



Magaraṭatai

GIREIDI YA 2 | THEMO YA 3

TSHIVENDA

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

**thiraka ya
tshidekudeku**

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

lori

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

tshiendedzi

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

luvhilo

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

Iwanzhe

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

mahovhohovho

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

Iwendo

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

tshenzhemo

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

kushumo

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

dauzeni

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

u namuwa

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

makumba o kadzingwaho

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

bammbiri la
mushumo

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

muḑivhi

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

u ḑifulufhela

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

u ḑifulufhela nga
ho kalulaho

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

khoriogirafu

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

khoriogirafa

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

rothini

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

akhademi

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

giravithi

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

u zwimba (nṱha)

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

u ṱhukhulwa
murado

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

ḡowela

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

dolofini

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

phulusa

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

bodo ya u sefa

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

mutshimbidzi wa
sefo kha maḡi

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

vhutungu

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

khwaṭhisedzwa

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

tsikiwa

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

mudivhi wa
muhumbulo

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

vivho

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

u vha na vivho

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

maanda

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

khaphu

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

vhukhakhi

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

khombo

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

u shuluwa

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

u ṭanganana

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

u tshina

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

ba[˘]lethe

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

hipihopu

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

hiphopu

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

nyalafho

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

mualafhi

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

fhola

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Divhaipfhi

mutshimbilo

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

nzenene

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

mazwilu

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

tweda

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

ntambudzeni

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

ngwena

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

nguvho

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

nwela

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

ñwala

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

khwaṭha

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

nkhetha

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

ṭwela

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

nṭalela

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

thukha

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

khatḥa

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

zhazha

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

phakha

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

mbwela

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

mwemwela

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

mbvula

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

bwela

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

nṱhasela

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

nṱhwamakhura

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

swiswina

Themo ya 3 Gireidi ya 2 HL Tshivenda Foniki

mulweli



Themo ya 3 Milingo ya U vhala nga u Elela ha Ora_a (VEO)

NHLRP U vhala nga u Elela ha Ora_a (VEO)

Luambo: Tshivenda

Thesite 2.3.A

Khophi ya mugudisi

Mibvumo ya 60 / Mithethe ya 60

o	i	a	l	m	5
f	H	L	D	ḑ	10
u	e	w	p	k	15
r	V	Z	X	Y	20
A	E	I	T	B	25
n	ṇ	ṅ	t̥	l̥	30
O	U	P	W	X	35
z	w	y	v	ṇ	40
j	z	x	ng	nṅ	45
aa	mm	ny	ee	uu	50
x	z	y	fh	vh	55
kh	th	pfh	tsh	tsw	60

GIREIDI YA 2 | THEMO YA 3 MILINGO YA U VHALA NGA U ELELA HA ORA

NHLRP U vhala nga u Elela ha Oraġa (VEO)

Luambo: Tshivenda

Thesite 2.3.A

Khophi ya mugudisi

Mibvumo ya 60 / Mithethe ya 60

o	i	a	l	m
f	H	L	D	ḁ
u	e	w	p	k
r	V	Z	X	Y
A	E	I	T	B
n	ṅ	ṽ	ṭ	ḽ
O	U	P	W	x
z	w	y	v	ṅ
j	z	x	ng	nṽ
aa	mm	ny	ee	uu
x	z	y	fh	vh
kh	th	pfh	tsh	tsw

GIREIDI YA 2 | THEMO YA 3 MILINGO YA U VHALA NGA U ELELA HA ORA

NHLRP U vhalala nga u Elela ha Oraġa (VEO)

Luambo: Tshivenda

Thesite 2.3.B

Khophi ya mugudisi

Maipfhi wa 60 / Mithethe ya 60

a _{ne} a	luba _{da}	peama	ko _{to} pola	zuu	5
fhufha	khali	thotha	nnyagisa	mmela	10
n _{na} nisa	muungo	thotha	vhutsi	khotsi	15
tshoko	khofheni	ganyulula	khakha _{th} ela	pho _{th} ekana	20
phakhuphakhu	zwili _{wa}	dzinga	shavha	rwiwa	25
gwela	lwala	swaswara	hwala	bvula	30
n _w ana	mbava	nzie	tshimbwanana	mwemwela	35
mvula	vhanzhi	mu _n walo	n _a ma	gofhi	40
t _a nzwa	zhazha	n _{tho} thona	nkhwala	mpfhesesa	45
mwemwela	ngwana	mu _t wa	nzambo	n _t uvha	50
mweka	dzhavhula	dzidzivhala	nzenene	nzhinga	55
khwikhwidza	mbvula	n _{th} wamakhura	mmbwela	tshixwatudzi	60

GIREIDI YA 2 | THEMO YA 3 MILINGO YA U VHALA NGA U ELELA HA ORA

NHLRP U vhalā nga u Elela ha Oraġa (VEO)

Luambo: Tshivenda

Thesite 2.3.B

Khophi ya mugudisi

Maipfhi wa 60 / Mithethe ya 60

aṇea	lubaḡa	peama	koṭopola	zuu
fhufha	khali	thotha	nnyagisa	mmela
nṇaṇisa	muungo	thotha	vhutsi	khotsi
tshoko	khofheni	ganyulula	khakhaṭhela	phoṭhekana
phakhuphakhu	zwiliwa	dzinga	shavha	rwiwa
gwela	lwala	swaswara	hwala	bvula
nwana	mbava	nzie	tshimbwanana	mwemwela
mvula	vhanzhi	muṇwalo	ṇama	gofhi
ṭanzwa	zhazha	nṭhoṭhona	nkhwala	mpfhesesa
mwemwela	ngwana	muṭwa	nzambo	nṭuvha
mweka	dzhavhula	dzidzivhala	nzenene	nzHINGA
khwikhwidza	mbvula	nṭhwamakhura	mmbwela	tshixwatudzi

NHLRP U vhala nga u Elela ha Oraġa (VEO)

Luambo: Tshivenda

Thesite 2.3.C

Khophi ya mugudisi

Ndimba ya u vhala / Mithethe ya 60 & 180

Khakhu o mangala tshifhiwa.	4
Mme awe vho mu rengela tshifhiwa. Ha athu tshi vula. Ndi bogisi lo putelwaho zwavhudi la mivhalavhala.	12 20 21
Mme awe vha mu netshedza tshifhiwa tshawe. Khakhu o fhufha nga dakalo. Vho mu rengela phazili.	28 36 37
Khakhu o takala. Phazili i tutula muhumbulo.	44
“Mmawe, ndi kale ndi tshi khou toda phazili.”	52
Phazili ya hone i na zwifanyiso zwa zwipuka.	60
O mbo di i bvisa nga u tavhanya a thoma u tanganya zwipida.	71 73
Mathomoni, zwo vha zwi tshi konda, hu si kale, tshifhatuwo tsha ndau tsha bvelela.	82 87
Musi tshifanyiso tshi tshi fhela u tumanyiwa, o vhona ndau, mbiqi, thudwa, na ndou.	95 101

GIREIDI YA 2 | THEMO YA 3 MILINGO YA U VHALA NGA U ELELA HA ORA

“Zwi fana na u fhaṭa tshiṭori. Ee, phazili ndi inwe nḡila ya u anetshela tshiṭori, ndi mme awe.”	110 118 119
Vhusiku honoho, o vhea phazili yo fhelaho kha desike yawe. A ri, “Matshelo, ndi ḡo dovha.”	127 135

NHLRP U vhalala nga u Elela ha Oraja (VEO)

Luambo: Tshivenda

Thesite 2.3.C

Khophi ya mugudisi

Khakhu o mangala tshifhiwa.

Mme awe vho mu rengela tshifhiwa. Ha athu tshi vula. Ndi bogisi lo putelwaho zwavhudi la mivhalavhala.

Mme awe vha mu netshedza tshifhiwa tshawe. Khakhu o fhufha nga dakalo. Vho mu rengela phazili.

Khakhu o takala. Phazili i tutula muhumbulo.

“Mmawe, ndi kale ndi tshi khou toda phazili.” Phazili ya hone i na zwifanyiso zwa zwipuka.

O mbo di i bvisa nga u tavhanya a thoma u tanganya zwipida.

Mathomoni, zwo vha zwi tshi konda, hu si kale, tshifhatuwo tsha ndau tsha bvelela.

Musi tshifanyiso tshi tshi fhela u tumanyiwa, o vhona ndau, mbiqi, thudwa, na ndou.

“Zwi fana na u fhaṭa tshiṭori. Ee, phazili ndi inwe ndila ya u anetshela tshiṭori, ndi mme awe.”

Vhusiku honoho, o vhea phazili yo fhelaho kha desike yawe. A ri, “Matshelo, ndi ḡo dovha.”



NHLRP U vhala nga u Elela ha Oraġa (VEO)

Luambo: Tshivenda

Thesite 2.3.D

Khophi ya mugudisi

Mbudziso dza u pfhesa ha oraġa (8)

Lushaka lwa mbudziso: U wana mafhungo a re khagala

1. Ndi nnyi o newa ho tshifhiwa?
Phindulo Khakhu o newa tshifhiwa.

Lushaka lwa mbudziso: U wana mafhungo a re khagala

2. Ndi nnyi o neaho Khakhu tshifhiwa?
Phindulo Khakhu o newa tshifhiwa nga mme awe.

Lushaka lwa mbudziso: U wana mafhungo a re khagala

3. Vho mu nea tshifhiwade?
Phindulo Vho mu nea phazili.

Lushaka lwa mbudziso: U wana mafhungo a re khagala

4. Ho vha hu phazili ya mini?
Phindulo Ho vha hu phazili ya zwipuka.

Lushaka lwa mbudziso: U humbulela zwo livhaho

5. Ndi ngani ni tshi humbula uri Khakhu o vha o takala?
Answer: *Phindulo ya mugudi ene muṇe, tsumbo:*
Ndi ngauri Khakhu o fhufhela nṭha nga dakalo.
Ndi ngauri u khou vhona bogisi lo putelwaho zwavhudi nga mivhalavhala.

Lushaka lwa mbudziso: U humbulela zwo livhaho

6. Ni humbula u nga Khakhu u a takalela phazili?
Phindulo *Phindulo ya mugudi ene muṇe, tsumbo:*
Ndi humbula uri Khakhu u takalela phazili ngauri o vhudza mme awe uri ndi kale a tshi khou i ṭoda.
Ndi humbula uri Khakhu u takalela phazili ngauri o mbo di thoma u tamba ngayo na zwenezwo.

Lushaka lwa mbudziso: Talutshedzani na u tanganya.

7. Ni humbula u nga Khakhu u do kona u tumanya phazili?
Phindulo *Phindulo ya mugudi ene muṇe, tsumbo:*
Ndi humbula u nga Khakhu u do kona u tumanya phazili ngauri mathomoni zwo vha zwi khou konḡa fhedzi a sa fhele mbilu, a isa phandḡa na u lingedza.
Ndi humbula u nga Khakhu u do kona u tumanya phazili ngauri o mbo di thoma u i tanganya a vhona ndau u thoma.

GIREIDI YA 2 | THEMO YA 3 MILINGO YA U VHALA NGA U ELELA HA ORA

Lushaka lwa mbudziso: Tōdisisa na u sedzulusa

4. Ni hambula u nga phazili ndi mutambo wavhudi?

Phindulo *Phindulo ya mugudi ene mune, tsumbo:*

Ndi hambula u nga phazili ndi mutambo wavhudi ngauri i tūtula muhumbulo.

Ndi hambula u nga phazili ndi mutambo wavhudi ngauri i anetshela zwiṭori.