisisa

imiBuzo:

1. **Wabelethelwa kuphi uRebeca?**
URibeca wabelethelwa e...
2. **URibeca wafunda kuyiphi iSecondary.**
URibeca wafunda e... iSecondary.
3. **URibeca wafunda ini eYunivesithi?**
URibeca wafunda zo... eYunivesithi.



Imofoloji

Itjho ukuthini imofoloji?

aba

Tlola irhelo lamagama asebenzisa lemofimi encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.

Thoma nge:

1. **abantu**
2. **abafazi**



AmaTjhada

Dlheganani ukubuyekeza amatjhada la:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda iinhlamvu.

kgba	kgbu
kghe	kgbi



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda amagama.

ugubudu
kghoneka



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Unana ubona ugubudu ehlabathini. Yena unekghono lokugida. Ubuhle bemithi yehlobo. Udade uluke ihloko yakhe. Utitjhere uthe akukghonakali lokho. Ugogo uthanda ukukghuphula. Bona balahla inyama enesibungu.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Fumana woke amagama endatjaneni asebenzisa u:

u kgh

Tlola irhelo lalamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.



Ukuzwisisa

Khulumisana nomlingani wakho. Lamagama wommango atjho ukuthini?

iPakistan
ithuba



AmaTjhada

Dlheganani
ukubuyekeza
amatjhada la:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu:

tjha	rhe
tjhi	rhu



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

umrharibo

tjhada



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ubaba urhola imali encani. Umrharibo uzosivakatjhela ngepelaveke.
Ugogo uthunga ngerhara enzima. Ipilo ifuna ukghodlhelele. Ingubo
kamma irhurhuba phasi. Soke sikhuphula ngobulongwe. Batjho
urhalela umrhamulo otjhisako.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Fumana woke amagama endatjaneni
asebenzisa u:

rh tjh

Tlola irhelo lalamagama encwadini
yakho yomsebenzi.



Ukuzwisisa

Khulumisana nomlingani wakho.
Lamagama womongo atjho ukuthini?

ibhlogo

ibizelo lomsebenzi



Ukucoca indatjana ngokuzitlamela



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
iinhlamvu.

m	g	q
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m	g	q	u	m	g	q	e	m	g	q	a
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UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisa amatjhada ukufunda
amagama.

umgqala

ngomgqala



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Sikhamba soke ngoMgqibelo. Umma uvasa umgqomu. Boke bamba
umgodi ngomgqala. Ilanga litjhingile, asikhambeni. Ungarhabi
ukweqa indlela. Abesana badla ikghomu yodwa. Umalume ukwate
khulu izolo. NgoMgqibelo siyokubukela ibholo.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Sebenzisa amatjhada angaphasi ukwakha amagama:

u	kgh	rh	tjh	m	gq
a	e	i	l	b	d

Tlola lamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi:

arana irula



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Kubayini sitlole?

Utitjhere wethu usinikele umsebenzi wekhaya. Utitjhere ubuzile, “Kungani abantu batlola?”

Bese wathi, “Khambani niye ekhaya nifike nitlole ngabonobangela abenza abantu batlole.”

Ngiwufumene umsebenzi wekhaya. Ngicabangile ngonobangela oyedwa, “Vane sithumela imilayezo.”

Ngabawa ubaba bona angisize ngomsebenzi wekhaya. Wakuthabela ukungisiza.

“Ukutlola kuqakathekile mntanami. Sifuna abatloli ephasinapha,” kwatjho ubaba.

Mina nobaba sacocisana ngomsebenzi wami wekhaya. Wabe wangitjela ngomlando wokutlola

Ukusuka lapho kwaba nemibono nabonobangela esavela nabo.

Umsebenzi wami wekhaya uyakarisa. Ngathaba ukwabelana ngemibono esavela nayo.

Ngelanga elilandelako utitjhere wethu wasihlalisa sandulunga.

“Kulungile tlas iasabelaneni ngemibono. Kungani abantu batlola?”

Nanzi ezinye zeempendulo ezaziwako esazinikelako:

- “Abantu batlolela ukukhulumisana nokwabelana ngelwazi.”
- “Siyatlola ukuze singalibali.”
- “Abantu bayatlola ukubulunga ilwazi isikhathi eside.”
- “Abanye batlola ngemizwa yabo.”
- “Abanye abantu bayatlola ngoba kumsebenzi wabo.”



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo eencwadini zakho zokusebenzela.
Kopulula bewuqedelele:

Umuntu	Ipendulo
Umntwana	
	Sitlola ngombana sifuna ukugcina irikhodi layokinto esiyifundako.
Utitjhere	
	Ngitlola ukuze ngikghone ukukhumbula izinto



Imofoloji

Kopululela irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho yomsebenzi.
Thalela imofimi etholakala kwelinye nelinye igama.
Itjho ukuthini imofoloji?

1. sika
2. phika
3. jika
4. vimba



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ipi kaMalala yefundo

UMalala mntazana kaZiauddin. Wabelethelwa ePakistan, nge12 kuVelabahlinze 1997. Ngesikhathi uMalala abelethwako, umakhelwana wathi akusiso isibusiso.

Uyise kaMalala wathi, “Ngizokunikela uMalala woke amathuba umntwana womsana angaba nawo.”

UZiauddin wasifezekisa isithembiso sakhe. Wathoma isikolo sabantazana eMingora.

Abanye abantu beyingabathabisi indaba kaZiauddin. Bebangayiboni iqhakathekile indaba yokuthi abantazana baye esikolweni.

Lokha iTaliban ithoma ukubusa iMingora, izinto ezinengi zatjhuguluka. I TV nofana umvumo wawungakavunyelwa. ITaliban godu yabalela abantazana ukuthi baye esikolweni.

UZiauddin wakateleleka ukuthi avale isikolo sakhe. “Ngifuna ukunikela uMalala nabanye abantazana amathuba afana newabesana. Kodwana angifuni ukubeka amaphilo wabo engozini,” kwatjho uZiauddin.

UMalala wafundiselwa ekhaya nguyise, kodwana wahlulukela ukuba setlasini nabanye abantazana.



NgoKhukhulamungu 2008, uMalala wethula ikulumo ePershwa Press Club. Ekulumeni yakhe wabuza, “ITaliban ilithatha njani ilungelo lami elisisekelo lefundo.”

ITaliban yavutha ngelaka lokha ibona amezwi kaMalala eendabeni.

Lokho azange kumvimbele uMalala ukukhuluma ngamalungelo wakhe wezefundo. Wenza iphasi loke ukuthi lazi ngendaba yakhe. Uyise wamsekela.

NgoSewula 2012, uMalala bekangebhesini abuya ukuyokutlola iinhlahlubo zakhe. Wadunyuzwa mumuntu ekhabe azivale ubuso. UMalala walimala kabuhlungu khulu. Wasiwa esibhedlela samasotja ePakistan.

Bese, wathathwa wasiwa eUK ukuyokuthola ukwelatjhwa. ITaliban nayizwa ukuthi uMalala useUK, yakhipha umlayezo wokuthi izomdumuzu nange angabuya ePakistan.

Lokha uMalala asesibhedlela wafumana imilayezo eminengi ekhuthazako. Abantu abanengi bamthokoza.

Eminyakeni e 17, uMalala wahlonitjhwa ngoNongorwana weZinga eliPhezulu wokuThula. Waba mumuntu omutjha khulu wokuthumba unongorwana lo.

UMalala akakalisi ukulwela amalungelo wokuthi abantazana bafumane ifundo.



Ukuzwisisa

imiBuzo:

- 1. Wabelethelwa kuphi uMalala?**
UMalala wabelethelwa e...
- 2. Bekungubani uyise kaMalala?**
Uyise kaMalala bekungu...
- 3. Ngubani ebekalela abantazana ukuya esikolweni?**
... beyalela abantazana ukuya esikolweni.



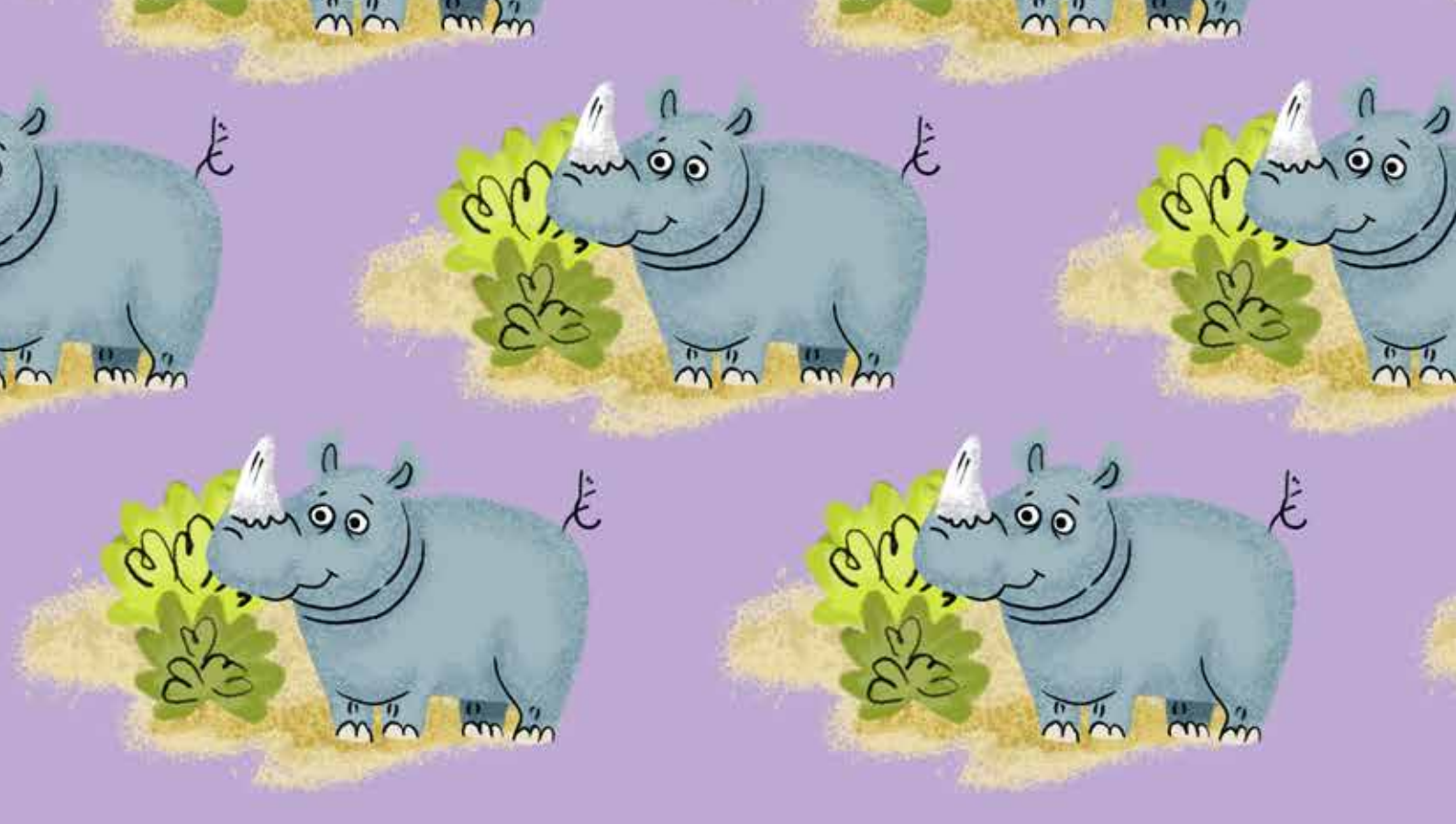
Imofoloji

Itjho ukuthini imofoloji?

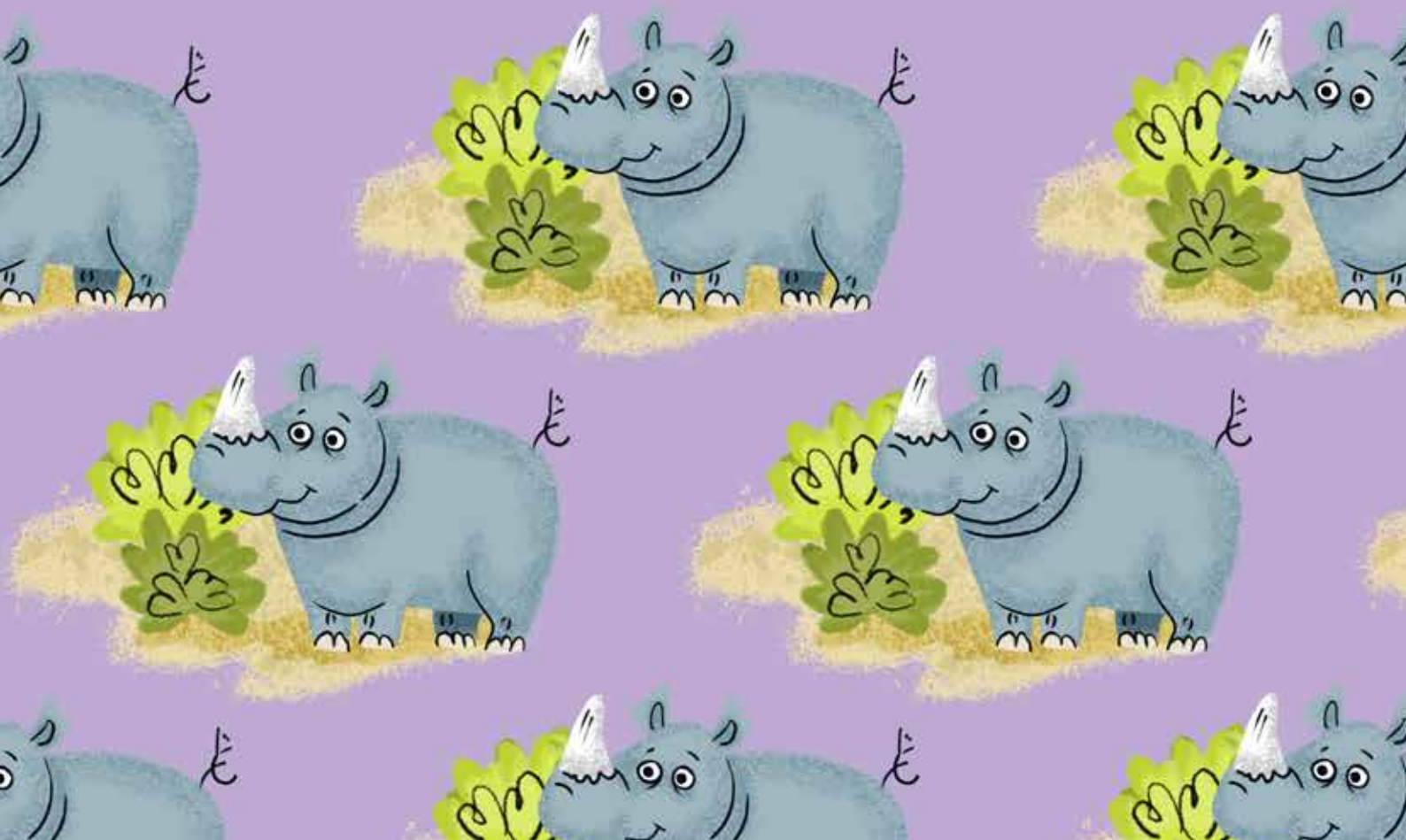
ili

Tlola irhelo lamagama asebenzisa lemfimi encwadini yakho yomsebenzi. Thoma nge:

- 1. ilihlo**
- 2. ilizwe**



ITHEMU 2



UMmongo: Siyajayeza

ukunothisa ilimi:

Ikondlo

Isiquntu esifitjhani somtlole esisebenzisa amagama akhethwe ngokutjheja ukwethula imibono, imizwa, nofana imifanekiso. linkondlo kanengi zisebenzisa igido, ibuyelelo nelimi lokuhlathulula.

Vuka emaqandeni
Uzijayeze ukwenza
Ingomuso liyalungiselelwa
Ukufunda, ukutlola, ukulalela.
Zilungiselele ngamalanga
Ukuvuka, ukuhlamba, rhaba
Zijayeze ungathi awukatjelwa
Lalela, uvule iindlebe
Qala, ubone abanye benza njani
Vuka emaqandeni
Uzijayeze ukwenza

Ikondlo le imayelana nokuqakatheka ukuzijayeza emaphilwenethu. Nasizijayeza ukwenza okuthileko, sifunda ukwenza ngcono ngamalanga besibenokuzithemba. Ikondlo le isifundisa bona nawufuna ukubasikghwari sento ethileko kufuze sizijayeze.

lindatjana:

UZweli wenza ibholo



**ULi Jie, umdumuzi
weensungulo
onekghono
nobabazekako**



Llwazimagama

ukubhampa: Ukwazi ukubhampela phezulu naphasi nayibetha phasi.

phuthelwe: Ukuvala nofana ukusonga into ngephepha, iplastiki nofana itjhila.

umazenzela: Yenziwe ekhaya usebenzisa izinto onazo, kungasi ezithengwe esitolo.

Ilwazimagama

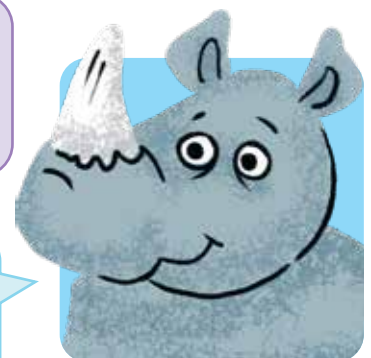
ukuskora:	Ukufaka igondelo emdlalweni webholo erarhwako ngokurarhela ibholo hlangana namapali.
ukuphoqeka:	Ukuzizwa uneenhloni nofana ungasimnandi ngoba kukhona okungakakhambi kuhle.
ukuba nekghono:	Ukwenza into ethize kuhle khulu.
babazekako:	Yihle khulu begodu iyakarisa.
umdumuzi weensungulo:	Umuntu odumaza ngeensungulo.
ukudumuza ngeensungulo:	Umdlalo nofana isenzo sokudumuza ngeensungulo okuqothelweko/okunqotjhiweko.
inembo/ ukunemba:	Ukwazi ukubetha poro, lapho unqophe khona ngaphandle kokukhutha.
ukuzijayeza:	Ukwenza into ubuyelela ukuze uyazi ngcono.
umzamo:	Ukwenza ngakho koke nokusebenza ngamandla entweni.
enza ngcono:	Ukwenza ngcono entweni kunalokha bewungikho ngaphambilini.
ukuzibophelela:	Ukungapheli amandla nokuqunta ukuthi uhlale uzama nofana into izwakala ibudisi.
ukuphikelela:	Ukuragela phambili ngokwenza into njalo njalo, nofana kuthatha isikhathi eside ukuba ngcono.

Buza umndeni wakho



Ngiyiphi into owathuthukako kiyo ngokuzijayeza?

Ngiyiphi into ofisa bonyana ngingazijayeza khulu? Kungani?





Amatjhada

Thatha idlhego lokufunda woke amatjhada okufanele uwazi:

a	b	e	m	i
l	o	n	u	c
d	f	g	h	j
k	p	w	s	t
v	r	q	y	z
ii	ee	ms	md	kh
ph	qh	rh	th	dl
hl	tl	dz	gc	tj
ts	ny	dlh	ngh	mb
mj	nj	sw	lw	mv
nt	qw	ny	zw	ns
bh	ndl	bhr	khw	nz

Cocisana nomlingani wakho:

1. Ngiliphi itjhada ebewungalazi?
Tolani irhelo lalamatjhada encwadini yakho.
2. Ngimaphi amatjhada ofuna ukuzijayeza ukuwafunda?
Tolani irhelo lalamatjhada encwadini yakho.

Zijayezeni ukufunda nokutlola amatjhada:

- Yenza wakho amafletjhikhadi ukuze uwasebenzise ekhaya.
- Bawa bonyana ukhambe neNcwadi yakho yokuFunda esiSekelo ekhaya. Zijayeze ukufunda kilelikhasi.
- Bawa umndeni wakho ukukubizela amatjhada ahlukeneko. Tlola amatjhada phasi.



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Thatha idlhengo lokufunda amagama ofanele uwazi.

iinkesi	eentolo	umsila	ekhaya	momotheka
icici	eleleko	babaza	ayina	lalelisisa
namathela	cacisa	ovorolo	ugubudu	dabula
fuduka	gobeka	ihariga	jama	kokoda
pakulula	wisela	salela	itatawu	vevezela
rarulula	qoqomela	yelelisa	zicabangele	ithuthumbo
khwela	amanzi	ibhrugu	indlala	bhala
phephuka	qhubeka	rhalela	thuthumela	isidleka
ubulwele	nyamalala	isidlhayela	iinsilakazi	iqwatjhi
itsetse	inyoni	zwelela	inghana	imbobo
mjamele	injabulo	swaya	intamo	imvelo
hlabelela	tlebhula	dzimelela	gcinana	tjengisa

Cocisana nomlingani wakho:

1. Ngimaphi amagama ebekade ungawazi?
Tlalani irhelo lalamagama encwadini yakho.
2. Ngimaphi amagama enitlhoga ukuzijayeza ukuwafunda?
Tlalani irhelo lalamagama encwadini yakho.

Zijayezeni ukufunda nokutlola amatjhada:

- Zijayezeni ukuphandlusela amagama eningawaziko.
- Bawa umndeni wakho ukukubizela amatjhada ahlukene. Tlola amatjhada phasi.



uMmango: **Siyajayeza**



Imofoloji

Usakhumbula?

Ingcenywe yegama siyibiza ngokuthi yi 'mofimu'.

Imofimu enye nenye inehlathululo.

Cocisana nomlingani wakho:

- Funda iimofimu namagama.
- Litjho ukuthini igama ngalinye?
- Itjho ukuthini imofimu ngayinye?

aba

abantu

abafundisi

ama

amala

amasokana

abo

abobaba

abotsotsi

imi

imizi

imithi

Ungacabanga amanye amagama
asebenzisa leemofimu?





Ukutjhelela

Khumbulula, ukutjhelela kutjho:

- Ukufunda indaba ngaphandle kobutjhapha.
- Ukufunda indaba ngebela elifaneleko, kube sengathi uyakhuluma.
- Ukufunda indaba ukhombise imizwa.

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Amanyathelo kaHarry afakwe isibhanana

UHarry bekade athabile. Bekusikhathi sakhe sokuya kuGreyidiR. UHarry bekade amanyathelo amatjha wesikolo, kodwana bekubudisana ukugijima ngamanyathelo amatjha la.

“Amanyathelo la akangilingani. Mancani khulu,” kulila uHarry.

UVicky waqala iinyawo zikaHarry. Wabamba umlomo.

Bese wathi, “Harry, ufake amanyathelo wakho ngendlela ekungasiyo. Afana njengamabhanana eenyaweni zakho.”

UVicky wabawa uHarry ukuthi ahlubule amanyathelo wakhe. Bese wamsiza ukuwafaka eenyaweni ezifaneleko.

“Ngiyathokoza Vicky. Kwanjesi amanyathelo wami ayangilingana. Ngubani uyongisiza ukufaka amanyathelo wami kusasa?” kwabuza uHarry.

“Ngizokusiza ukuzijayeza. Lokha iinyawo zakho zibuhlungu, kutjho ukuthi ufake amanyathelo wakho ngendlela okungasiyo,” kwatjho uVicky.

Ngamalanga lokha uHarry afaka amanyathelo wakhe. Lokha alimaza iinyawo zakhe, bekawakhipha. Bese awatjhugululela.

Kwamthatha isikhathi eside uHarry ukwazi ukuthi ngiliphi inyathelo olifaka ngakuliphi inyawo. Ukuzijayeza ngamalanga kwamsiza wafunda.

UHarry akasatlhogi isizo ukufaka amanyathelo. Amalanga, asiza abanye abantwana okufaka amanyathelo wabo.



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

- 1. Ngubani obekanamayathelo amatjha wesikolo?**
U... bekanamanyathelo amatjha wesikolo.
- 2. Ngubani obekasiza uHarry?**
U... bekasiza uHarry.
- 3. Bekutjho ukuthi lokha amanyathelo kaHarry amlimazako?**
Lokha iinyawo zibuhlungu, kutjho ukuthi...



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

UZweli wenza ibholo

UZweli bekafuna ukudlala ibholo nabakhulu.

Bekanamahloni wokubawa. Ngelinye ilanga, ibholo yeza ngakuye. Wararha ibholo, kodwana wayikhutha! Wagijimela ekhaya.

“Ngifuna ukuzijwayeza,” uyacabanga.

UZweli wafunana nebholo. Wathola ibholo encani ebovu. Walinga ukulirarha. Belilincani khulu. Bekufuneka libelikhulu. Waliphuthela ngephephandaba. Iphephandaba laphephuka.

UZweli wathola izinto ezincani zokukhulisa ibholo. Wayiphuthela ngepakana yamaZimba.

UZweli wasika ibhege kanina edala waphuthela ibholo leya. Ngemva kwalokho wathola intambo wabopha kwaqina tsi! Ibholo beyiyikulu okulingeneko!

UZweli waphumela ngaphandle wayokudlala.

Wenza amapala ngamatje. UZweli wararha ibholo wabetha igondelo.

Ngemva kwamalanga,
uZweli wabukela
abantwana abakhulu.
Omunye wabo wathi,

“Ngikubone urarha
ibholo ekhenu
ngaphandle, iza
uzokudlala nathi.”





Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

- 1. UZweli bekafuna ukudlala nobani ibholo?**
UZweli bekafuna ukudlala.
- 2. UZweli usebenzise ini ukwenza amapala?**
UZweli usebenzise...
- 3. Yini okufunde kuZweli?**
Ngifunde...



Amatjhada

Dlheganani nifunde
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani
amatjhada ukufunda
amagama:

ovorolo

oli

oyako

qala

iqiniso

qina



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Lo oqale mina uqinile.

Oyako lo ufuna iovorolo. Uqale iqoqomela eneoli. Liqiniso ukobana
uqubukile. Isiqubulo sevikili leli siqinisile.

Qalisisa qangi ungeqi. Qinisekisa bona uqala koke. Ungaqabuki weqe
ungakaqali. Lisa iqusana labobaba.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Hlela ngokufaneleko amagama ukuze wakhe imitjho.
Faka amatshwayo wokutlola bese utlola imitjho
encwadini yakho:

1. ubaba ioli usula
2. isikolo kuqakathekile ukuqeda

Ingabe uyakghona
ukubona na,
ukuthi le mimitjho
esesikhathini sanje?





Amatjhada

Dlheganani nifunde
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani
amatjhada ukufunda
amagama:

chisa

chaphaza

chisulula

eentolo

eendaweni

eenkomeni



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Yena akafuni ukuchisa nakavakatjhe eendaweni.

Sivuke ekuseni sachisa. Sachisulula la besilala khona. Yena
wachaphaza amanzi phasi. Akakwazi ukuchisa lo.

Sivakatjhele eendaweni ezinengi. Saya eentolo sathenga. Sabona
ababuya eenkolweni zakude. Nami ngizokufudukela eendaweni ezinje.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Hlela ngokufaneleko amagama ukuze wakhe imitjho.
Faka amatshwayo wokutlola bese utlola imitjho
encwadini yakho:

1. savuka imibhede sachisa
2. eemfundeni batjhumayela zoke zeSewula Afrika

Ingabe uyakghona
ukubona na, ukuthi le
mimitjho esesikhathini
esidlulileko?





Ukucoca indatjana ngokuzitlamela



Amatjhada

Thatha idlhego lokuvanganisa amatjhada.



+



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani amatjhada ukufunda amagama:

mangaza

boleka

imbongi

amalanga

bukela

imbewu



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Siyokubawa imbewu yembuya kwagogo.

Umani unikele ubaba imbaji. Ubaba uyimbongi edumileko. Umani ufunana nembewu. Ebusika sibasa imbawula.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Yakha amagama usebenzisa amatjhada. Tlola amagama encwadini yakho:

q-o-l-e-l-a
i-m-b-o-b-o

o	q	ch	ee	m	b
n	e	l	i	n	a



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi:

UQaliwe akafuni ukugqeda.



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ikulumopendulwano: Ungalahli ithemba Sizwe!

Ikulumopendulwano ehlangana kwakaSizwe noLindiwe. Bahlezi engadini yekhabo ngaphasi komthunzi womuthi. Kutjhisa bhe endawaneni le.

ULindiwe: Sizwe uyakhumbula bona ilanga lakamma lokubelethwa selitjhidele?

USizwe: Iye, lingeveke ezako le ngoSondo.

ULindiwe: Alo uzomthengela isipho esinjani?

USizwe: Anginamali, wena uzomthengelani?

ULindiwe: Nami anginayo imali Sizwe.

Bengicabanga bona simgidele.

USizwe: Mbono omuhle loyo. Sizakugidela khona la. Asithome sizibandule.

Ngelanga elilandelako baragela phambili nokugida. USizwe kwakumhlula tle ukugida.

USizwe: Uyabona dadwethu angikghoni.

ULindiwe: Awa Sizwe uzokukghona, angitjho nje sisazilungiselela.

USizwe wazilungiselela wabe wakghona ukugida.

USizwe: Ngiyazikhakhazisa ngawe. Qala bona sele ugida kuhle kangangani.

ULindiwe: Ngiyathokoza. Khenge ngilahle ithemba. Bengizimisele khulu.

USizwe: Umma uzokuthabela ukugida kwethokhu.



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

1. **Ngiyiphi ingoma uVicky akade afuna ukuyifunda?**
UVicky bekafuna ukufunda...
2. **Ngubani ekade azi woke amagama?**
U... kade azi woke amagama.
3. **Bathatha isikhathi esingangani ukuzijayeza?**
Bazijayeza...



Imofoloji

Singahlukanisa amagama ngeendlela ezahlukeneko.
Cocisana nomlingani wakho:

1
Ngokweengcenywe
zamatjhada:

i-t-i-y-e

2
Ngokweengcenywe
zamalunga:

i-ti-ye

3
Ngokweengcenywe
zeenhlatululo:

Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi **tiye**?
Ingcenywe yegama **i** iyitjhugulula
njani ihlatululo??



Manjesi zama
ngalamagama: ilimi, ibisi



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

ULi Jie umdumuzi weensungulo onekghono nobabazekako

Kwakukhona uLi Jie ebekahlala eChina.

Bekaziwa ngokuba mdumuzi ophuma phambili weensungulo.

“Akakho ongcono kunaye. Mdumuzi weensungulo ophuma phambili endaweni le.” kuhleba abomma nabobaba bendaweni le.

ULi naye khabe azibetha isifuba ngekghono lakhe.

“Akakho ongcono kunami.” kutjho uLi azikhakhazisa.

Ngelinye ilanga uLi nakasazibandulako. Abantu beza ngobunengi bazombukela. ULi wadumuza ngokunemba.

“Akakho odumuza ngokunemba njengaye. Kazi mdumuzi omuhle tle.” kutjho abantu ebebambukele.

ULi nakasathabele ukubukwa, watjheja bona kuneqhegu elingambukiko.

“Kubayini ungangibuki njengabanye abantu? Nguwe wedwa ongawahli izandla.” kubuza uLi.

“Awusiyingwenya. Umdumuzi onembako ngombana uyazibandula.” kuphendula iqhegu.

Ipendulo le yamkwatisa khulu uLi.

Iqhegu lathatha ibhodlelo lamafutha awathengisako. Lalibeka phasi, labeka ipeni ebeyinembobo encani phezulu kwalo. Lawathela ngebhodlelweni embotjaneni encani. Ngaphandle kokuwakghuthula.

Abantu besele babukele. “Iqhegweli linemba khulu ukudlula uLi.” kutjho abantu ababukeleko.

Amadoda nabafazi bathoma bacabanga. Mhlambe nabangazijayeza nabo bangaba ngabaphuma phambili.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

1. **ULi bekaziwa ngani?**
ULi bekaziwa ngokuba... ophuma phambili.
2. **Ngubani ongakhenge awahlele uLi izandla?**
Li... elingakhenge liwahlele uLi izandla.
3. **Indala endala yathi yini okuqakathekhe khulu ukudlula ikghono?**
Indoda endala yathi i... iqakatheke khulu ukudlula ikghono.



Imofoloji

Sebenzisa leengcenywe zamagama ukwakha amagama:

aba
Isibonelo: abafazi

ama
Isibonelo: amalimi

abo
Isibonelo: abosomatekisi



Tlola irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho.

UMmongo: Sibatloli

Ukunothisa ilimi:

Ingoma/umvumo/iculo

Amagama atlolelwe ukuvunywa, njengokujayelekileko emvumeni. Iimvumo kanengi ifaka igido, ibuyelelo, kanye nevumelwano ekusizeni ekwethuleni indaba nofana ukuveza imizwa.

Izani noke, bangani izani noke x2
Isikhathi sokutlola sifikile
Thina, siyatlola, siyafunda sihlakaniphile
Batjele boke, bangani batjele boke
Isikhathi sokutlola sifikile
Iindatjana, iinkondlo neenolwani
Thina, siyafunda, siyadlala besihlakaniphile.

Ingoma le imayelana nokufunda ukutlola imitlolo ehlukahlukene. Isifundisa bona ukutlola kumnandi lokha nasinabangani bethu. Ukutlola kusiza iingqondo zethu besabelane ngemiqondo ehlukahlukene.

Lindatjana:

**Incwadi yakaStacey
yokuthoma**



**Abatloli bokuthoma
ephasini**



Ilwazimagama

**veza/
ukukhupha
umtlo:**

Ukugadangisa/Ukuphrintha nokwabelana ngencwadi nofana indatjana ukuze abantu bayifunde.

lungisa:

Ukuhlola nokulungisa umtlo/okutlolweko ukwenze kucace, ngcono, nofana ukulungisa umtjhapho.

umhleli:

Umntu osiza umtloli ukwenza ngcono umsebenzi wakhe ngokuhlola isipelingi, ihlelo/igrama kanye nemibono.

**ukuhlonywa
kwencwadi:**

Umnyanya okhethekileko lapho kwethulwa incwadi etja begodu igidingwa.

Llwazimagama

ukuzikhakhazisa:	Imizwa yenjabulo onayo lokha wenze into ehle nofana usebenze ngamandla ukuzuza into ethile.
itemveli:	Umakhiwo okhethekileko lapho abantu baya khona ukuyokuthandaza abozimu babo.
iwehawusi:	Indawo lapho ipahla, ukudla nofana isitoko sibekwa khona ngokuphephileko.
ithebhulethi:	Isiquntu esindlalekileko somdaka abantu bakade ekade basisebenzisa ukutlolela phezu kwazo angakenziwa amaphepha.
ngokungeneleleko:	Ukuba neengcenyana ezincani ezinengi nofana imininingwana efakwe ngokutjheja.
umtloli:	Umuntu otlola incwadi nofana indatjana.
umbono:	Umcabango nofana ihlelo engqondweni yakho.
abalaleli:	Abantu abafunda nofana abalalela umtlolelo wakho.
khuthaza:	Ukukhuthaza umuntu ukuzama into nofana ukuthi bazethembe.

Buza umndeni wakho



Yini oyisebenzisela ukutlola?

Yini okukhumbulako mayelana nokufunda bonyana kutlolwa njani?





Amatjhada

Dlheganani nifunde
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani
amatjhada ukufunda
amagama:

afeke

ahlula

abela

iholo

ihugu

uhagana



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ubaba uvelele abesana ihege.

Abobaba bavule ihege. Afeke! nehugu yavuleka. Ubaba wabela umani
amaqanda. Liqiniso bona ihege ivulekile.

Sivuke izulu lina ngamahala. Sabona iholo ivuliwe. UHerodi wasivulela
ihege. Sagijiima umani wawisa uhagana.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Hlela ngokufaneleko amagama ukuze wakhe imitjho.
Faka amatshwayo wokutlola bese utlola imitjho
encwadini yakho:

1. uhagana ugogo uboleka
2. abesana ihariga babona

Ingabe uyakghona
ukubona na,
ukuthi le mimitjho
esesikhathini sanje?





Amatjhada

Dlheganani nifunde
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani
amatjhada ukufunda
amagama:

ibholo

bhala

bhebhula

idlhamedlhu

dlhegana

dlhuwelela



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ibhutata lidlhabhaza eziko.

Udade ubhebhule unana. Unana ufuna ibholo. Udade ubeka ibhigiri eziko. Wabhudula ngekasini afunana namakuke.

Amabhutata bekadlhabhaza eziko. Umalume ubhudanga ngamalanga. Ubhudange abhudula ngebhegeni. Wabhudula wabona ibhugu.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Hlela ngokufaneleko amagama ukuze wakhe imitjho. Faka amatshwayo wokutlola bese utlola imitjho encwadini yakho:

1. ubhodoza ibhigiri udadabo
2. ubhudula umani ngebhegeni

Ingabe uyakghona ukubona na, ukuthi le mimitjho esesikhathini esidlulileko?





uMmongo: **Sibatloli**



Amatjhada

Thatha idlhego lokuvanganisa amatjhada.



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UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani amatjhada ukufunda amagama:

imali

mila

vuka

vela

imvu

imvelo



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Umani uvulele izimvu.

NgoMvulo sibone izimvu. Zona zibuyela emva. Ubaba ubone izimvu zibuyela ngesibayeni. Mvimbeni angabaleki nezimvu.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Yakha amagama usebenzisa amatjhada. Tlola amagama encwadini yakho:

dlh-e-m-e-z-e-l-a
i-m-v-e-l-o

bh	dlh	m	v	e	k
z	i	a	l	h	o



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi:

soke sifuna isabelo semali.



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Intolwane kagogo

Enye nenze intambama ubaba bekangifundela intolwane. Ubethoma angembese ngengubo etofotofo, bese uyathoma. “Ngesinye isikhathi kwakhe...”

Namhlanje, njemihleni, ubaba uyangifundela. Ugogo wadlula ekamerweni lami wasibona.

“Nenzani?” wabuza.

Ubaba wahleka wabese uthi, “Sifunda intolwane.”

Ugogo waqaleka ararekile wabese uyakhamba. Ubaba waragela phambili nokufunda.

“Phela! Phela kwetsomi! Ulale kamnandi, mntanami,” watjho njalo...

“Ngiyathokoza Bekuyintolwane emnandi,” Ngazamula.

Ugogo wabuya ngekamerweni lami. “Akukalungi ukufunda intolwane. Ufanele uzicoce, njengoba ngenza nje.”

Ubaba wahleka, “Amalanganala siyazifunda nazo iintolwane. Abanye abatlole batlole iintolwane abazitjelwa bogogwabo.”

“Ngiyabona,” kwatjho uGogo. “Ukutlola iintolwane mqondo omuhle. Naizitlola phasi, abantwana abanengi bazakuzwa bebazazi leendatjana.”

Ugogo unombono: “Ngifuna incwadi yami yeentolwane. Ufanele ulalele zoke iintolwane zami bese uzitlola phasi.”

Ubaba wamomotheka, “Ngizokwenza njengoba ufisa. Ngizokutlola incwadi yeentolwane zakho,” Kwamambala wenza...



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

1. **Ubaba wamembesa ngani umntwana wakhe?**
Wembesa umntwana wakhe nge...
2. **Ngubani ofuna incwadi yakhe yeentolwana?**
...ufuna incwadi yakhe yeentolwane.
3. **Kungani ugogo acabanga ukuthi lo mqondo omuhle?**
Ugogo ucabanga bona lo mqondo omuhle ngoba...



Imofoloji

Singahlukanisa amagama ngeendlela ezahlukeneko.
Cocisana nomlingani wakho:

1 Ngokweengcenywe zamatjhada:	2 Ngokweengcenywe zamalunga:	3 Ngokweengcenywe zeenhlathululo:
dlh-a-d-u-m-a	dlha-du-ma	Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi duma ? Ingcenywe yegama dlha iyitjhugulula njani ihlathululo??



Manjesi zama ngalamagama:
dlhabhaza, dlhadlhabala



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

INcwadi yakaStacey yokuThoma

UStacey Fru wabelethelwa eGoli ngo2007.

Kusukela ngesikhathi aseselisana uStacey athanda iincwadi.

Lokha uStacey aneminyaka elikhomba ubudala, watlola incwadi yakhe yokuthoma. Isihloko sencwadi kaStacey beku 'AboKatsu abaNukako'.

Watjela ababelethi bakhe “ngifuna ukugadangisa incwadi yami ukuze abanye abantwana bayifunde.”

Unina kaStacey wathumela incwadi kumhleli. Wayithanda incwadi wayenza yagadangiswa. UStacey wazikhakhazisa khulu.

Lokha 'AboKatsu abaNukako' bagadangiswako, uStacey wahlela umnyanya ukugidinga incwadi yakhe.

“Ngitlole lencwadi mina ngokwami,” UStacey watjela abantu emnyanyeni. “Ngifuna inengi labantwana bama-Afrika litlole iincwadi.”

UStacey waragela phambili wathumba unongorwana bewatlola nezinye iincwadi ezinengi.

Begodu ubuthelela
iincwadi, izembatho
nemitjhiningqondo,
ukunikela labo
abatlhogako.

UStacey unikela
ngemikhulumo
ukufundisa
nokukhuthaza
abantwana.

Umlayezo wakhe
kukuthi abantwana
bangena nofana yini.
“Awusimncani khulu
nofana mdala khulu
ukufezekisa ibhudango
lakho,” le yinto ayitjele
abantwana abanengi.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

1. **Ucabanga ukuthi incwadi kaStacey yokuthoma beyimayelana nani?**
Ngicabanga ukuthi incwadi yokuthoma yakaStacey beyimayelana...
2. **Ungathanda ukufunda incwadi etlolwe mntwana?**
Iye, ngingathanda ukufunda incwadi etlolwe mntwana.
Awa, angekhe ngathanda ukufunda incwadi etlolwe mntwana.
3. **Nange utlola incwadi, ingaba mayelana nani?**
Thana bengitlole incwadi ibizo mayelana ne...



Imofoloji

Sebenzisa leengcenywe zamagama ukwakha amagama:

imi
Isibonelo: imizi

ama
Isibonelo: amadodana

izi
Isibonelo: iziga



Tlola irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho.



Amatjhada

Dlheganani nifunde
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani
amatjhada ukufunda
amagama:

guga

gegeda

ugogo

gcekeza

gcina

gcugcuzela



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Bagcekeze kwagogo izolo.

UGamela usela ngebhigiri. Ugoma nogogo ekuseni. Ufuna ukugoduka
godu. Wagoba igodo wavula ihege.

Bebafuna ukugcekeza kwagogo. Kade sagcina ukubona ugogo agade
umuzi. Sagcina umalume agega aqala umuzi kagogo. Sigcugcuzela
umalume bona abuyele kwagogo.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Hlela ngokufaneleko amagama ukuze wakhe imitjho.
Faka amatshwayo wokutlola bese utlola imitjho
encwadini yakho:

1. igodo ugoba ubaba
2. sagcinana sinaye kade

Ingabe uyakghona
ukubona na,
ukuthi le mimitjho
esesikhathini sanje?





Amatjhada

Dlheganani nifunde
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani
amatjhada ukufunda
amagama:

rura

rarulula

raya

tjala

tjela

utjani



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Usele ararekile eRoma.

Umalume usitjengise ilori ebovu. Uyireya ebusuku nemini. Ugogo ulalele ubaba. Yena utjala utjani. Ubaba usirarululela imiraro. Ubaba utjengisa umalume ukubopha ilori ngerobho. Irobho le irarene khulu. Inja irathule irobho kababa. Lo mraro omkhulu. Sizokutjela bani?



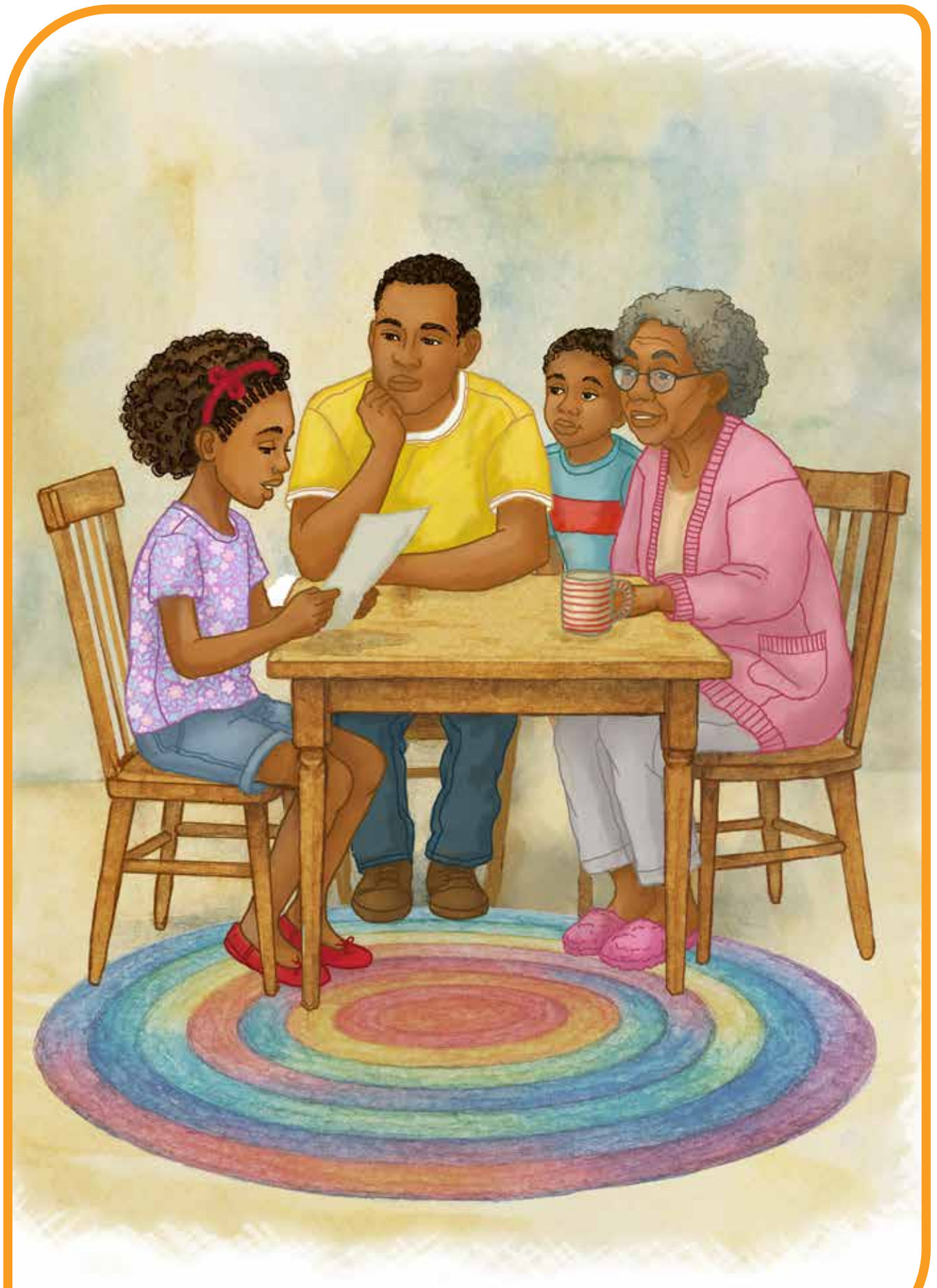
UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Hlela ngokufaneleko amagama ukuze wakhe imitjho.
Faka amatshwayo wokutlola bese utlola imitjho
encwadini yakho:

1. itjali ugogo ubeke
2. beze batjele bazokudla

Ingabe uyakghona
ukubona na, ukuthi le
mimitjho esesikhathini
esidlulileko?





Ukucoca indatjana ngokuzitlamela



Amatjhada

Thatha idlhego lokuvanganisa amatjhada.



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UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani amatjhada ukufunda amagama:

mema

imali

gobeka

guga

wami

umgwali



Ukutjhelela

DIheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Abesanaba bebangigweba.

Ugogo uyakwazi ukugwala. Umgwalo lo uyakarisa. Yena umgwali onekghono. Ugogo usigwili ngoba ukwazi ukugwala.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Yakha amagama usebenzisa amatjhada. Tlola amagama encwadini yakho:

r-a-y-a
i-g-w-a-y-i

g	gc	r	tj	m	u
w	y	b	i	l	a



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi:

UThemba utotobela ugogo.



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Koke mayelana nomtlo

Umtlo uqakathekile. Usisiza ngezindlela ezinengi.

Ukulawula imizwa yethu

Singatlola ngendlela sizizwa ngayo kudayari yethu. Lokhu kungasisiza ukuthi sizizwe ngcono. Godu kungasisiza ukuthi sisebenze ngendlela esingayenza mayelana nemizwa yethu.

Ukwabela ngemizwa yethu

Singatlola amakarada, iincwadi nemitlo, sitlolele abangani bethu kanye nemindenani yethu. Lokhu kusenza ngokuthi sihlale sithandana. Begodu iyasisiza ukuthi sitjho ukuthi sizizwa njani.

Ukwabelana ngeendaba

Godu singasebenzisa iincwadi, amaimeyili kanye nemitlo ukwabelana ngeendaba zethu.

Ukucoca iindatjana

NjengoStacey, singatlola iindatjana zethu, besidwebe neenthombe zazo.

Kuneendlela ezinengi zokuthuthukisa ukutlola kwethu.

Ukufunda

Njengoba siragela phambili nokufunda, kungesikhathi nokutlola kwethu kuthuthuka.

Ukuzijayeza ukutlola

Njengoba siragela phambili nokuzijayeza, kungesikhathi nokutlola kwethu kuthuthuka. Zama utlolele ubumnandi nawusekhaya.

Iba nencwajana

Zama ukuzifumanela incwajana lapho uzakutlolela khona imitlo yakho. Ayihlale kuwe bese utlola omunye nomunye umbono omutjhha ovelako.

Yabela ngemitlo yakho

Khombisa ngemitlo yakho kubangani bakho nomndenani wakho. Nofana bafundele iindatjana zakho phezulu.



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

1. **Yini othanda ukukutlola?**
Ngithanda ukutlola...
2. **Unayo idayari nofana incwajana yokutlola?**
Iye, Nginayo i... Awa, Anginayo i...
3. **Ungathuthuka njani ekutloleni?**
Ngingathuthuka ekutloleni ngoku...



Imofoloji

Singahlukanisa amagama ngeendlela ezahlukeneko.
Cocisana nomlingani wakho:

1
Ngokweengceny
zamatjhada:

u-th-a-b-e

2
Ngokweengceny
zamalunga:

u-tha-be

3
Ngokweengceny
zeenhlathululo:

Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi **thab**?
Ingceny yegama **e** iyitjhugulula
njani ihlathululo?



Manjesi zama ngalamagama:
ulele, ubethe



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Abatloli bokuthoma ephasini

Ukutlola ngenye yezinto eziqakatheke khulu abantu abakhe bazisungula.

Abantu bathoma ukutlola eminyakeni eziinkulungwane ezihlanu ezadlulako. La kwathonywa khona ukutlola kwakusendaweni ye Sumer.

ISumer kwakuyindawo enamatempeli.

Amatempeli la bekasetjenziselwa izinto ezinengi.

Amanye amatempeli bewasetjenziselwa ukubeka ukudla.

Labo ebebagada ukudlokho bekufanele bamerege bona mhlobo bani wokudla abakubekileko. Batjho nokobana kukudla okungangani abakubekileko.

Yeke ukutlola kwathoma ngaleyo indlela.

Abatlolaba bebangatloli ngendlela thina esiyijwayeleko. Bebatlola basebenzisa iinthombe zalokho abakubekileko.

Bebadweba iinthombozo ematjeni enziwe ngebumba. Ngokukhamba kwesikhathi abatlolaba basebenzisa amatshwayo wokutlola.

Baqunta bona bahlangane bavumelane ngamatshwayo afanako. Ukuze bangatjharagani.

Amatshwayo abavumelana ngawo ngaleso sikhathi kwaba mhlobo wokutlola abawukhethako. Umhlobo loyo wokutlola bawubiza ngokobana yiCuneiform ngelimi lesiYeni.

Iindawo ezifana naboEgypt, ePeru neChina nazo zathoma ukusebenzisa umhlobo lo wokutlola. Ukutlola kwabasiza khulu bona bakhumbule izinto ezinengi. Bekuqakatheke khulu.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

1. **Kwathoma ngamiphi iminyaka ukutlola?**
Kwathoma eminyakeni... eyadlulako.
2. **Kwathoma kuphi ukutlola?**
Kwathoma endaweni ye-...
3. **Yenzangathi umbhali uvela e-Sumer. Yenza itshwayo:**
likakatsu, amanzi kanye namahabhula.



Imofoloji

Sebenzisa leengcenywe zamagama ukwakha amagama:

imi
Isibonelo: imizimba

ama
Isibonelo: amatjani

abe
Isibonelo: abesana



Tlola irhelo lamagama
encwadini yakho.

UMmongo: Sinezwelo

Ukunothisa ilimi:

Isaga

Isaga libinzana lamagama elisetjenziselwa ukununga nokunothisa ilimi. Izaga zingasetjenziselwa nokuyelelisa, ukulula kanye nokulaya abantu ngezinto ezenzeka epilweni.

Inceba lendoda alihlekwa

Isagesi sihlathulula bona akukameli sihleke omunye umuntu nakalimeleko. Namhlanje nguye, kanti kusasa ingaba nguwe. Kunokuthi sibahleke, kufuze sibenezwelo. Siphathe abanye abantu ngendlela esifuna ukuphathwa ngayo.

lindatjana:

**UMazunge wenza
ubungani obutjha**



**Ukudla kwemini
okuseleko**



Ilwazimagama

iinhloni:	Uzizwa uthukiwe nofana ungazithembi ukukhuluma nabanye nofana ukuhlanganyela nabo.
ngakajayeleki:	Into ebonakala ingakavami nofana ehlukileko.
wedwana:	Ukuba wedwa, kungekho abanye abantu.
nesizungu:	Ukungakajabuli ngoba unganabo abangani nofana ukuzizwa utjhiywe ngaphandle.
tjhiywa ngaphandle:	Ukungakafakwa esiqhemeni nofana esenzweni esithile lokha abanye bafakiweko.
ingozi:	Into ebuhlungu eyenzeka ngokurhabako begodu engakalungiselelwa, njengalokha umuntu alimala ngephutha.
isibhedlela:	Indawo lapho abodorhodere kanye namanese batlhogomelela khona abantu abagulako nabalimeleko.
ukunyonyoba:	Ukukhamba buthule nangokungabonwa ukuze kungabikhona uzokutjheja.

Ilwazimagama

phanako:	Ukuzimisela ukwabelana nofana ukunikela abanye, ngitjho nofana kukunikela ngento oyithandako.
thokoza:	Ukuzizwa uthokoza ngoba omunye akusizile nofana abe nomusa kuwe.
Umusa:	Ukutjheja lokha omunye alimeleko, adanileko, anesizungu bese ukhethe ukusiza.
faka hlangana:	Ukuvumela omunye ahlanganye ukuze angazizwa atjhiywe ngaphandle.
tjhiya ngaphandle:	Ukutjhiya umuntu ngaphandle nofana ukungamvumeli ahlanganye.
nikela:	Ukunikela ngento oyithandako ukuze usize nofana usekele omunye.
duduza:	Ukusiza omunye ukuthi azizwe ngcono, lokha adanileko, athukiweko nofana lokha angakathabi.

Buza umndeni wakho



Ungakhe ungitjele ngesikhathi lapho wakhe wenza khona umusa?

Ungakhe ungitjele ngesikhathi lapho wakhe wasiza khona omunye?





Amatjhada

Dlheganani nifunde
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani
amatjhada ukufunda
amagama:

ulele

usele

uveleleni

kama

ukamisa

kela



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Uvuke waya ekeregeni.

UBheki uvuke ekuseni. Wakelela unina iperegisi. Unana wakatelela wayifuna naye. Uyise akarekile nakabona unana.

Unina wakakarela iperegisi leya. Unana walila waketuka. Ubaba wakekenisa abona unana. Unina azange akareke nakancani.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Hlela ngokufaneleko amagama ukuze wakhe imitjho.
Faka amatshwayo wokutlola bese utlola imitjho
encwadini yakho:

1. ijodo ukela udade
2. irude ukalisa ugogo

Ingabe uyakghona
ukubona na,
ukuthi le mimitjho
esesikhathini sanje?





Amatjhada

Dlheganani nifunde
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani
amatjhada ukufunda
amagama:

qhula

iqhegu

qhaqha

khula

khelela

khamba



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Iqhegu elidala liqhule iboda.

Umalume bekagula. Bekaqhaq hazela amadolo. Waqhubeka nokufuna
amaqhinga. Nenja yaqhusula irobho.

Unana ukhululile. Yena ukhamba nonina. Uhlala afuna ikhabe.
Khewatjho umani bona ukhamba khulu.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Hlela ngokufaneleko amagama ukuze wakhe imitjho.
Faka amatshwayo wokutlola bese utlola imitjho
encwadini yakho:

1. ubaba isiqhema ubandula
2. irobho qhasula wena leyo

Ingabe uyakghona
ukubona na, ukuthi le
mimitjho esesikhathini
esidlulileko?





uMmango: **Sinezwelo**



Amatjhada

Thatha idlhego lokuvanganisa amatjhada.



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UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani amatjhada ukufunda amagama:

milisa

mina

khula

khamisa

ubamkhulu

mkhozi



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Mina ngikhamba nabakhozi.

Ngikhamba nabakhozi bami. Besidla amakhekhe. Ubamkhulu wasibiza. Wamemezela ubamkhulu.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Yakha amagama usebenzisa amatjhada. Tlola amagama encwadini yakho:

qh-a-qh-a
gw-e-b-a

m	kh	b	tj	gw	w
e	i	qh	l	k	a



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi:

Ubusi uvuka avulele ikomo
bekaye nevikilini.



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

USenzo oneenhloni nebhodi

USenzo bekumsanyana oneenhloni. Inengi labafundi belingamtjheji. USesi nguye kwaphela obekamtjheja uSenzo bekumngani kaSesi wamambala. USesi noSenzo bebahlala ndawonye ngemva kwetlasi.

Ngelinye ilanga kusekuseni, uNom. Mthombeni wangena apethe ibhokisana elincani. “Lotjhani etlasini,” kwalotjhisa uNom. Mthombeni.

Abafundi bavumela phezulu, “Yetjhe Nom. Mthombeni!” Boke bakareka ukubona ibhokisana lamatjhogo amibalabala. “Yeyi! Iintjhogo ezisazungu lekosi,” kutjho uSesi.

UNom. Mthombeni wabatjela ukuthi, “Namhlanjesi sizokutlola sisebenzisa imibala emihle nekhanyako.”

Abafundi bakhapha iincwadi neempesela zabo. Bathoma bakopulula ebekade kutlolwe ebhodini.

USenzo bekadanile.

Wahlikihla amehlo wakhe abekabuhlungu nekade aciphiza iinyembeza. “Kwenzanjani Senzo?” kuhleba uSesi.

USenzo naye wamhlebelela, “Angiboni ebhodini. Eminye yemibala kubudisi kimi ukuthi ngiyibone.” USesi wakhathazeka “Kungani ungatjeli uNom. Mthombeni?”

Ameblo kaSenzo abamvu njengoba bekakhuluma, “Ngiyesaba begodu ngineenhloni.”

USesi ke wamkhulumela. “Nom. Mthombeni, uSenzo akaboni okutlolwe ebhodini.”

USenzo wangezelela, “Soloku kuthome ithemu, ngibenomraro wokobana udorhodere uthi ngibonela eduze.” UJulia waphakamisa isandla sakhe wathi, “Nom. Mthombeni, uSenzo angathatha isihlalo sami lesi esiphambili. Anginamraro wokuhlala emuva.”



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

1. **USenzo banoSesi bebahlala kuphi?**
USenzo banoSesi bebahlala e...
2. **Yini ebekungebhokisini likanom. Mthombeni?**
Ngaphakathi kwebhokisi likanom. Mthombeni bekune...
3. **Ngubani owanikela ngesihlalo sakhe esiphambili kuSenzo?**
...wanikela ngesihlalo sakhe esiphambili kuSenzo.



Imofoloji

Singahlukanisa amagama ngeendlela ezahlukeneko.
Cocisana nomlingani wakho:

1 Ngokweengceny zamatjhada:	2 Ngokweengceny zamalunga:	3 Ngokweengceny zeenhathululo:
kh-u-m-b-u-l-a	khu-mbu-la	Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi khumb ? Ingceny yegama ula iyitjhugulula njani ihathululo?



Manjesi zama ngalamagama:
khula, khawula



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

UMazunge uthola umngani omutjha

UMazunge bekumngani omkhulu wakaMsoziswa noKonjani, Bebenza zoke izinto ndawonye. Ngelinye ilanga, ngesikhathi sokudlala, uNom. Ngoma wabawa uMazunge ukuthi asale. “Ngizanifumana ngaphandle,” kutjho uMazunge ebanganini bakhe.

“Mazunge, ngitjheje ukuthi uThomas uneenhloni begodu uzithanda ayedwa. Ngicabanga ukuthi ungadlala naye,” kutjho uNom. Ngoma. UMazunge azange azi ukuthi athini. Wacabanga ukuthi uThomas akakajayeleki.

UMazunge waya ebanganini bakhe. UMsoziswa wambuza ukuthi ngabe usemrarweni na. “UNom. Ngoma ufumene ipensela phasi,” uMazunge watjela abangani bakhe. UMazunge wabatjela amanga ngombana ubasafuna isikhathi sokucabangisisa ngomsebenzi awuphiwa nguNom. Ngoma.

Ngalelo langa wanghonghoyila kunina, “Yoo! uNom.

Ngoma ufuna ngiyokudlala nomsana ongakajayeleki othulileko, angazi kubayini?”

“Awukakateleleki, uNom. Ngoma bekakubawa. Angekhe akukatelela,” kwatjho unina kaMazunge.

Emva kwesikhatjhana lokha uMazunge asembhedeni, wakhumbula ukuthi wayenesizungu kangangani lokha nakathoma isikolo. Wacabanga ukuthi kungcono adlale noThomas.

“Kodwana kungani?” kubuza abanye abesana.

“Ngimzwela ubuhlungu begodu nange sibane, singadlala njengesiqhema,” kwatjho uMazunge. UThomas wabawa uMazunge ukuzokudlala nabo. Kwaba mnandi tle!

“Ngiyazikhakhazisa ngaweMazunge,” kwatjho uNom. Ngoma.

UMazunge naye wakhamba azikhakhazisa.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

1. **Bobani abangani bakaMazunge abakhulu?**
Abangani bakaMazunge abakhulu ngu..., u... no...
2. **Ngubani uNom. Ngoma ebekafuna uMazunge adlale naye?**
UNom. Ngoma bekafuna uMazunge adlale no...
3. **Ngimuphi umdlalo odlalwa besana?**
Abesana badlala...



Imofoloji

Sebenzisa leengcenywe zamagama ukwakha amagama:

abo
Isibonelo: abofakazi

imi
Isibonelo: imisipha

ame
Isibonelo: ameva



Tlola irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho.



Amatjhada

Dlheganani nifunde
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani
amatjhada ukufunda
amagama:

faka

fakaza

iinkomo

fakela

iinkala

fuduka



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ubaba ufuna iinkomo.

UFelani bekafuna ufakazi. Bekafuna azokufaza bona bebefunani.
Laba bafela uFelani umona. Batjho uFelani uyafeyila.

Abesana bavulele iinkukhu. Iinkolo bezivaliwe. Babaleka ngefesidere.
Iimfarigi nazo zabaleka.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Hlela ngokufaneleko amagama ukuze wakhe imitjho.
Faka amatshwayo wokutlola bese utlola imitjho
encwadini yakho:

1. ufike ubaba efandisini
2. bona ibhesi balinde

Ingabe uyakghona
ukubona na,
ukuthi le mimitjho
esesikhathini sanje?





Amatjhada

Dlheganani nifunde
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani
amatjhada ukufunda
amagama:

pheka

phula

phika

t!hoga

t!hurha

t!hogomela



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Sit!hoga iphini lokupheka.

Umani upheke iphuthu. Yena wasiphakela iphuthu. Omunye
waphalaza ibisi. Basiphakele soke iphuthu.

Sit!hoga iphini lokupheka. Sit!hoga nebisi lephuthu. Umani
uyasit!hogomela. Akekho ot!hayela iphuthu.



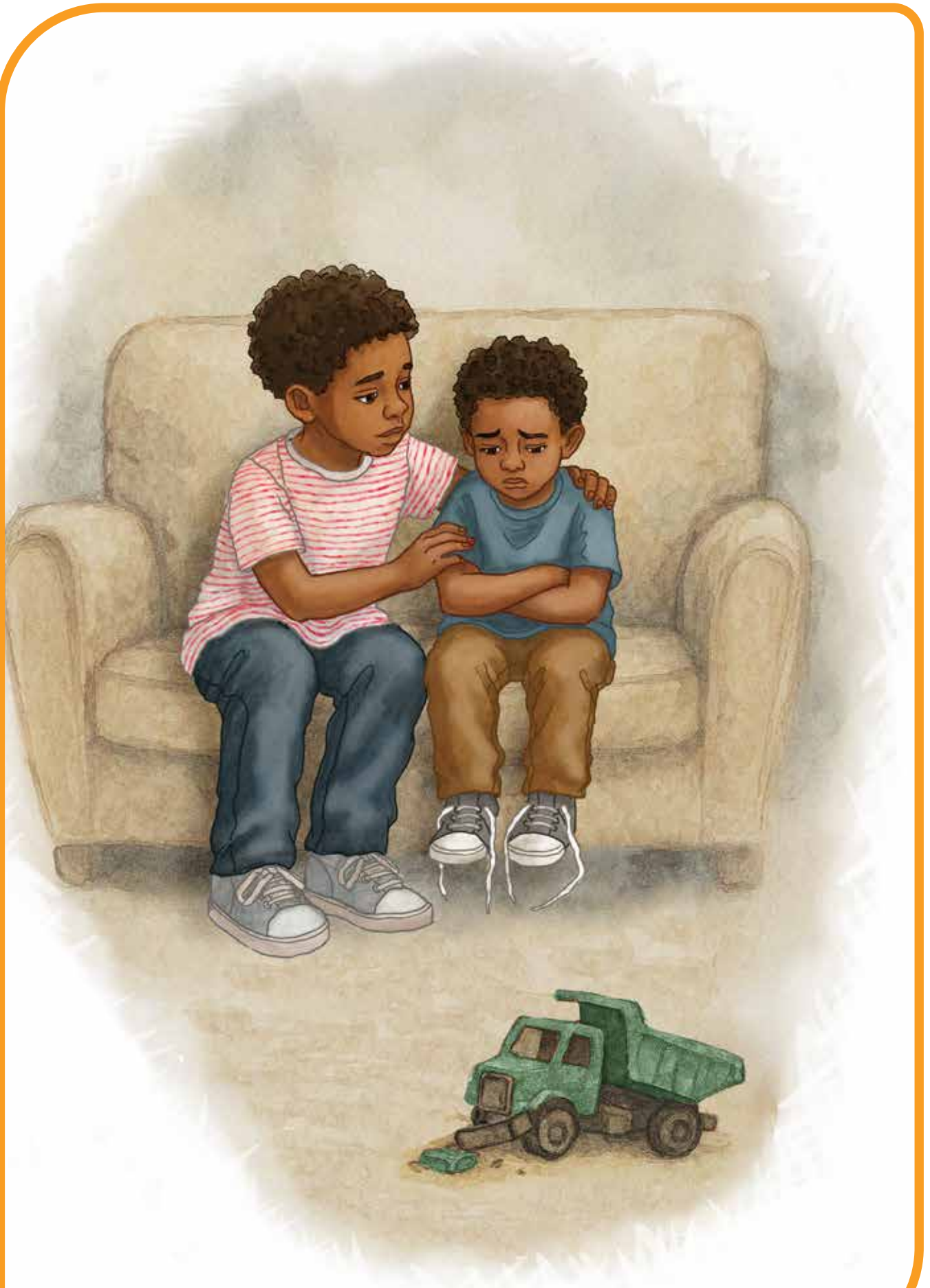
UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Hlela ngokufaneleko amagama ukuze wakhe imitjho.
Faka amatshwayo wokutlola bese utlola imitjho
encwadini yakho:

1. iphehlo unana uphule
2. uyat!hurha lo umuthi

Ingabe uyakghona
ukubona na, ukuthi le
mimitjho esesikhathini
esidlulileko?





Ukucoca indatjana ngokuzitlamela



Amatjhada

Thatha idlhego lokuvanganisa amatjhada.



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UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani amatjhada ukufunda amagama:

umoba

emini

dlala

dlula

umdlali

umdlulile



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Umdlali udlala ibholo.

Basimemile izolo. Sidlule sibiza abadlali. Umdlali lo ugijima khulu. Umdlulile nabadlala iveke ephelileko.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Yakha amagama usebenzisa amatjhada. Tlola amagama encwadini yakho:

dl-a-l-a
u-m dl-a-l-i

f	ii	ph	tlh	m	dl
e	l	a	u	i	o



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi:

Uena iwele lakho liwile.



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Amarhalasi wakaSenzo

P.O Box 6110

Siyabuswa

0472

05 kuTjhirhweni 2023

Babelethi,

NginguNom. Mthombeni. Umsanyana wenu uSenzo usetlasini lami lomtlolo. Sibe nesifundo esikarisakho namhlanjesi. Sitlole sisebenzisa iintjhogo zemibalabala.

USenzo usebenza kuhle etlasini.

Umraro munye, mamehlo kaSenzo. USenzo ube nesitjhijilo sokubona. Akakghoni ukubona okutlolwe ebhodini. USenzo ungitjele bona ubonela eduze.

UJulia, ofunda noSenzo utjhentjhisane naye

ngamahlalo. USenzo uhlala phambili kwanjesi. Kwanje uyakghona ukubona ebhodini. Ubonakala ajabulule emahlalweni wakhe amatjha.

Isikolo singasiza uSenzo ukuthi afumane amarhalasi. USenzo angaya kudorhodere wamehlo, UDorh. Eyes ayokuhlolwa amehlo simahla.

Udorhodere wamehlo uza njalo etlinigi yangekhethu ngaboLesine.

UDorh. Eyes sele asize abantwana abanengi ukufumana amarhalasi.

Nange nivumela uSenzo abonane noDorh. Eyes, ngiyabawa thumela incwadi eyimvume. Unobhala wesikolo uzakuba noSenzo ngaso soke isikhathi.

Ngiyabawa ngithintani naninemibuzo.

Sithokoza khulu,

NguNom. Mthombeni



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

1. **Lokhu kubayaphi? Kutlolelwe bani?**
Incwadi ibuya ku... iya ku...
2. **Yini okuthogeka bona kuthungelwe babelethi bakaSenzo?**
Ababelethi bakaSenzo kuthogeka bathumele...
3. **Ucabanga ukuthi uDorh. Eyes libizo lamambala?**
Iye, ngicabanga ukuthi libizo lamambala.
Awa, angicabangi bona libizo lamambala.



Imofoloji

Singahlukanisa amagama ngeendlela ezahlukeneko.
Cocisana nomlingani wakho:

1

Ngokweengceny
zamatjhada:

ph-a-ph-e-l-a

2

Ngokweengceny
zamalunga:

pha-phe-la

3

Ngokweengceny
zeenhathululo:

Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi **phaph**?
Ingceny yegama **ela**
iyitjhugulula njani ihathululo?



Manjesi zama ngalamagama:
sikela, fakela



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ukudla kwemini okuseleko

Ngomunye uMvulo kusekuseni, uZuzu wakhapha isenghwitjhi esikhwameni sakhe. Wabona ukuthi uBabili bekangadli.

“Kuphi ukudla kwakho kwangamadina?” uZuzu wabuza uBabili.

“Anginakho ukudla kwangamadina. Umma usesibhedlela, nokho ungatjeli muntu,” kwatjho uBabili.

NgeLesibili, uZuzu wabawa unina ukuthi enze amasenghwitjhi amabili.

“Kungani?” wabuza.

“Ngilambe khulu namhlanjesi,” watjho njalo.

Unina wamnikela amasenghwitjhi amabili, wanikela enye uBabili nakafika esikolweni.

Wanikela uBabili isenghwitjhi yenyama yefarigi.

NgeLesithathu, bekatjhiwe sikhathi sokwenza ukudla kwekuseni.

“Ngiyabawa, ungangipha isenghwitjhi njengokudla kwekuseni?” wabawa unina. Ngesikhathi sokuphumula, bekalambe khulu nokho isenghwitjhi engezelelako wayinikela uBabili.

Ngaleyontambama unina kaBabili wadosela unina kaZuzu umrhala amthokoza ngomusa wakhe lokha yena nasesibhedlela. Unina kaZuzu wakuzwisisa koke ebekwenzeka ngoba uBabili wambawa ukuthi angatjeli muntu.

“Ngathembisa uBabili ukuthi angizukukhuluma,” kwatjho uZuzu. Unina wathi kuye, “Lokho kubemumusa omkhulu. Ngiyazikhakhazisa ngawe.”





Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

1. **Bekakuphi unina kaBabili?**
Unina kaBabili bekase...
2. **Mhlobo bani wesenghwitjhi uPhangu awupha uBabili?**
UZuzu wapha uBabili isenghwitjhi ye...
3. **Kungani uZuzu angazange atjela unina iqiniso?**
UZuzu azange atjele unina iqiniso ngoba...



Imofoloji

Sebenzisa leengcenywe zamagama ukwakha amagama:

ama
Isibonelo: amandla

abo
Isibonelo: abobani

isi
Isibonelo: isitja



Tlola irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho.

UMmongo: Sibonjiniyera

Ukunothisa ilimi:

Umdzubbhulo

Amagama wendabuko atjhiwo ngomunye ngento ethileko. Ngesikhathi omunye atjho into ethileko khulukhulu enamandla namkha ezwakalako, sitjheja amagama wazo, ukwenzela bona sikwazi ukuwabuyelela.

Abososayensi bafunda ngephasi, kanti ke, abosonjiniyera benza izinto zenzeke ngephaseli.

Umdzubbhulo lo uhlathulula bona abososayensi bafunda ngokobana izinto zephaseli zisebenza njani, kodwana abosonjiniyera basebenzisa ilwazi ukwakha izinto ezitja. Abosonjiniyera beza namaqhinga wokwenza amaphilwethu abelula.

lindatjana:

**Isiphehlmanzi/
iwindmill ekarisako
yakaWilliam**



**Isifuthumezi
sakaXhochtl samanzi
sesola**



Ilwazimagama

iwindmill:	Umtjhini osebenzisa ummoya ukwenza igezi nofana ukuphehla amanzi.
isomiso:	Isikhathi eside esinezulu elincani nofana ngaphandle kwezulu, okwenza kube budisi ukutjala ukudla.
indawo yokugcina iinsalela:	Indawo lapho izinto ezidala nofana eziphukileko, iinjengeensimbi, amaphayiphu, nofana iingcenge zebhayisikili zigcinwe khona, ukuze abantu bazisebenzise godu ukwakha nofana ukulungisa into etjha.
iinsetjenziswa ezilahliweko:	Izinto zakade nofana iinsalela, njengeensimbi, amaphayiphu nofana iingcenge zebhayisikili ezingasetjenziswa godu ukwenza into etja.
ipompo:	Umtjhini okhambisa amanzi ukusuka kwenye indawo aye kwenye, njengokusuka emgodini wamanzi obhorweko ukuya eentjalweni.

Llwazimagama

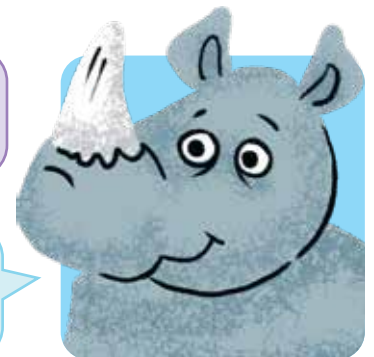
isola:	Ukusebenzisa amandla welanga ukwenza igezi nofana ieneji.
ba nakho:	Ukuba nemali elingeneko ukuthenga into ethize.
lahliweko:	Into ebesele ilahliwe nofana ingasadingeki.
ukusungulwa:	Into etja umuntu othile ayenzileko ukurarulula umraro nofana ukusiza abantu.
ukumamatheka:	Ukumomotheka ngokuthaba ngoba uzikhakhazisa ngokwenziwe nguwe nofana omunye.
unjiniyera:	Umuntu ocabanga ngemibono bese wakha iinthulusi, imitjhini nofana amahlelo ukurarulula imiraro.
umtamo:	Ihlelo nofana umdwebo okhombisa ukuthi into izokwenziwa njani.
ipuli:	Ivili elinerobho nofana ibhande elisiza ukuphakamisa nofana ukukhambisa izinto ezibudisi lula.
umbhotjhongo:	Umakhiwo ophakamileko.
ukuwa:	Lokha into iwela phasi nofana iphuka ngoba ingakwazi ukudzimelela/ukuzijamela.

Buza umndeni wakho



Yini owakhe wakwakha nofana wakwenza ngaphambilini?

Yini ongakwakha nofana ukwenze nange ukghona?





Amatjhada

Dlheganani nifunde
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani
amatjhada ukufunda
amagama:

khula

khalima

khulisa

wena

wami

wethu



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

UKhabonina ukhuluma khulu.

Ukhona ozomkhalima lo? Ukhetha ukuwisa iketlela. Wena awulaleli.
Ukhetha nokukhokhoba lapha. Amawele azokukhamba nobani?

UWandile ukhamba nabakhozi bakhe. Ukhona ofuna ukukhamba
noWandile? Bawalazele ikhumbi ebovu. Omunye uwile nabangena
ngekhumbini.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Hlela ngokufaneleko amagama ukuze wakhe imitjho.
Faka amatshwayo wokutlola bese utlola imitjho
encwadini yakho:

1. ekhaya ubaba ukhanyisa
2. ukhokhoba utsotsi lapha

Ingabe uyakghona
ukubona na,
ukuthi le mimitjho
esesikhathini sanje?





Amatjhada

Dlheganani nifunde
lamatjhada:



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani
amatjhada ukufunda
amagama:

hlola

hlela

hluba

dlala

dlela

dlula



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ubaba uhlezi neenhlobo.

UHleziphi uthanda ukuhleka. Uhlala ahleka neenhlobo zakhe. Bahlalela ukuhleba imini yoke. Bona bahlangana edorobheni.

Bahlezi badlala imidlalo ehlekisako. UHleziphi udlula la nakaya esikolweni. Bona badlela uHleziphi ukudla kwakhe. UHleziphi uhlobana nalaba ahlezi nabo.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Hlela ngokufaneleko amagama ukuze wakhe imitjho.
Faka amatshwayo wokutlola bese utlola imitjho
encwadini yakho:

1. abobaba ihloko bebahlinza
2. bebabahle bona izolo

Ingabe uyakghona
ukubona na, ukuthi le
mimitjho esesikhathini
esidlulileko?





uMmango: **Sibonjiniyera**



Amatjhada

Thatha idlhego lokuvanganisa amatjhada.



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UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Vanganisani amatjhada ukufunda amagama:

madanisa

amanga

ninana

nikela

mnandi

mnengi



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Bamnikele imali enengi.

Umani usifakele umgade omnengi. Umani usinakekela khulu. Wona bewumnandi khulu wona. Sadla kamnandi sinabangani.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Yakha amagama usebenzisa amatjhada. Tlola amagama encwadini yakho:

kh-a-s-a
m-n-e-ng-i

hl	kh	ng	n	m	e
l	dl	a	i	s	o



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi:

Ukolani ulele nonina.



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Phelisani imililo!

UMarang nonina bahlala ngaphandle kweKapa.

Umalume wabo ubakhele indlu encani ngamatjhidi weensimbi.
Inomyango namafasidere amabili.

Indlu beyiyincani kodwana uMarang bekanombhede wakhe
kanye nekhabethe ukubeka iimpahla zakhe nezinto zakhe. Unina
bekasebenza ngamandla ukwenza ipilo yabo ibe mnandi.

Ebhlogweni yabo yezindlu ezincani, uMarang bekanabangani
abanengi. Bekumnandi ukudlala nakuphuma isikolo.

Kodwana umnyaka nomnyaka ngoNobayeni ummoya
bewuphephetha ngamandla.

Omunye omunye bekatjheja imililo. Isivunguvungu besirhagalisa
ilangabi bese lilumathe ngebelo.

UMarang kanye nabangani bakhe bebatlhogomela imililo. Bebabona
ukuthi ummoya uvunguzela ngakuphi. Bebabona ukuthi utjhani
obude neensila bezilumatha masinyana.

Abesana base bacabanga ukwenza okuthile. Bebafuna ukukhandela
imililo ekutjhiseni izindlu zabo.

Ngamalanga bebabutha iinsila bayozilahla kude nebhlogo yabo.

NgemiGqibelo, bemba utjhani magegana nebhlogo babutha
bayobulahla kude.

Ngokurhaba, eminye imindeni yakutjheja lokhu okwakwenziwa
besana.

Babona ukuthi ibhlogo labesana liqaleka lilihle futhi libuthekile.

Babona godu nokuthi bebaphephile emililweni.

Kungakapheli isikhathi eside, abantu abanengi bakopela kuMarang
nabangani bakhe. Begodu ukusuka lapho imililo yancipha.



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

1. **Bekahlala kuphi uMarang?**
UMarang bekahla...
2. **Bewenzani ummoya emlilweni?**
Ummoya bewenza...
3. **Benzani abesana ukuzama ukuzama ukukhandela imililo?**
Abesana ba...



Imofoloji

Singahlukanisa amagama ngeendlela ezahlukeneko.
Cocisana nomlingani wakho:

1 Ngokweengceny zamatjhada:	2 Ngokweengceny zamalunga:	3 Ngokweengceny zeenhathululo:
ng-e-n-i-s-a	nge-ni-sa	Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi ngen ? Ingceny yegama isa iyi tjh ugulula njani ihathululo??



Manjesi zama ngalamagama:
sikisa, philisa



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Iwindmili enobuhlani yakaWilliam

UWilliam wakhulela endaweni ebizwa ngokuthi yiMasobhana, eMarhinini. Bekunganagezi eMasobhana.

Abahlali bebathebele emanzini wezulu ukuthelelela iintjalo zabo.

Lokha uWilliam nakaneminyaka eli14, kwasahlela isomiso eMarhinini. Abalimi azange bakwazi ukuthelelela iintjalo zabo, lokho kwabangela ukutlhayela kokudla.

Umndeni kaWilliam bewudla ukudla okuncani njalo ngantambama. Lokho kwabangela uWilliam bona alise isikolo. Ababelethi bakhe azange basakghona ukumkhokhela imali yesikolo.

Njengoba uWilliam bekangasayi esikolweni, bekacitha isikhathi sakhe esinengi ebulungelweni leencwadi.

Ngelinye ilanga wafumana incwadi ethi 'Ukusebenzisa igezi'. Incwadi beyihlathulula bona ungasebenzisa iwindmili ukwakha igezi.

UWilliam waqunta bona uzokusebenzisa iwindmili ukuletha igezi endaweni yakhe. UWilliam wazumazuma eenkghurukghurwini ukufumana iinsetjenziswa zokwenza iwindmili yakhe. Abantu bebamhleka, nokho waragela phambili.

Ngenye intambama, uWilliam wakghona ukwenza iwindmili bona izijikele ngokwayo. Iwindmili yenza igezi eyanele ukukhanyisa amadlhowubhu amane nokudlalisa umrhatjho. UWilliam bekasebenzisa amadlhowubhu la ekufundeni ntambama.

UWilliam bekafuna ukuletha igezi namanzi endaweni yangekhabo yoke. UWilliam wasebenza ngamandla ukwakha iwindmili. Bekadosa amanzi epetsini ngewindmili yakhe etja. Njenganje abalimi sebakghona ukuthelelela iintjalo zabo!

UWilliam usasebenza ngamandla ukusiza abantu ukufumana igezi.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

1. **Bekahlala kuphi UWilliam?**
UWilliam bekahlala e...
2. **UWilliam bekacitha kuphi isikhathi sakhe?**
UWilliam bekacitha isikhathi sakhe nge...
3. **Yini eyakhiwa nguWilliam?**
UWilliam wakha i...



Imofoloji

Sebenzisa leengcenywe zamagama ukwakha amagama:

aba
Isibonelo: abalaleli

ama
Isibonelo: amahlaya

izi
Isibonelo: izifo



Tlola irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho.



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Tjhugululela umutjho esikhathini esidlulileko:

Khumbula, lokha sitjhugululela umutjho esikhathini esidlulileko, si:

- *Tjhugulula isenzo sikhombise ukuthi into sele yenzekile.*

1. Kopululela imitjho ngencwadini yakho:

Umalume udla iphuthu.

2. Fumana bese undulungele isenzo (igama elenzako):

Umalume udla iphuthu.

3. Tlola isenzo sibe sesikhathini esidlulileko:

udle

4. Tlola umutjho ube sesikhathini esidlulileko:

Umalume udle iphuthu.

5. Buyelela ngemitjho:

- a. Ubaba ubona inyoka.
- b. Ugogo usela itiye.
- c. Udade uhlaka nabangani bakhe.



Ukwakheka kwemitjho

Hlela ngokufaneleko imitjho esesikhathini esidlulileko.

1. Kopululela imitjho ngencwadini yakho:

nonina ukhamba uthembi

2. Fumana bese uthalela isihloko (umutjho okhuluma ngakho):

uthembi nonina ukhamba

3. Fumana bese undulungele isenzo (igama elenzako):

ukhamba uthembi nonina

4. Fumana bese uhlikihla phezu kwento (umenziwa)

ukhamba uthembi nonina

5. Tlola umutjho ngalendlela:
Isihloko+isenzo+umenziwa

uthembi ukhamba nonina

6. Faka amatshwayo wekulumo:

UThembi ukhamba nonina.

7. Buyelela ngemitjho:

- a. inyama ubaba udla
- b. ugogo umseme uluka
- c. udade nabangani uhleka



Ukwakheka kwemitjho

Tjhugululela umutjho esikhathini esidlulileko:

- Abesana bakhamba nombanduli.
- Abasebenzi balima emasimini.
- Umani ukela imigade.



Ukwakheka kwemitjho

Hlela ngokufaneleko imitjho esesikhathini esidlulileko.

- izolo utjhade umalume
- abotsotsi agijimise amapholisa
- ubase ngeenkuni ugogo



Ukutjhelela

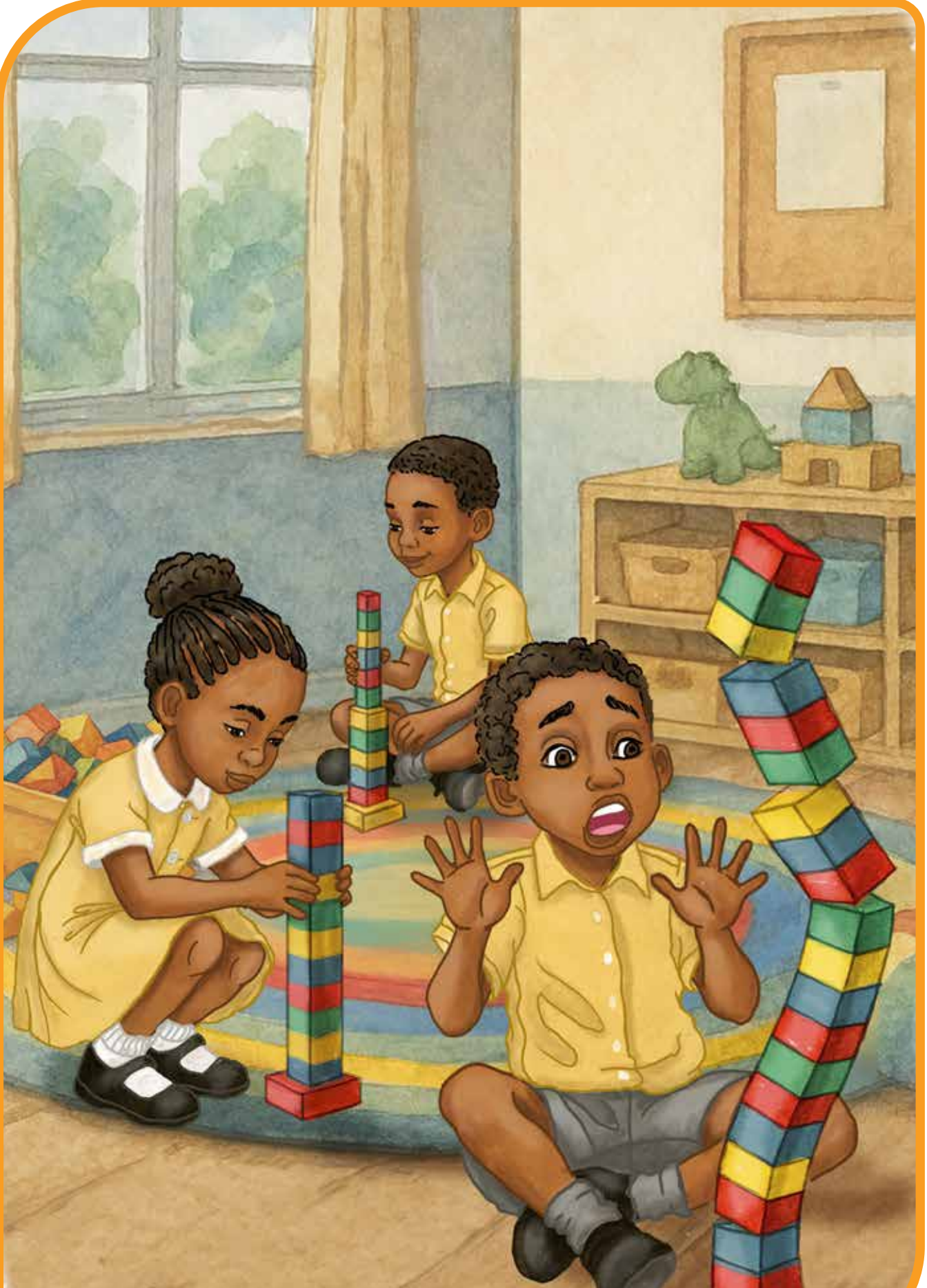
Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Sibona abafundi besikolo.

Soke siya edorobheni.

Savuka ekuseni sinodade. Ubaba wasitjela bona siyakhamba. Sathaba khulu bona siya edorobheni. Sambatha amarogo abovu afanako.

Ubaba wavasa ikoloyi yakhe. Wasibiza bona sizokukhwela. Safika edorobheni bekuzele. Sathenga amaswidi amanengi khulu.



Ukucoca indatjana ngokuzitlamela



Ukwakheka kwemitjho

Tjhugululela umutjho esikhathini esidlulileko:

- a. Ikoloyi kababa iyatjha.
- b. UJabulani udlala ibholo.
- c. Abafazi bahleka bodwa.



Ukwakheka kwemitjho

Hlela ngokufaneleko imitjho esesikhathini esidlulileko.

- a. itiye namakuke sisele
- b. abobaba ebandla bebagida
- c. ubize ababelethi utitjhere



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

UDumi ubawa imali.

Ubamkhulu ubuya evikilini.

Ubamkhulu bekafuna isiselo esimakhaza. Ilanga belitjhisa khulu. Wahloa akakhange asifumane. Isiqandisi besingana litho.

Ubaba besele afuna ukubukela ibholo. Basikima bobabili baya etatawini. Bekudlala isiqhema sebhola abasithandako. Babukela imidlalo basela isiselo esimakhaza.



Ukutjhelela

Khumbulula, ukutjhelela kutjho:

- Ukufunda indaba ngaphandle kobutjhapha.
- Ukufunda indaba ngebelo elifaneleko, kube sengathi uyakhuluma.
- Ukufunda indaba ukhombise imizwa.

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

UPalesa Masuku namagadango ama-5

Ngubani uPalesa Masuku?

UPalesa Masuku ngusosayensi weSewula Afrika, ngo2011 wathumba unongorwana omkhulu. Naku lapha uPalesa alandela khona amagadango amahlanu wetheknoloji ukurarulula imiraro emikhulu:

Umraro

UPalesa wafumana ukuthi banengi abantu abangakghoniko ukuthenga amalahlle nofana ipharafeni. Bekafuna ukutlama isitofu esitjhiphileko.

Phenya

UPalesa wafumana iintanga zomuthi woMrula ziyasebenza, ngombana zitjha kuhle begodu kabuthaka.

Tlama

UPalesa wenza isitofu samalahle. Esitofini sakhe wasebenzisa iintanga zomrula namaqephe wazo njengamalahle.

Ukwenza

UPalesa wenza isitofu sakhe ebesisebenzisa iintanga zoMrula namaqephe esikhundleni samalahle.

Hlola

UPalesa wahlola isitofu sakhe. Besikhupha umtjhis, sibilisa amanzi begodu sipheka nokudla. Wakuphumelela ukuhlolwa kwakhe!

Ukwabelana

UPalesa wabelana ngomtamo wakhe. Wangenela iphaliswana begodu wathumba!

Kungani uPalesa athumba?

Eendaweni ezinengi, iintanga zoMrula namaqephe zingafumaneka ehlabathini simahla. Lokhu kutjho ukuthi abantu abanengi banendlela etjhiphileko yokupheka nokuzifuthumeza.



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

1. **Ngimuphi umraro uPalesa akade afuna ukuwurarulula?**
UPalesa bekafuna u...
2. **Kungani iintanga zoMrula zinomsebenzi?**
Iintanga zoMrula zinomsebenzi ngoba...
3. **Kukhona imithi yeMirula lapho uhlala khona?**
Iye, kunemithi yeMirula lapho ngihlala khona.
Awa, ayikho iMithi yemirula lapho ngihlala khona.



Imofoloji

Singahlukanisa amagama ngeendlela ezahlukeneko.
Cocisana nomlingani wakho:

1 Ngokweengceny zamatjhada:	2 Ngokweengceny zamalunga:	3 Ngokweengceny zeenhathululo:
th-u-ng-a	thu-nga	Kutjho ukuthini ukuthi thung ? Ingceny yegama thung iyitjhugulula njani ihathululo?



Manjesi zama ngalamagama:
thungani, thungisa



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Isifuthumezi sakaXochitl samanzi sesola

Ngelinye ilanga, uXochitl bekaya ekhaya.

Wabona imithi ingekho. “Iyephi imithi?” uyazibuza.

Ngelanga elilandelako, wabona uyise abeka iinkuni eziko abasa umlilo wokufuthumeza amanzi. “Baba, singawathola amanzi atjhisako ngaphandle kokusika imithi?”

“Akekho umuntu onemali wesifuthumezi esibizako,” kutjho uyise kaXochitl.

“Ngizokwenza isifuthumezi esizokuthengwa mumuntu woke,” kuphendula uXochitl.

UXochitl nakabuya esikolweni, wathoma ukutlama isifuthumezi sakhe.

Wathoma ngokubuthelela amabhodlelo weplastiki, amarhalasi, iphayiphu neenkuni.

Wathi nakasele abuthelele ngokwaneleko, wawahlanganisa. Wahlanganisa iphayiphu emabhodlelweni weplastiki. Wapenda amabhodlelo ngokunzima. Uyise wamsiza ukwakha ibhoksi lamanzi wesifuthumezi.

Ekuseni ngaphambi kobana aye esikolweni, uXochitl wathela amanzi ngemabhodlelweni.

Wabeka isifuthumezi elangeni.

Nakuphuma isikolo, wagijimela ekhaya ayokuhlola isifuthumezi. Wavulela iphayiphu kwaphuma amanzi atjhisako.

“Qala baba! Iyasebenza!” UXochitl ubiza uyise.

“Arha! Usebenzile!” kutjho uyise kaXochitl.

UXochitl wenza isifuthumezi esikhulu samanzi womndeni woke bona uhlambe. Wasibeka phezukwendlu bona sithole umtjhisiso welanga.

Abomakhelwana bebakghona ukufuthumeza amanzi ngelanga. Bebangasasiki imithi.



UXochitl wathumba unongorwana obuya eYunivesithi yeMexico. IYunivesithi yafuna ukuragela phambili nemiqondo yakhe emihle.



Ukuzwisisa

Tlola iimpendulo encwadini yakho:

1. **UXochitl wapenda amabhodlelo ngombala onjani?**
UXochitl wapenda amabhodlelo ngombala...
2. **Bewubuyakuphi unongorwana?**
Unongorwana bewubuya...
3. **Ngiwuphi umraro ongathanda ukuwurarulula emphakathini wakho?**
Ngingathanda ukurarulula umraro we...



Imofoloji

Sebenzisa leengcenywe zamagama ukwakha amagama:

izi	so	abo
Isibonelo: izinja	Isibonelo: usomabhizinisi	Isibonelo: abosofengwana



Tlola irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho.

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