

Incwadzi Lengumgogodla

SISWATI

LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA

LIBANGA

3

ITHEMU 3





Incwadzi Lengumgogodla

LIBANGA 3 | ITHEMU 3

SISWATI

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ITHEMU 3



Ingcikitsi: Sicala emabhizinisi

Kunotsisa lulwimi:

insumansumane

Umushwana lodzinga kutsi ucabangisise ngalokungetulu ngaphambi kwekutsi utfole imphendvulo.

Ngicala libhizinisi lami. Ngitsengisa lokumnandzi noma lokuhle. Ngikhutsele futsi ngiyasimama. Mine ngingubani?

Imphendvulo yalensumansumane Ngusomabhizinisi.

Tindzaba:

**Kutsengiswa
emacandza lamasha**



Kelvin Doe: DJ Focus



Silulumagama

lihhoko letinkhukhu: Indlwana leyakhelwe kugcina tinkhukhu.

khangisa: Kwatisa bantfu mayelana nalokutsite lokutsengisako.

liphephasikhangiso: Lipheshana lelatisa bantfu ngemininingwane letsite.

yandzisa: Kwenta lokutsite kube kunyenti noma kukhule kube kukhulu.

likhono lekusungula: Siphiwo sekucabanga imibono lemisha nalehlakaniphile kute ucatulule tinkinga.

bunjinyela: Umsebenti wekucabanga, kuhlela kanye nekwakha tintfo leticatulula tinkinga.

sitfwalagagasi: Umshini lotfumela emasiginali emsakato kute bantfu bakhone kulalela sitieshi semsakato lotsite.

kubeketela: Kuchubeka usebenta ngekutikhandla nanoma lokutsite kumatima.

Silulumagama

umsunguli welibhizinisi:	Umuntfu locala libhizinisi lekutsengisa noma abelane ngetinsita kute atfole imali.
libhizinisi:	Umsebenti lowentiwa bantfu kute batfole imali ngekutsengisa tintfo noma tinsita.
kubala:	Kusebentisa tinombolo nemanani kute utfole imphendvulo.
umtsengi:	Umuntfu lotsenga lokutsite esitolo, emakethe noma ebhizinisini lelitsite.

Buta umndeni wakho:



Ingabe kukhona umuntfu longusomabhizinisi emndenini wetfu? Uma kunjalo, hlobo luni lwebhizinisi lanalo?

Ucabanga kutsi kuncono kutfole umsebenti nobe kuba ngusomabhizinisi? Kungani?





Kufundza ngekushelela

Kulungiselela Libanga 4

- Sesikhatsi sekutsi ngicale kulungiselela Libanga 4, lokutawuba lushintjo lolukhulu.
- Busi ungumfundzi weLibanga 3. Ukhatsatekile ngekufundza eBangeni 4.

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Ukhatsateke Ngekufundza

Lamuhla thishela wami ukhulume intfo leyente sisu sami sativa sigocobala. “Lomnyaka lotako, eBangeni 4 kufanele utifundzele wena,” kwasho Nks Dlamini. “Futsi kufanele uvisise loku lokufundzako.”

Ngabuka phansi encwadzini yami. Emagama ayahlangana ngalesinye sikhatsi uma ngifundza. Ngitiva ngesaba. Ngitawutsini umangabe ngingakhoni?

Ngesikhatsi selikhefu ngahlala ngedvwa. Umngani wami Ndalo wafika wahlala nami. “Kungani udzabukile? wabuta.

“Angikwati kufundza njengawe,” ngasho. Ngativa kwangatsi ngingakhala.

Ndala wabamba sandla sami. “Busi, ungatilolonga nami. Singafundza sobabili njalo ngelilanga.

Ngalobo busuku ngatjela gogo wami. Wamamatseka watsi, “Sitawufundza kancane njalo ebusuku, mntfwanami. Kancane, kancane.”



Sivisiso

Coca ngalemibuto lelandzelako naphathina nobe nelicembu lakho.

1. Ngubani lomunye Busi lokufanele akhulume naye mayelana nekufundza kwakhe?
2. Utiva njani ngekutifundzela wena eBangeni 4?
3. Ingabe kukhona lokunye lokhatsateke ngako yini, njenge kubhala nome Tibalo?
4. Ngubani longakhuluma naye ngetintfo letikukhatsatako?



Kufundza ngekushela

Kulungiselela Libanga 4

- Ngalesinye sikhatsi tintfo letinsha tiyatfusa.
- Vusi ngumfundzi weLibanga 3. Ukhatsatekile ngemaklasi nabothishela labasha.

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Ngiyesaba kushintja emaklasi

KuLibanga 3, nginamunye thishela neliklasi linye. Nks Mabuza uyangati. Uyati kutsi kutsi ngitsandza kuhlala ecele nelifasitelo. Ngitiva ngiphephile eklasini lakhe njengasekhaya.

Kepha bhuti wami lomkhulu ungitjele intfo letfusako. “Ebangeni 4, uhamba emaklasi lahlukene” washo. “Utfola thishela lowehlukile kuto tonkhe tifundvo!”

Inhlitiyo yami yashayela etulu. “Kutawutsiwani umangabe ngilahleka?” ngambuta. “Kutawutsiwani umangabe bothishela labasha bangangitsandzi?”

Wahleka, kepha angisho ngendlela lembi. “Ungakhatsateki Vusi! nami bengesaba,” washo njalo. “Kepha kwabese kuba mnandzi. Kufana neluhambo lolujabulisako wonkhe malanga.

Ngisativa ngikhatsatekile. Ngalesinye sikhatsi ngicabanga ngako ngitive sisu sami sicindzetelekile.

Kepha Mama utsi, “Bonkhe bantfwana batawube babasha. Ningasitana.”

Kungenteka ngitawuba kahle. Kungenteka ngitokujabulela futsi.



Sivisiso

Coca ngalemibuto lelandzelako naphathina nobe nelicembu lakho.

1. Yini leyenteka esikoleni sakho uma utfutsela eBangeni 4?
2. Ingabe unabothishela labehlukene ngesifundvo ngasinye?
3. Uyatfutsela yini emaklasini lahlukene ngalesinye sikhatsi?
4. Utiva njani ngaloku?
5. Ingabe uyayati yini indlela yakho yekujikeleta esikoleni?



Ingcikitsi: **Sicala emabhizinisi**



Kufundza ngekushelela

- Kulungiselela Libanga 4
- Buhle ngumfundzi weLibanga-3 lohlala aledi nome alahla tintfo.

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Kunakekela Tintfo Tami

Ngalesinye sikhatsi tintfo tami tiyangibalekela. Leyo ngilendlela ngitiva ngayo. Itolo ngesikhatsi selikhefu ngilahlekelwe lijezi lami. Leliviki leliphelile kulahleke ipeniseli yami lensha.

Namuhla Nks Khoza utsite “Khiphani tincwadzi tenu tetibalo.” Wonkhe umuntfu besevele ayikhiphile incwadzi yakhe. Ngasesh esikhwameni sami. Buso bami bavele bashisa. Ngiphindze ngaba wekugcina.

Uma kushaya insimbi, Ngihlala ngenta kancane kupaka. Bangani bami bema emnyango. “Sheshisa!” basho njalo.

Make utsi, “Buhle, eBangeni 4 kufanele unakekele tintfo takho. Bothishela bakho angeke bakwentele. Loko kungente ngativa ngikhatsatekile.

Kepha Nks Khoza ungikhombise lichinga. “Pakisha sikhwama sakho ngendlela lefanako njalo ngelilanga,” washo. “Bese usho luhlu lwakho: ticatfulo, lijezi, libhange lemapeniseli, tincwadzi.”

Nyalo sengisho luhlu lwami loluncane ngenhloko, njenge ngoma. Namuhla ngibuye nako konkhe ekhaya. Make umamatseke kakhulu.



Sivisiso

Coca ngalemibuto lelandzelako naphathina nobe nelicembu lakho.

1. Ingabe uke ulahlekelwe tintfo esikoleni nome ekhaya?
2. Ulahlekelwa tintfo letinjani?
3. Ungakhona yini kwenta ingoma lengakusita kutsi ukhumbule kupaka tintfo takho.
4. Ingabe uyake uphute yini kukhipha nome kupakisha tintfo takho?
5. Uma utenta kahle letintfo, ingabe unawo umbono wekwetama kusita bangani bakho?



Kufundza ngekushelala

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Thabo lowasha timoto

Thabo bekakutsandza kuwasha timoto. Bekafuna nemali yekutsenga libhayisikili “Ngingacala libhizinisi!” Thabo watjela unina. “Ngumbono lomuhle lowo,” kwamamatseka unina, “Ungaba ngumcali welibhizinisi lovelele.”

Thabo watsatsa libhokisi wenta luphawu. Lelibhokisi belifundzeka ngalendlela: Thabo Uwasha Timoto Tihlobe-Bha! R20 kuphela, imoto ngayinye. Thabo waya kumalume wakhe lolusito wafike wboleka libhakede, sipontji lesibutjatelako, kanye nensipho.

NgeMgcibelo ekuseni, Thabo walindza ngaphandle neluphawu lwakhe lolugcamile. Esitfubeni, uMnu. Sithole wapaka imoto yakhe lebovu lebeyingcole ilutfuli. “Kusile, Mnu. Sithole,” kwasho Thabo akhombisa bumnene. “Ngingakuncedza ngekukuwashela imoto yakho?” “Yebo Thabo. Ngingatfokota kakhulu,” kwaphendvula uMnu. Sithole. “Ingcole kakhulu lemoto ngenca yelutfuli lwalena emasimini.”

Thabo watsela insipho emantini lafutfumele. Wabese ucala kuwasha imoto yeMnu. Sithole ngekutikhandla. Thabo wayihlantisisa lemoto yonkhe indzawo nasemavilini imbala. Wayiyakata ngemanti lahlobile. Ekugcineni, wasula emafasitelo ayo adzimate amanyatela ngaphasi kwemtfunti welilanga.

Watsi uMnu. Sithole nakavela, wakhanda imoto yakhe imanyetela iphatima njengembane. “Wuuu! Wente umsebenti loncomekako,” washo ngentfokoto lenkhulu. Wabese unika Thabo imali lenganga-R40, lemaphepha lasandza kuphuma ebhange, “Lelenye imali yithiphu yemsebenti wakho loncomekako.” “Ngiyabonga Mnu. Sithole, kakhulu!” kwasho Thabo ngekumamatseka lokufika etihlatsini.

Thabo watsatsa R25 wakhokhela malume wakhe tindleko tensipho. Wanika unina R10 wekukhokhela



emanti. Wabesa yena usala na-R5 kuphela, kepha bekusicalo lesi. Ngemgcibelo lolandzelako ekuseni, uMnu. Sithole wabuya nemoto yakhe lebovu. Ngemuva kwakhe bekunebanikati betimoto labatsatfu lenabo bebete kuThabo kutowasha timoto tabo. Thabo wativa atigcabha ngekutsi libhizinisi lakhe lekucala belikhombisa kukhanya!



Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

1. Yini libhizinisi laThabo?

- a. Utsengisa emabhayisikili.
- b. Uwasha timoto.
- c. Wenta timphawu temabhokisi.

2. Ingabe Thabo ubita malini kuwasha imoto ngayinye?

- a. R10
- b. R40
- c. R20

3. Kungani uMnu. Sithole anika Thabo ithiphu?

- a. UMnu. Sithole ngumalume waThabo.
- b. Thabo wasebenta kamatima futsi wenta umsebenti loncomekako.
- c. UMnu. Sithole uyindvodza lelungile.



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yemfundzi

Busi utsengise emathoyizi
netincwadzi takhe.
Yogo wakhe bekatichenya ngaye.



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Kutsengiswa emacandza lamasha

Gogo waKuthula bekanetinkhukhu letinyenti lebetitala emacandza lamanyenti. Umndeni wonkhe wakuboKuthula bewudla emacandza, nanoma bekunjalo bekubakhona insalela yemacandza lamanyenti emagcekeni abo.

Ngalenze intsambama Gogo wapheka sidlo sakusihlwa seliphalishi nemacandza.

Lokudla kwakusihlwa bakudla nemngani waKuthula longuJabulani. Jabulani wababata lokudla watsi kwehla esiphundvu. Kuthula wabese utjela Jabulani kutsi lamacandza bawatfole etinkhukhwini tabo.

Ngalobo busuku, Gogo wacabanga wajula ngalensalela yemacandza nangaloko Jabulani lakushito. Gogo wabese uba nembono!

Ngakusasa, Kuthula watfola Gogo akha lihhoko letinkhukhu ngemaplango netikhonkhwane. Gogo watjela Kuthula kutsi wakha lihhoko letinkhukhu kute kube melula kucokelela lamacandza - ngobe letinkhukhu titawatalela ngekhatshi ehlokweni. Gogo wacacisa inhloso yekutsi ufuna kutsengisa lensalela yemacandza.

Kuthula nadzadzewabo basita ngekukhangisa libhizinisi lekutsengisa emacandza. Gogo watjela uMnu. Mabasa ngelibhizinisi lakhe lekutsengisa emacandza. Ngelokunjalo, uMnu. Mabasa watjela labanye labanyenti.

Make waJabulani waba ngumtsengi wekucala! Watjela Gogo kutsi Jabulani wawatfokotela kakhulu emacandza aGogo.

Gogo wancuma kutsi lemali labayitfola ngekutsengisa lamacandza batayisebentisela kutjala tibhidvo labatatitsengisa.





Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

1. **Gogo wakha ini?**
Gogo wakha ...
2. **Ngubani lomngani waKuthula lowatfokotela emacandza aGogo?**
Umngani waKuthula lowatfokotela emacandza aGogo ngu....
3. **Ngutiphi tinsita letasetjentiswa nguGogo kute akhe lihhoko?**
Gogo wasebentisa maplango netikhonkhwane.
4. **Ngekubona kwakho, ingabe kungumbono lomuhle kutjala tibhidvo? Kungani?**
Ngicabanga kutsi kungumbono lomuhle / lomubi kutsi kutjalwe tibhidvo ngobe ...

Fundza siphetho lesehlukile kulendzaba.

Tinkhukhu tagogo betitalela emacandza lamanyenti kakhulu, lamanyenti kakhulu kutsi umndeni munye ungawadla.

Ngalolunye lusuku ntsambama, Lokuthula umngani waKuthula, wadla sidlo santsambama nabo watsi emacandza amnandzi kakhulu. Ngalobo busuku, Gogo wacabangisisa kakhulu ngawo wonkhe lamacandza lamanyenti. Waba nembono!

Ngakusasa, Gogo wapakisha wonkhe emacandza lasele kubhaskidi lenkhulu.

“Wota, Kuthula,” kusho yena. “Siya esikoleni sakho.”

Gogo wanikela ngemacandza ekhishini lesikolo. Nyalo wonkhe umntfwana watfola licandza lelibilisiwe nelijingi lasekuseni.

“Emacandza enta bantfwana kutsi bacine futsi bahlakaniphe,” kumamatseka Gogo.

Ngusiphi siphetho lositsandza kakhulu.

1. Kungani?
2. Ungakhona kucabanga yini ngendlela leyehlukile lendzaba lengaphetsa ngayo?



Kwakheka kwemagama

ba

Sakhi seliviki.

Yini umsebenti walesakhi?

- Lesakhi sikhombisa kutsi kunetintfo nobe bantfu labanyenti.

Sitfolakala kuphi lesakhi?

- Sitfolakala ekucaleni kwelibito (libito)

Sibonelo:

- Umfana - Bafana



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Shintjanani kufundza emagama bese nicocisana ngetinchazelo tawo.

baculi

balaleli

bantfwana



Kufundza ngekushhelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Bafana bancoba umncintiswano

NgaLesibili ekuseni, bafana balungiselela umncintiswano wabo. Batawube badlala nalabanye bantfwana. Bantfwana labafundza Libanga-2 bayoceceshwa bothishela beLibanga-2. Phela bafana bayayitsandza ibhola. Kungako babite baculi emncintisweni wabo.

Bantfwana beLibanga-2 baphindze babita basakati babo. Basakati batawube basakata lomdlalo. Banele ushaye magoli lamabili. Bantfwana labanyenti bakujabulele loku. Baceceshi nabo bajabulele kubona bafana bancoba.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Tfola onkhe lamagama lakulombhalo lasebentisa: **ba**
Bhala luhlu lwalamagama encwadzini yakho.



Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

Uyini umsebenti wesakhi ba?

1. Sikhombisa kutsi sento sentiwa bantfu lababli nome labanyenti.
2. Lesakhi sikhombisa kutsi kunetintfo nobe bantfu labanyenti.
3. Sikhombisa sento lesentiwako.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Fundza imisho lesibonelo.

Caphela kutsi lencenye ledvwetjelwe iyishintja njani inchazelo.

Bafana udlala ibhola.

Bafana badlala ibhola.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Phindza ubhale lemisho encwadzini yakho.

Shintja emagama nome takhi letidvwetjelwe kute ukhombise kutsi: *kunetintfo nobe bantfu labanyenti*.

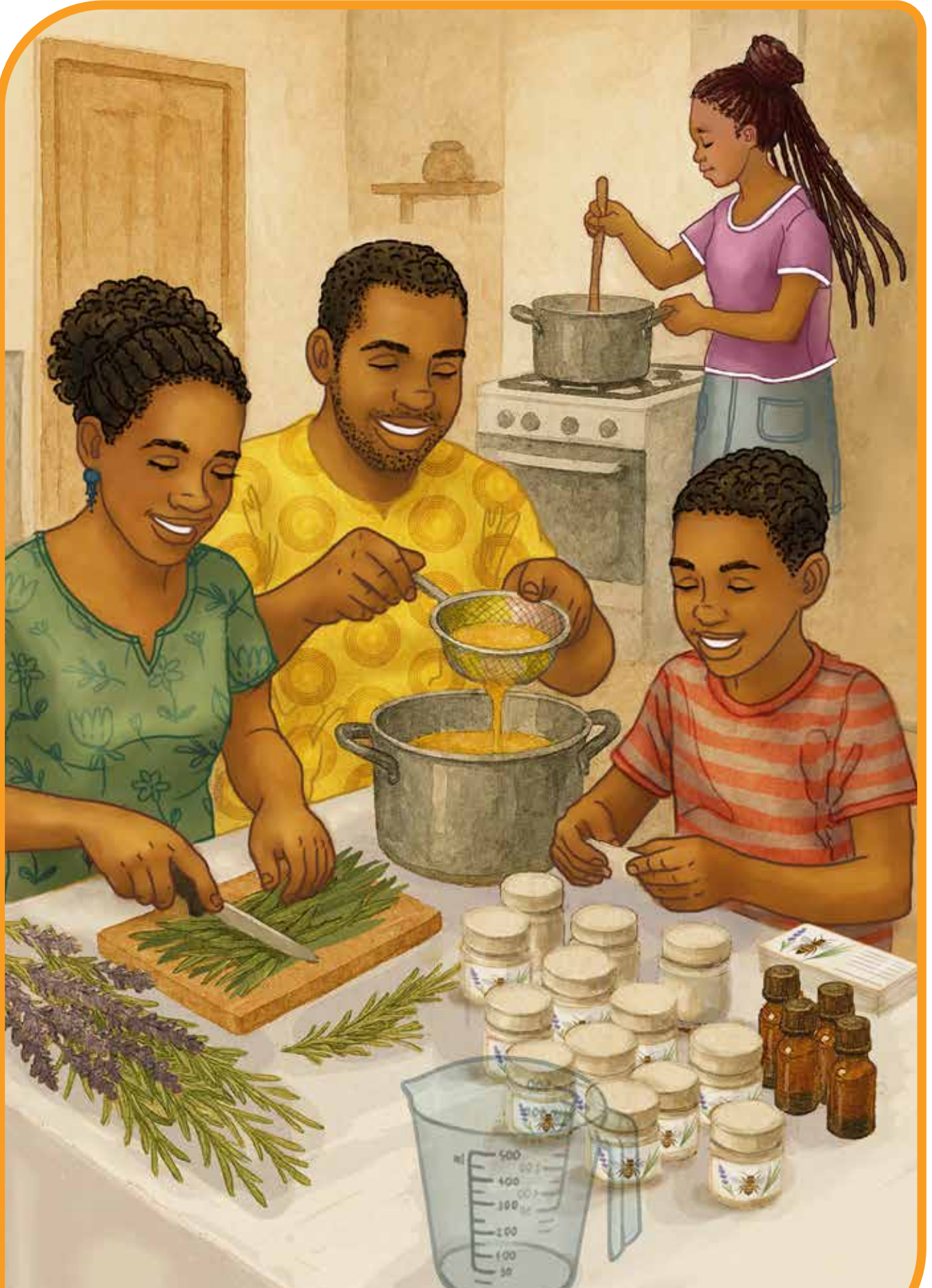
1. Bomake uya esitolo.
2. Babe nagogo uyakhuluma.
3. Umtali baya emhlanganweni.
4. Umshayeli bashayela emakhumbi.
5. Bafundzi ufundza incwadzi.



Kufundza ngekushalela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Batali baya emhlanganweni. Batawuhamba ngemakhumbi lamabili.
Bashayeli batawushayela lamakhumbi ngesivinini lesikahle.



Buciko bekucoca indzaba



Kufundza ngekushelela

Sebentisa timphawu tekubhala kute tikusite ufundze ngekushelela.

Uma ubona ngci, ume kancane.	.
Uma ubona ikhoma, phumula masinyane.	,
Uma ubona mabuta, shintja liphimbo lakho kute ubute umbuto.	?
Uma ubona umbabati, shintja liphimbo lakho kute ukhombise imiva.	!
Uma ubona ticaphuni letiphindziwe, shintja liphimbo lakho kute uvakale njengalomuntfu lokhulumako.	“...”



Kufundza ngekushelela

Shintjanani kufundza imisho ngekuphimsela.
Nakisisa timphawu tekubhala.

1. Sitolo semathoyizi sinemidlalo leminyenti, emathoyizi, bonompopi, emabhola netincwazi.
2. Make utsengele Buhle incwadzi, ibhola kanye nanompopi lomuhle.
3. Ungangitsintsi!
4. Ngubani lobuya esitolo?
5. “Phumani lapho!” kumemeta umnisisitolo.
6. “Malini sinkhwa lesimhlophe?” kubuta Busi.
7. “Ngingakuwashela imoto yakho,” kwasho umfana.
“Ngingakuwashela ngemanani laphasi.”



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Phindza ubhale lemisho encwadzini yakho.
Ngeta timphawu tekubhala letishodako.

1. edolobheni ngibone titolo tekudla emabhange netimoto letinyenti
2. suka lapho
3. malini lesigcoko lesibovu kwabuta likhasimende
4. libito lakhe ngubusi
5. niyodla ini kubuta make



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Libhikawozi laMmanako

Mmanako uhlala edolobheni lakhulela kulo eMpumalanga.

Lidolobha lakubo, lokuyi-Graskop, lihle kakhulu. Bantfu labanyenti labachamuka emhlabeni jikelele bayeta batovakasha kulendzawo.

Mmanako ungumbhaki. Malanga onkhe uvuka ekuseni lokwa abhake tinkhwa letimnandzi. Ubhaka nemakhekhe lanongotelako lentiwe ngemaganu. Kuhlale kunukelela esitolo sakhe lesincane.

Tivakashi letinyenti tifike time kulelibhikawozi laMmanako kute titsenge sinkhwa nemakhekhe bese tiyobona timphophoma.

Ilofu yesinkhwa uyitsengisa nga-R35. Emakhekhe lamancane lentiwe ngemaganu uwatsengisa nga-R15 lilinye.

Letivakashi tiyakutsandza kwetama kudla kwaseNingizimu Afrika, ngako-ke Mmanako utsengisa emakhekhe lamanyenti lentiwe ngemaganu.

Mmanako usebentisa lemali kute abhadale indlu lacashe kuyo, atsenge gesi bese ubhadala netisebenti takhe. Unebantfu lababili labamsebentelako. Lenye imali uyisebentisela kutsenga fulawa nalokunye kwekubhaka.

Mmanako uyakutsandza kwetama imibhako lemisha.

Nyalo wetama kubhaka sinkhwa semcweba.

Ucabanga kutsi bantfu labanyenti batasitsandza.





Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

1. **Mmanako wakhulela kuphi?**
 - a. Edolobheni lase-Graskop.
 - b. Esifundzeni saseMpumalanga.
 - c. Edolobheni lase-Graskop lelisesifundzeni saseMpumalanga.
2. **Mmanako utsengisa tiphi tinhlobo temakhekhe?**
 - a. Emakhekhe lentiwe ngemaganu.
 - b. Emakhekhe esinkhwa.
 - c. Ema-queen cakes.
3. **Ngutiphi tintfo letimbili lokudzingeka Mmanako atibhadalele?**
 - a. Indlu lacashe kuyo naphethiloli.
 - b. Gesi nemakhekhe.
 - c. Indlu lacashe kuyo nagesi.



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yemfundzi

*NgeMgcibelo, ngicala kutfunga
timpahla tami.*

*NgeLisontfo, ngitsengise
letimbalwa.*



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Kelvin Doe: DJ Focus



Kelvin Doe watalelwa e-Freetown, e-Sierra Leone. Endzaweni yakubo betikhona tintsambo tagesi, kepha betingasebenti kahle. Gesi bewuba khona cishe kanye ngeliviki.

Ngalesikhatsi Kelvin aneminyaka le-10 budzala, bekafuna kuyilungisa lenkinga yagesi. Wabutsa tinsimbi letindzala kanye nemishini yagesi lephukile. Kwaphela ema-awa solo ahlanganisa letincetu ndzawonye tadzimate tacala kusebenta. Ngekuutilolonga lilanga ngalinye, watifundzisa indlela yekulungisa tintfo tagesi.

Ngalesikhatsi Kelvin sekaneminyaka lengu-13 budzala, wasungula libhetri lebelitokhanyisa emakhaya ebantfu endzaweni yangakubo.

Ngemuva kwaloko, Kelvin weva ngekhempu lekhetsekile yebantfwana labafuna kucatulula tinkinga endzaweni yangakubo. Umhleli walekhempu bekungu-David Sengeh.

Kelvin wancuma kutsi ufuna kuticalela sitieshi semsakato. “Nasingaba nesiteshi semsakato, singakhuluma ngato tonkhe tinkinga letisendzaweni yangakitsi,” kwasho Kelvin. Wahlanganisa licembu futsi wafaka sicelo sekuya kulekhempu.

Nakafika kulekhempu, Kelvin wakha konkhe lebekakudzinga kute acale lesiteshi semsakato. Wahlanganisa tisebenti takhe talesiteshi. Wancuma kutsi lesiteshi sakhe sitawusakata tindzaba, imibono kanye nemculo. Kelvin watipha ligama lasemsakatweni watsi ngu-DJ Focus.

David bekakholelwa kutsi Kelvin unemakhono lamahle kanye nesifiso sekusebenta. Kelvin wawina umklomelo losekucaleni kulekhempu.

David waphindze wahlela kutsi Kelvin angenele luhlelo lolutsite e-MIT, eMelika. Lena yinyuvesi ledvumile yesayensi nekusungulwa kwetintfo. Ngaleso sikhatsi Kelvin bekaneminyaka le-16 nje kuphela. Bekunguye lomncane kunabo bonkhe kuloluhlelo.

Kudzimate kube ngulamuhla, Kelvin unesiteshi semsakato, usungula tintfo letinsha aphindze asite bantfu endzaweni yangakubo.



Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

- 1. Usuka kuphi Kelvin Doe?**
Kelvin Doe usuka e ...
- 2. Ngubani umhleli wekhempu Kelvin laya kuyo?**
Umhleli walekhempu ngu ...
- 3. Litsini ligama lesiteshi semsakato sa-Kelvin?**
Ligama lesiteshi semsakato sa-Kelvin kutsiwa yi ...
- 4. Kelvin wasebentisa umsakato kute abelane ngemibono yakhe. Lamuhla ngutiphi letinye tindlela lesitisebentisako kute sabelane ngemibono lesinayo?**
Lamuhla sisebentisa i ... kute sabelane ngemibono.

Fundza siphetho lesehlukile kulendzaba.

Lokwengetiwe ngaKelvin: Kelvin akazange awine umklomelo wekuncoba ekhempini. Bekadvumele, kodvwa akazange ayekele.

Ekhaya, wakhe siteshi sakhe semsakato nebangani bakhe. Wente tibani ngemaphatsi akudzala. Tibani betisebentisa kukhanya kwelilanga. Wanika make wakhe sibani sekucala. Njalo ebusuku, indlu yakhe beyikhanya.

Kelvin wafundzisa nalabanye bantfwana kulungisa tintfo.

Uchubeka nekusungula tintfo letinsha nekwenta tintfo letihle emphakatsini wakhe.

Coca ngetiphetfo letehlukene.

1. Ngusiphi siphetho lositsandza kakhulu.
2. Kungani?
3. Ungakhona kucabanga yini ngendlela leyehlukile lendzaba lengaphetsa ngayo?

Ingcikitsi: Senta luntjintjo

Kunotsisa lulwimi:

saga

Sisho lesifishane, sendzabuko lesiniketa seluleko. Taga tivame kufaka ekhatsi lulwimi lolufanekisako njengetifaniso-ngco.

Inyoni yakha ngetinsiba tayo.

Lesaga sichaza kutsi uma ufuna intfo kufanele usebente ngekutimisela kute kutsi uphumelele nome uyitfole.

Tindzaba:

Zweli uyakhuluma



**Greta Thunberg,
lichawekati leluntjintjo
lwesimomvama selitulu**



Silulumagama

kunyonga:	Kusho emavi labuhlangu ngenhloso yekwenta lomunye ative angasilutfo noma ahlazekile.
kuchukuluta:	Kuhlukubeta bantfu kanyenti ngekubaphatsa ngendlela lebalimatiko.
kuvela ngaphandle:	Uma intfo ivela ngembobo.
kumela lomunye:	Kukhuluma ngenhloso yekusekela noma kuvikela umuntfu lophatfwa ngendlela lengakafaneli.
kungcola:	Kutfolakala kwetintfo letingcolile nobe letiyingoti emoyeni, emantini noma emhlabeni letinemtselela lomubi etimphilweni tetilwane, titjalo nebantfu.
libhele lasechweni:	Libhele lelikhulu lelimhlophe lehlala etindzaweni letimakhata kakhulu edvute ne-North Pole.
luntjintjo lwesimomvana selitulu:	Tingucuko tesikhatsi lesidze esimeni selitulu letibangela kwenyuka kwemazinga ekushisa emhlaba lokucindzetela imvelo.

Silulumagama

kubhikisha:	Kuhlangana kwebantfu ngenhloso yekuvakalisa tikhalo kute bakhombise kutsi abavumelani nalokutsite futsi bafuna kuntjintjwe.
inkinga:	Lokutsite lokungasikahle noma lokumatima lokudzinga kulungiswa.
sisombululo:	Imphendvulo yembuto noma yenkinga.
lokusitungeletile:	Indzawo lesitungeletile, lokufaka ekhatsi tilwane, titjalo, emanti, umhlaba, kanye nebantfu.
tinsita temvelo:	Tintfo lesititfola emvelweni letisetjentiswa bantfu, njengemanti, kukhanya kwelilanga, tihlahla, noma umhlabatsi.

Buta umndeni wakho:



Yini lengingayenta kute ngisite umndeni futsi ngente umehluko?

Ucabanga kutsi yini inkinga endzaweni lesihlala kuyo? Ingabe kukhona lesingakwenta kute ibe ncono?





Kwakheka kwemagama

baya-

Sakhi seliviki.

Yini umsebenti walesakhi?

- Sikhombisa lokwentekako noma lokwentiwa bantfu lababili noma labanyenti.

Sitfolakala kuphi lesakhi?

- Sitfolakala ekucaleni kweligama lesento (sento)

Sibonelo:

- uyadlala – bayadlala



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Shintjanani kufundza emagama bese nicocisana ngetinchazelo tawo.

bayabhala

bayabala

bayahamba



Kufundza ngekushela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Sikatsi setivivinyo

Lulu naLunga bayafundza. Balungiselela tivivinyo. Bonkhe bafundzi bayabhala. Uma bacedza kubhala bayahamba baye emakhaya. Bona bayajabula uma babhale kahle tivivinyo tabo.

Make uyabahalalisela kutsi babhale kahle. Uyabancoma ngobe uyababona uma bafundza. Labantfwana bayatimisela etincwadzini. BoLulu bayahlonipha futsi bayalalela. Kungako naseklasini bayaphumelela.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Tfola onkhe lamagama lakulombhalo lasebentisa: **baya-**
Bhala luhlu lwalamagama encwadzini yakho.



Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

Yini umsebenti wesakhi baya-?

1. Sikhombisa lokwentekako
2. sikhombi lokwentiwa bantfu lababili nome labanyenti.
3. sikhombisa kutsi lokwentiwako kwentiwa nyalo.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Fundza imisho lesibonelo.

Caphela kutsi lencenye ledvwetjelwe iyishintja njani inchazelo.

Bafana uyahamba.

Bafana bayahamba.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Phindza ubhale lemisho encwadzini yakho.

Shintja emagama nome takhi letidvwetjelwe kute ukhombise kutsi: kunetintfo nobe bantfu labanyenti.

1. Bantfwana badla emakokisi.
2. Bomake bapheka emlilweni.
3. Bafundzi bafundza esikoleni.
4. Bantfwana bageza ebaleni.
5. Sesi naBusi bacula tingoma.



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Bantfwana bayageza. Phela bona bayahamba lamuhla. Baya edolobheni. Bahamba namake wabo.



Ingcikitsi: **Senta luntjintjo**



Kufundza ngekushelela

Sebentisa timphawu tekubhala kute tikusite ufundze ngekushelela.

Uma ubona ngci, ume kancane.	.
Uma ubona ikhoma, phumula masinyane.	,
Uma ubona mabuta, shintja liphimbo lakho kute ubute umbuto.	?
Uma ubona umbabati, shintja liphimbo lakho kute ukhombise imiva.	!
Uma ubona ticaphuni letiphindziwe, shintja liphimbo lakho kute uvakale njengalomuntfu lokhulumako.	“...”



Kufundza ngekushelela

Shintjanani kufundza imisho ngekuphimisela.
Nakisisa timphawu tekubhala.

1. Uma sipheka sitjulo sifaka ticadze, anyanisi, emazambane netinongo.
2. Uma sihamba naye edolobheni, uhlala asitsengela emakhekhe.
3. Vala lempompi!
4. Kungani kubaluleke konga emanti?
5. Thishela utsite, “Niphatse tincwadzi tenu kusasa.”
6. “Upheka ini?” kubuta babe.
7. “Bhalani umsebenti wenu,” kusho thishela wetfu. “kusasa ngifuna niwuletse kimi.”



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Phindza ubhale lemisho encwadzini yakho.
Ngeta timphawu tekubhala letishodako.

1. sidle likhekhe mashibusi nejusi
2. ngicela ungikhele emanti
3. uhlekani
4. make utsite buyani nitodla kudla
5. uma sigcoka emajezi sitivikela kungenwa makhata



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Ungadlala kanye natsi

Neo bekatsandza kudlala ibhola nakaphuma esikolweni. Bekahlala njalo aya epaki lesedvute nelikhaya lakubo lelisesakhiweni lesikhulu lesatiwa nge-Ponte Towers, enkhabeti yelidolobha laseJozi.

Ngalenywe imini, Neo bekatikhahlelela ibhola yakhe enkhundleni. Umfana lomdzala lokutsiwa nguJabu wafika ku-Neo wamtsatsela ibhola yakhe.

“Lebhola seyami nyalo,” kwahleka Jabu. “Buyela ekhaya mfanyana!”

Neo weva inhliitiyo yakhe ibhakuta ngemandla. Wabuka etulu emaflethini ase-Berea, waphindze wabuyisa emehlo akhe phasi wabuka lesibheva lesinguJabu. Neo bekati kahle kutsi Jabu bekaphosisile. Neo wema wacondza. “Cha, Jabu,” kwasho Neo ngeliphimbo lelikhulu lelikhombisa sibindzi. “Yibhola yami leyo. Ngicela uyibuyise lapha kimi.” Jabu wasondzela ku-Neo, wamgwajisa ngekutsi, “Utowentani nangingavumi?”

“Sonkhe sifuna kudla ibhola,” kwaphendvula Neo ngemoya lophasi. “Ungadlala natsi, kepha awukavumeleki kutsatsa tintfo tami uhambe nato.”

Lalabanye bantfwana labebedlala epaki bayekela konkhe lebebakwenta batsi-njo emehlo ku-Neo naJabu. Bonkhe basondzela ku-Neo bafike bema eceleni kwakhe. Lerato, loyintfombatanyana, wavakala sekamemeta atsi, “Kunjalo Jabu, sonkhe sifuna kudlala! Ake ukhombise buntfu!”

Jabu wabuka lesicumbi sebantfwana. Kwamswabisa kubona kutsi kute namunye lobekahleka naye. Ngekunanabuka, Jabu wawisa lebhola etinyaweni ta-Neo. “Kulungile,” kwasho Jabu sekaphendvuke simungulu.

Neo watsatsa lebhola lebeyisetinyaweni takhe. Wativa atigcabha kakhulu ngobe akhone kumelana nesibheva ngaphasi kwesakhiwo seludvumo i-Ponte Towers.





Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

1. **Neo nebangani bakhe bebadlala kuphi?**
 - a. Emgwacweni lophitsitelako e-Hillbrow.
 - b. Ngekhatsi kwesakhiwo i-Ponte Towers.
 - c. Epaki lesedvute ne-Ponte Towers.
2. **Yini lesikhombisa kutsi Jabu uyachukulutana?**
 - a. Akamvumeli Lerato kutsi adlale ibhola.
 - b. Utsatsa ibhola ya-Neo ngenkhani.
 - c. Ushaya Neo.
3. **Kungani Jabu abuyisele lebhola emuva ku-Neo?**
 - a. Labantfwana labasepaki basekela Neo.
 - b. Make wa-Neo uta epaki.
 - c. Selimatfunti ngako-ke Jabu kumele abuyele ekhaya.



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yemfundzi

Lyogo uya esontfweni.

Bantfwana bafundza tibalo.



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Zweli uyakhuluma

“Bekunjani lamuhla esikolweni?” kwabuta make waZweli. “Be... kukahle,” kwasho Zweli. “Awubukeki ukahle,” kwasho make waZweli. Zweli watjela unina kutsi uphatseke kabi ngobe labanye bantfwana bebanyonga Lungi ngesikhatsi selikhefu.

“Ngifisa kwati kutsi yini longayenta kute usite?” kwabuta unina. “Mhlawumbe ngalesinye sikhatsi, ngingatjela labanye bantfwana kutsi abayekele kumhlupha,” kwasho Zweli.

Ngakusasa, ngalesikhatsi kukhala insimbi yelikhefu, Zweli wativa akhatsatekile. Bekakhatsatekile ngobe uma atokhuluma ngesizatfu sekumela Lungi, lalabanye bantfwana bangahle bamnyonge naye. Bekacabanga kutsi bangahle bente inhlekisa ngalembobo lesejezini lakhe.

Ngalesikhatsi Zweli aphumela ngaphandle, Lungi bekahleti yedvwana, kepha bekukhona labanye bantfwana labebamkhomba ngeminwe bahlekisa ngaye. Zweli wema phambi kwaLungi watsi, “Musani kwenta njalo. Musani kumhlupha.” Inhlitiyo yakhe beyishaya ngemandla. Weva nebuso bakhe bushisa.

Labantfwana bakhuteka, bayekela kwenta inhlekisa ngaLungi, babese bayasuka kuye ngekulandzelana.

UMnu. Mabuya wabita Zweli kute acocisane naye. “Ngibonile indlela lokhulumele ngayo Lungi, ngiyatigcabha ngawe,” kwasho uMnu. Mabuya. Wabese unika Zweli lipheshana lelinamatselako. “Esikhatsini lesitako, ungeta futsi kimi utongitjela,” kwasho uMnu. Mabuya.

Zweli naye wativa atigcabha ngekukhuluma ngenhloso yekumela umngani wakhe.





Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

1. **Ngumuphi lomfundzi lobekwentiwa inhlekisa ngaye esikolweni?**
Lomfundzi lobekwentiwa inhlekisa ngaye esikolweni ngu...
2. **UMnu. Mabuya wamnika ini Zweli?**
UMnu. Mabuya wanika Zweli ...
3. **Ngubani Zweli lakhuluma naye ngalenkinga?**
Zweli wakhuluma na... ngalenkinga.
4. **Ingabe ukile wakhuluma ngenhloso yekumela umngani wakho? Wativa njani?**
Yebo, ngikile ngamela umngani wami. Cha, angikase ngamele umngani wami. Ngativa ngi...

Fundza siphetho lesehlukile kulendzaba.

Lokwengetiwe ngaKelvin: Kelvin akazange awine umklomelo wekuncoba ekhempini. Bekadvumele, kodvwa akazange ayekele.

Ekhaya, wakhe sitieshi sakhe semsakato nebangani bakhe. Wente tibani ngemaphatsi akudzala. Tibani betisebentisa kukhanya kwelilanga. Wanika make wakhe sibani sekucala. Njalo ebusuku, indlu yakhe beyikhanya.

Kelvin wafundzisa nalabanye bantfwana kulungisa tintfo.

Uchubeka nekusungula tintfo letinsha nekwenta tintfo letihle emphakatsini wakhe.

Coca ngetiphetfo letehlukene.

1. Ngusiphi siphetho lositsandza kakhulu.
2. Kungani?
3. Ungakhona kucabanga yini ngendlela leyehlukile lendzaba lengaphetsa ngayo?



Kwakheka kwemagama

-ela

Sakhi seliviki.

Yini umsebenti walesakhi?

- Sikhombisa kutsi sento sentelwa lomunye noma labanye noma lokunye lokungagcini ngementi.

Sitfolakala kuphi lesakhi?

- Ekugcineni kweligama lesento (sento).

Sibonelo:

- phekel



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Shintjanani kufundza emagama bese nicocisana ngetinchazelo tawo.

tsembela

fundzela

bukela



Kufundza ngekushhelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Make upheka sitjulo

Make uphekel bantfwana bakhe sitjulo. Uma abaphekela ufaka tinongo. Uhlala abaphekela kudla lokumnandzi. Bayakutsandza kudla labaphekela kona. Bantfwana babukela make wabo uma abaphekela.

Bantfwana batsembela kumake wabo. Phela make wabo uyabanakela. Njalo ngelilanga ubaphekela abuye abaphakele. Ubawashela netimphahla tabo. Bantfwana bajabulela kuhlala namake wabo.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Tfola onkhe lamagama lakulombhalo lasebentisa: -ela
Bhala luhlu lwalamagama encwadzini yakho.



Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

Uyini umsebenti wesakhi: -ela?

1. Sikhombisa kutsi sento sentelwa lomunye umuntfu nome labanye.
2. Sikhombisa indlela sento senteka ngayo.
3. Sikhombisa kutsi siyenteka nyalo.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Fundza imisho lesibonelo.

Caphela kutsi lencenye ledvwetjelwe iyishintja njani inchazelo.

Thishela ufundza bantfwana incwadzi.

Thishela ufundzela bantfwana incwadzi.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Phindza ubhale lemisho encwadzini yakho.

Shintja emagama nome takhi letidvwetjelwe kute ukhombise kutsi: *sento senteka njani nobe sentelwa bani.*

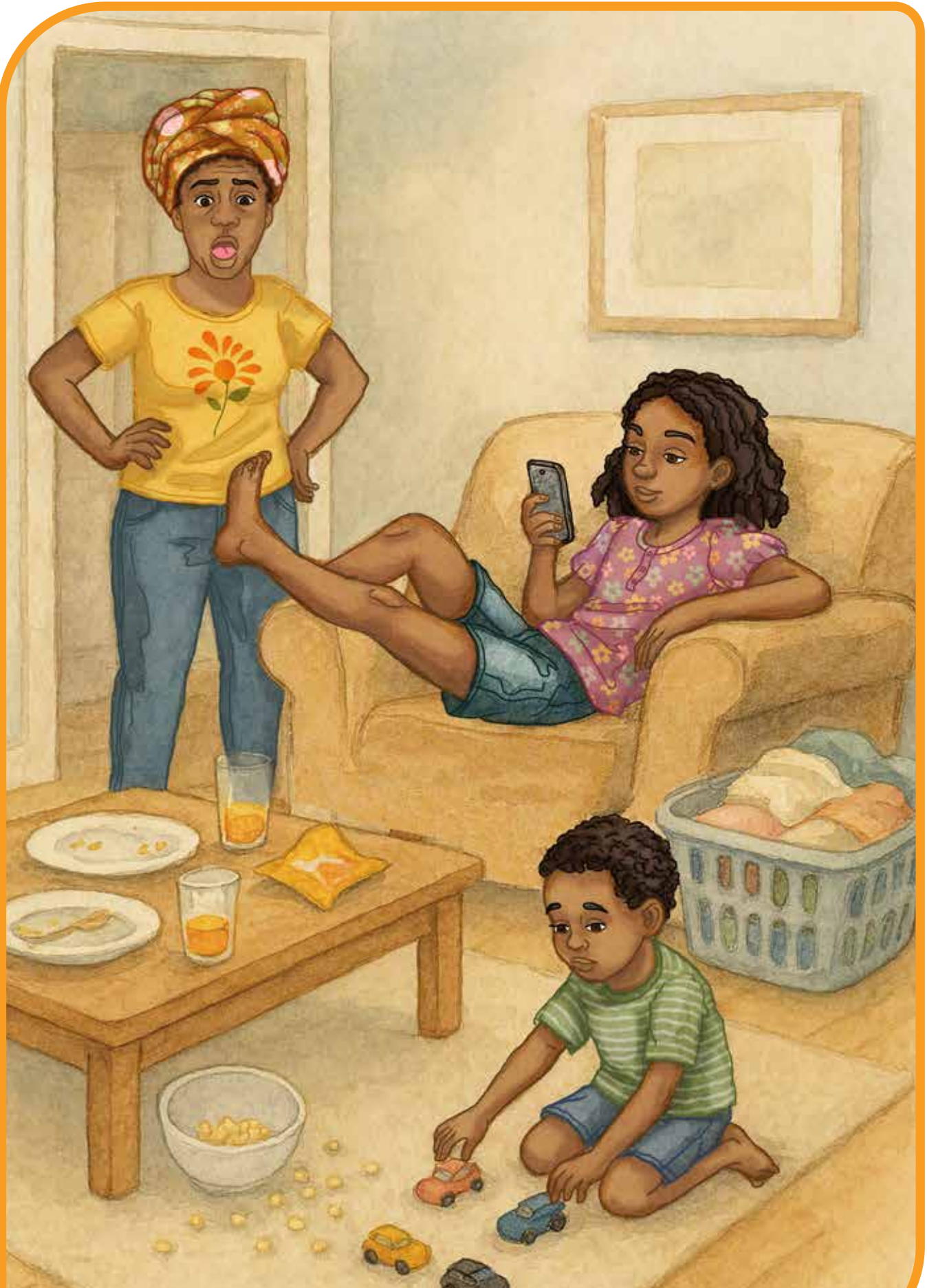
1. Gogo ucoca Buhle indzaba.
2. Make upheka babe.
3. Bantfwana batsembe kumake.
4. Lulu ubuka ibhola.
5. Babali bahamba umhlangano.



Kufundza ngekushalela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Babe ubukela ibhola kumabonakudze. Uma abukela ibhola akufuni kuphatanyiswa. Ekuseni uvuka acocela make ngebhola.



Buciko bekucoca indzaba



Kufundza ngekushelela

Sebentisa timphawu tekubhala kute tikusite ufundze ngekushelela.

Uma ubona ngci, ume kancane.	.
Uma ubona ikhoma, phumula masinyane.	,
Uma ubona mabuta, shintja liphimbo lakho kute ubute umbuto.	?
Uma ubona umbabati, shintja liphimbo lakho kute ukhombise imiva.	!
Uma ubona ticaphuni letiphindziwe, shintja liphimbo lakho kute uvakale njengalomuntfu lokhulumako.	“...”



Kufundza ngekushelela

Shintjanani kufundza imisho ngekuphimisela.
Nakisisa timphawu tekubhala.

1. Thishela ufundzisa Siswati, tibalo nemkhono ekuphila.
2. Sitse sisangena esiciwini, sabona tindlovu.
3. Sukuma nyalo!
4. Uyibonile?
5. Make wami utsite “Wota utotsatsa liswidi.”.
6. “Ngingakusita ngaloko, Gogo?” kubuta Buhle.
7. “Tandl tiyagezana, kusho Make. “Ngako-ke kufanele nisitane.”



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Phindza ubhale lemisho encwadzini yakho.
Ngeta timphawu tekubhala letishodako.

1. sibuye nematicandza sinkhwa nelubisi
2. Kungani kumele sidle sobabili
3. butsa lamaphepha
4. thishela utsite niphatse tincwadzi tenu kusasa
5. ngenca yetihlahla tetfu sinawo umtfunti



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Umngani sibili

Amara watfutsela eNingizimu Afrika asuka eZimbabwe. Bekahlala nemndeneni wakhe endzaweni lephitsitelako. Amara bekasitsandza sikolwa sakhe lesisha. Kepha ngalesinye sikhatsi bekeva buhlungu kakhulu.

Labanye bantfwana bebangafuni kudlala naye. Bebavamise kumhleba nakendlula. Bebatsi ubonakala ehlukile kubo.

Ngalelinye lilanga entsambama, Amara bekahleti esitubhini sakubo. Bekalungisa lithoyizi lakhe, lokuyimoto yakhe lenhle yemijako. Kusenjalo, kwandlula lomunye umfana lokutsiwa nguSphe ahamba nebangani bakhe. “Ufunani lana wena?” kwasho Sphe amemeta acondzise ku-Amara. “Buyela eveni lakini!”

Amara weva emehlo akhe agcwala tinyembeti. Kepha watibamba wangakhali. Wasukuma wabamba imoto yakhe. “Sengihlala lana ngobe batali bami basebenta lana,” kwasho Amara ngesibindzi. “Sonkhe sibase-Afrika. Live lakitsi nalo lihle, njengayo-nje iNingizimu Afrika.”

Sphe wavele wahleka. Kepha umngani wakhe Lerato akamange ahleke. Lerato wabuka lemoto ya-Amara yekudlala. “Maye vele! Wenta ngani kutsi lamasondvo ajikajike ngesivinini lesingaka?” kwabuta Lerato. Wabese uyasondzela.

“Ngisebentise tivalo temabhodlela,” kwasho Amara. “Ungatsandza yini kungisita kutsi ngiyipende?”

Lerato wahlala eceleni kwa-Amara etitebhisini. Sphe wababukela futsi wativa asilima njengobe besekeme yedvwa. Kancane kancane wahlehla wagcine ahambile. Amara wajabula. Umngani munye longumngani sibili wenta lushintjo lolukhulu.





Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

1. **Amara bekahlala kuphi ngalesikhatsi asengaketi eNingizimu Afrika.**
 - a. EKapa
 - b. EBotswana
 - c. EZimbabwe
2. **Nguliphi lithoyizi lelilungiswa ngu-Amara esitubhini sakubo?**
 - a. Mdoli
 - b. Imoto yemjako
 - c. Likhishi lekudlala
3. **Yini leyenta Lerato kutsi asondzele ngaku-Amara?**
 - a. Bekafuna kutsatsa lopende.
 - b. Bekafuna kumemeta Sphe.
 - c. Bekafuna kubona lamasondvo alelithoyizi.



Kopela encwadzini yakho yemfundzi

Sicela nisebentise wonkhe

lamapulasetiki

lyogo uluka licasi

ngemapulasitiki.



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Greta Thunberg, lichawekati leluntjintjo lwesimomvama selitulu

Greta Thunberg bekahlala eveni lelibitwa ngekutsi yi-Sweden. Ingcondvo yakhe beyisebenta ngendlela lehlukile ngobe bekaphila ne-autism. Bekuye kube matima kutsi acocisane nalabanye, kepha bekanelikhono lelihle lekugcila etintfweni letibalulekile.

Ngalelinye lilanga, thishela wakhe wakhombisa ividiyo lekhombisa simo seplanethi yetfu. Greta kwamphatsa kabi kubona emabhele labulawa yindlala nemapulasitiki lagcwele elwandle.

Kusukela ngalelo langa Greta wacaciseleka kutsi iplanethi yetfu iyalimala.

Thishela wabachazela kutsi timoto netimboni tikhulula simoko lesenta simo selitulu sishise kakhulu. Loku kubitwa ngekutsi luntjintjo lwesimomvana selitulu. Kusukela lapho, Greta wavukwa ligcozi lekuba lusito.

Kwekucala, Greta wakhuluma nemndeneni wakhe mayelana nebungoti bekusebentisa emapulastiki. Greta wakhona kweluleka uyise kutsi ayekele kudla inyama. Wakhona nekuyala unina kutsi ayekele kuhamba ngetindiza.

Lokulandzelako, Greta wenta luphawu lolukhulu elipulangweni, wahamba wayobhikisha ngalo ayedvwana ngaphandle kwesakhiwo sahumende. Ngelilanga lesibili, bantfwana labanyenti bahlanganyela kulomshuco wakhe. Kungasikudzala, tinkhulungwane tebantfu takhetsa kumsita afeze inhloso yakhe.

Tinkhulungwane tebantfu tayitfokotela lenkhulumo ya-Greta. Labanye bamkrekhoda asayetfula, futsi levidiyo yaphelela etinkhundleni tekuchumana.



Bantfwana emhlabeni jikelele bagcugcuteleka nababona emavidiyo a-Greta etinkhundleni tekuchumana. Babese nabo baticalela yabo imishuco yekusindzisa iplanethi. Greta ubufakazi bekutsi nanoma ngubani angasindzisa iplanethi, nanoma babancane kangakanani.



Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

- 1. Greta wakhulela kuliphi live?**
Greta wakhulela e-...
- 2. Greta wabona ini kuvidiyo lokwamphatsa kabi?**
Greta wabona ividiyo ye... leyamphatsa kabi.
- 3. Yini Greta layala uyise kutsi ayekele kukwenta?**
Greta wayala uyise kutsi ayekele ...
- 4. Kube bewukhona, ngabe wahlanganyela yini kulomshuco wa-Greta? Kungani noma kungani kungenjalo?**
Kube bengikhona bengingahlangayela / bengineke ngihlanganyele kulomshuco wa-Greta, ngobe ...

Fundza siphetho lesehlukile kulendzaba.

Lokwengetiwe ngaGreta: Greta bekangafuni kuhamba ngetindiza, ngobe tingcolisa umoya. Ngalesikhatsi amenywe eMelika, wahamba ngesikebhe lesincane! Loluhambo lwatsatsa emaviki lamabili.

Greta wakhuluma nebaholi bemhlaba wonkhe. “Lalelani bososayensi,” asho kubo.

Liphephabhuku lelibitwa ngeTime lakhetsa Greta njengeMuntfu weMnyaka.

Bekaneminyaka le-16. Greta usasebenta kugcina umhlaba uphephile.

Coca ngetiphetfo letehlukene.

1. Ngusiphi siphetho lositsandza kakhulu.
2. Kungani?
3. Ungakhona kucabanga yini ngendlela leyehlukile lendzaba lengaphetsa ngayo?

Ingcikitsi: Butsine betfu

Kunotsisa lulwimi:

Saga

Sisho lesifishane, sendzabuko lesiniketa seluleko. Taga tivame kufaka ekhatsi lulwimi lolufanekisako njengetifaniso-ngco.

Umuntfu ngumuntfu ngebantfu.

Lesaga sichaza kutsi uma ungumuntfu angeke uphile wedvwa. Uma usita umuntfu namuhla naye angakusita kusasa.

Tindzaba:
**Trevor Noah, ingcweti
yanoma ngusiphi
simo**



**INingizimu Afrika
yetfu sonkhe**



Silulumagama

umbuso welubandlululo:	Simonhlalo lapho bekubuswa ngemitsetso lehlukana bantfu ngebuhlanga.
buhlanga lobuhlangane:	Umuntfu lotalwa batali labanebuhlanga lobungafani.
somahlaya:	Liciko leligcile emsebentini wekwenta bantfu bahleke.
kubukeka wehlukile:	Umuntfu lotiva ahlukile noma lotiva avalelwa ngaphandle esicukwini sebantfu ngobe ahlukile.
emagugumafa:	Imihambo, tinkholelo, kanye nemasiko landluliselwa etitukulwaneni temndeni.
bunguwe:	Loko lokukwenta ube nguwe, lokufaka ekhatsi lisiko lakho, umndeni, kanye naloke wakwenta noma londlule kuko.
kubabata:	Kusho lokutsite ngenjabulo noma ngekumangala.
kutilungiselela:	Kutitjela kutsi kukhona lokumatima noma lokusabisako lekumele ukwente noma ubukane nako-ngco.

Silulumagama

bunguwe:	Tintfo letikwenta ube ngulomuntfu longuye.
kwehluka:	Kukhetseka nekuhluka kulabanye bantfu.
inhlonipho:	Kuphatsa bantfu ngemusa futsi uyibone ibalulekile imiva, tinkholelo kanye nekuhluka kwabo.
tinkholelo:	Imibono bantfu labakholelwa kutsi iliciniso noma ibalulekile.

Buta umndeni wakho:



Ingabe sinabo bangani nobe umndeni lovela emaveni angaphandle? Uma kunjalo bavela kuliphi live?

Ngumaphi emasiko lesinawo labalulekile kutelisiko letfu?





Kwakheka kwemagama

u-

Sakhi seliviki.

Yini umsebenti walesakhi?

- Sikhombiisa kutsi lesento sentiwa ngumuntfu munye.

Sitfolakala kuphi lesakhi?

- Sitfolakala ekucaleni kwesento (sento).

Sibonelo:

- uhamba



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Shintjanani kufundza emagama bese nicocisana ngetinchazelo tawo.

uyadla

uyakhuluma

uyageza



Kufundza ngekushhelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Lilanga laVusi

Vusi uya esikoleni. Njalo ngelilanga uvuka ekuseni ageze. Uvuka alungiselele kuya esikoleni. Kepha ngembi kwekutsi ahambe uyadla. Uma acedza utsatsa sikhwama sakhe bese uyahamba.

Uyakutsandza kuya esikoleni. Ngemgcibelo uyasebenta alekele make wakhe. Uyawasha akhelele nemanti. Vusi uyakhona kwenta imisebenti yasekhaya. Umntfwana lofana naVusi uyajabulisa.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Tfola onkhe lamagama lakulombhalo lasebentisa: u-
Bhala luhlu lwalamagama encwadzini yakho.



Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

Yini umsebenti wesakhi u-?

1. Kukhombisa kutsi lesento sentiwa ngumuntfu munye.
2. Kukhombisa kutsi sento senteka nyalo.
3. Kukhombisa kutsi sento senteka njani.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Fundza imisho lesibonelo.

Caphela kutsi lencenye ledvwetjelwe iyishintja njani inchazelo.

Vusi dlala incatfu.

Vusi udlala incatfu.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Phindza ubhale lemisho encwadzini yakho.

Shintja emagama nome takhi letidvwetjelwe kute ukhombise kutsi: *kunetintfo nobe bantfu labanyenti.*

1. Make hlala phasi.
2. Malume fulela indlu.
3. Musa natsa emanti.
4. Sesi washa titja.
5. Mbuso bhala tinombolo.



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Mbuso ugibele libhayisikili. Make wakhe umtsengele libhayisikili lelibovu. Uyagijima uma agaya libhayisikili lakhe. Yena uyalitsandza libhayisikili lakhe.



Ingcikitsi: **Butsine betfu**



Kufundza ngekushelela

Sebentisa timphawu tekubhala kute tikusite ufundze ngekushelela.

Uma ubona ngci, ume kancane.	.
Uma ubona ikhoma, phumula masinyane.	,
Uma ubona mabuta, shintja liphimbo lakho kute ubute umbuto.	?
Uma ubona umbabati, shintja liphimbo lakho kute ukhombise imiva.	!
Uma ubona ticaphuni letiphindziwe, shintja liphimbo lakho kute uvakale njengalomuntfu lokhulumako.	“...”



Kufundza ngekushelela

Shintjanani kufundza imisho ngekuphimisela.
Nakisisa timphawu tekubhala.

1. Ekhaya kitsi sikhuluma Siswati, nesiZulu.
2. Nanome sibukeka sihlukile, kepha sibangani.
3. Sukuma usicocele indzaba!
4. Yini leyenta umndeni wakho ubukeke ukhetsekile?
5. Thishela Dlamini utse “Dvweba sitfombe semndeni wakho.”
6. “Lichaza kutsini libito lakho?” kubuta thishela.
7. “Libito lami ngetsiwa ngugogo,” kwasho Phila, futsi lichaza imphilo.



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Phindza ubhale lemisho encwadzini yakho.
Ngeta timphawu tekubhala letishodako.

1. sabelane ngelubisi makhekhe nemakokisi
2. ukhuluma luphi lulwimi
3. sitjele indzaba yakho
4. make utse gcoka liloko lakho lelikhetsekile
5. nanome ngimncane emaphupho ami makhulu.



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Sitolo lesisha eLimpopo

Zain bekahleti ebhokisini lelikhulu abukela lokwenteka ngaphandle kwelifasitelo. Phela Zain bekasemtini wakubo lomusha, eLimpopo. Lomuti lomusha bewuhluka kakhulu kunalowakucala losePhakistani.

EPhakastani, Zain bekeva umsindvo welubito lwekuya e-mosque nakukhala insimbi tinsuku tonkhe. Kepha lapha, utivela umsindvo wetinkhomo netinyoni. Zain kwammangalisa nekutsi lutfuli lwemhlabatsi waseLimpopo belubovu.

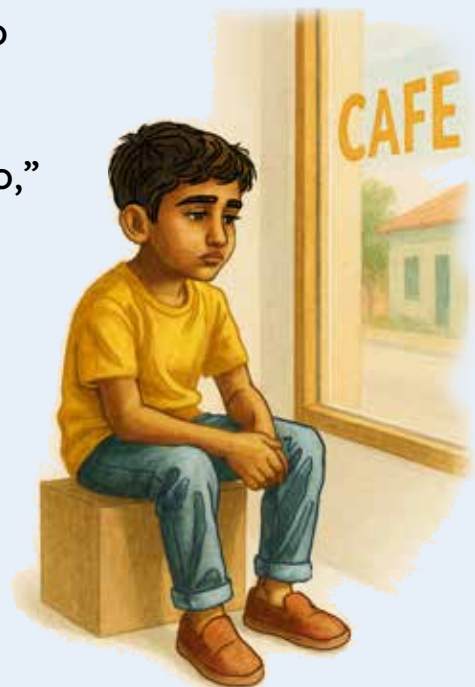
Umndeni wakubo-Zain wavula sitolo lesincane. Zain kwaba nguye losita uyise ngekushanyela nangekugcogca esitolo. Zain wativa advumele futsi anesitunge ngobe bekangakwati kukhuluma nalunye lulwimi lwaseLimpopo. Linyenti lebantfu bakulendzawo beluya ebandleni lemaKhirsitu hhayi lemaSulumane njengaye. Zain bekaloku atibuta kutsi utawugcine anabo yini bangani kulendzawo.

Esitfubeni, kwangena umfana nenina esitolo. Lomfana wabuka ku-Zain wabese uyamamatseka. Lomfana watikhomba esifubeni, washo ngelivi lelinesako kutsi yena unguThabo. Zain wamvisisa lomfana. Wabese naye uyamamatseka, watikhomba esifubeni watsi, “Zain!”

Thabo wamamatseka ngekuveta ematinyo emhlatsi. “Sawubona, Zain,” kwasho Thabo ngelulwimi lweSingisi. Zain wavuma ngekunyakatisa inhloko. “Sawubona, Thabo,” kwaphendvula Zain ngeSingisi. Bobabili labafana bakhuluma ngekumamatseka nangekukhombisa imiva ngobe Singisi labasatiko sincane kakhulu.

Ngalobo busuku, Zain wativa ancono kakhulu nakaya kuyolala. Bekukuhle kwati kutsi Thabo bekatawuba ngumngani wakhe madvute.

Lendzaba iyachubeka kuleliviki lelitako.





Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

1. **Zain bekahlala kuphi ngaphambi kwekutsi atfutsele eLimpopo?**
 - a. EJozi
 - b. EPhakistani
 - c. Engilandi
2. **Unjani umbala welutfuli lwaseLimpopo?**
 - a. Unsundvu
 - b. Ubovu
 - c. Umtfubi
3. **Labafana bebakhulumisana njani ekucaleni?**
 - a. Elucingweni
 - b. Ngekubhala phasi labakushoko
 - c. Ngekumamatseka nangekukhombisa imiva ebusweni



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yemfundzi

emahindu anabonkulunkulwane
labanyenti njengenkosi shiva
naRama.

emakhristu akhonta Nkulunku
lu naJesu.



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Trevor Noah, ingcweti yanoma ngusiphi simo



Trevor Noah wakhulela eNingizimu Afrika. Ngaleso sikhatsi bekunembuso lomubi kakhulu lokutsiwa ngumbuso weLubandlululo. Imitsetfo beyitsi bantfu bebuhlanga lobungafani akukafaneli bashade ndzawonye noma babe nebantfwana.

Make wa-Trevor bekangumuntfu loMnyama, kantsi-ke babe wakhe bekangumlumbi. Ngenca yalemitsetfo, Trevor bekangakavumeleki kuya etindzaweni tebantfu labaMnyama noma tebelumbi. Kute lapho bekangena khona khaca.

Nabavakashela epaki, batali bakhe bekufanele bente shengatsi abamati. Ngalelinye lilanga Trevor asemncane, watsi nakabona babe wakhe wajabula kakhulu. “Babe!” wamemeta agijima. Babe wakhe bekasaba emaphoyisa, ngako-ke kwadzingeka kutsi abaleke. Trevor bekacabanga kutsi lona ngumdlalo lomnandzi ngako-ke wamgijimisa.

Ngalesikhatsi Trevor ahlala nagogo wakhe eSoweto, bekangakhoni kudlala emgwacweni. Umndeni wakhe bewesaba kutsi emaphoyisa angamtsatsa. Trevor bekakufuna mbamba kuyodlala emgwacweni wadzimate wagubha umgodzi ngaphasi kwafenisi wasengadzeni yakubo.

Kute atakhele bangani, Trevor wafundza kukhuluma tilwimi letinyenti letehlukene. Nakakhuluma nebantfu ngelulwimi lwabo, bebakhohlwa kutsi uhlukile kunabo.

Ngekuhamba kwesikhatsi, umbuso weLubandlululo waphela, kungako-le Trevor wakhona kuya esikolweni lesikhulu kakhulu. Kepha bekusolomane kunguye yedvwa umntfwana lonebuhlanga lobuhlangene futsi bekangati kutsi angahlala nabani ngesikhatsi selikhefu. Kungako wacala libhizinisi lelincane lethakhishophu. Bekatsengela labanye bantfwana kudla futsi bekaphindze abente batfokote ngekubahlekisa.

“Maye uyahlekisana!” kwasho labantfwana.

Kuhlekisa bantfu kwasita Trevor kutsi ative emukelekile. Namuhla ungusomahlaya lodvumile emhlabeni jikelele.



Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

- 1. Trevor Noah wakhulela kuliphi live?**
Trevor Noah wakhulela e...
- 2. Ngusiphi sizatfu lesenta babe wa-Trevor wambalekela epaki?**
Babe wa-Trevor kwadzingeka ambalekele ngobe ...
- 3. Yini Trevor layenta kute atfole indlela yekudlala nalabanye bantfwana?**
Kute atfole indlela yekudlala nalabanye bantfwana, Trevor ...
- 4. Kungani kwamsita Trevor kufundza letinye tilwimi?**
Kufundza letinye tilwimi kwamsita Trevor ngobe ...

Fundza siphetfo lesehlukile kulendzaba.

Lokwengetiwe ngaTrevor: Trevor watfutsela eMelika. Iminyaka lesikhombisa bekasebenta kwetfula ehlelweni lwamabonakudze lolubitwa ngeThe Daily Show. Tigidzi tebantfu betimbukela njalo ebusuku.

Trevor waphindze wabhala incwadzi ngemphilo yakhe. Ibitwa ngeBorn a Crime. Bantfu emhlabeni wonkhe bebayifundza.

Trevor akayikhohlwanga iNingizimu Afrika. Wacala inhlango lesita bantfwana batfole imfundvo lencono.”Imfundvo yashintja imphilo yami,” kusho Trevor.

Coca ngetiphetfo letehlukene.

1. Ngusiphi siphetfo lositsandza kakhulu.
2. Kungani?
3. Ungakhona kucabanga yini ngendlela leyehlukile lendzaba lengaphetsa ngayo?



Kwakheka kwemagama

-ile

Sakhi seliviki.

Yini umsebenti walesakhi?

- Sikhombisa kutsi lesento sesivele sentekile.

Sitfolakala kuphi lesakhi?

- Ekugcineni kweligama lesento (sento).

Sibonelo:

- Make uhambile.



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Shintjanani kufundza emagama bese nicocisana ngetinchazelo tawo.

phekile

khalile

balile



Kufundza ngekushhelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Ngelisontfo ekuseni make waNdalo uvukile wenta litiya. Ndalo yena ugezile wabese uyadla. Kwatise phela kutsi make besekaphekile kudla kwabo. Bonkhe bavuke sekaphekile kudla lokumnandzi.

Babe yena besekahambile waya emsebentini. ingani phela uvukisile ekuseni ngembulukusa. Ndalo uhambile nemngani wakhe baya epaki. Bafike batfola bangani babo sebadlalile imidlalo leminyenti. Loko kubajabhisile.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Tfola onkhe lamagama lakulombhalo lasebentisa: **-ile**
Bhala luhlu lwalamagama encwadzini yakho.



Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

Yini umsebenti wesakhi -ile?

1. kukhombisa kutsi sento sesivele sentekile.
2. sikhombisa kutsi sentiwe ngumunfu munye nobe labanyenti.
3. sento senteke njani.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Fundza imisho lesibonelo.

Caphela kutsi lencenye ledvwetjelwe iyishintja njani inchazelo.

Make uyahamba.

Make uhambile.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Phindza ubhale lemisho encwadzini yakho.

Shintja emagama nome takhi letidvwetjelwe kute ukhombise kutsi: *sento sesivele sentekile..*

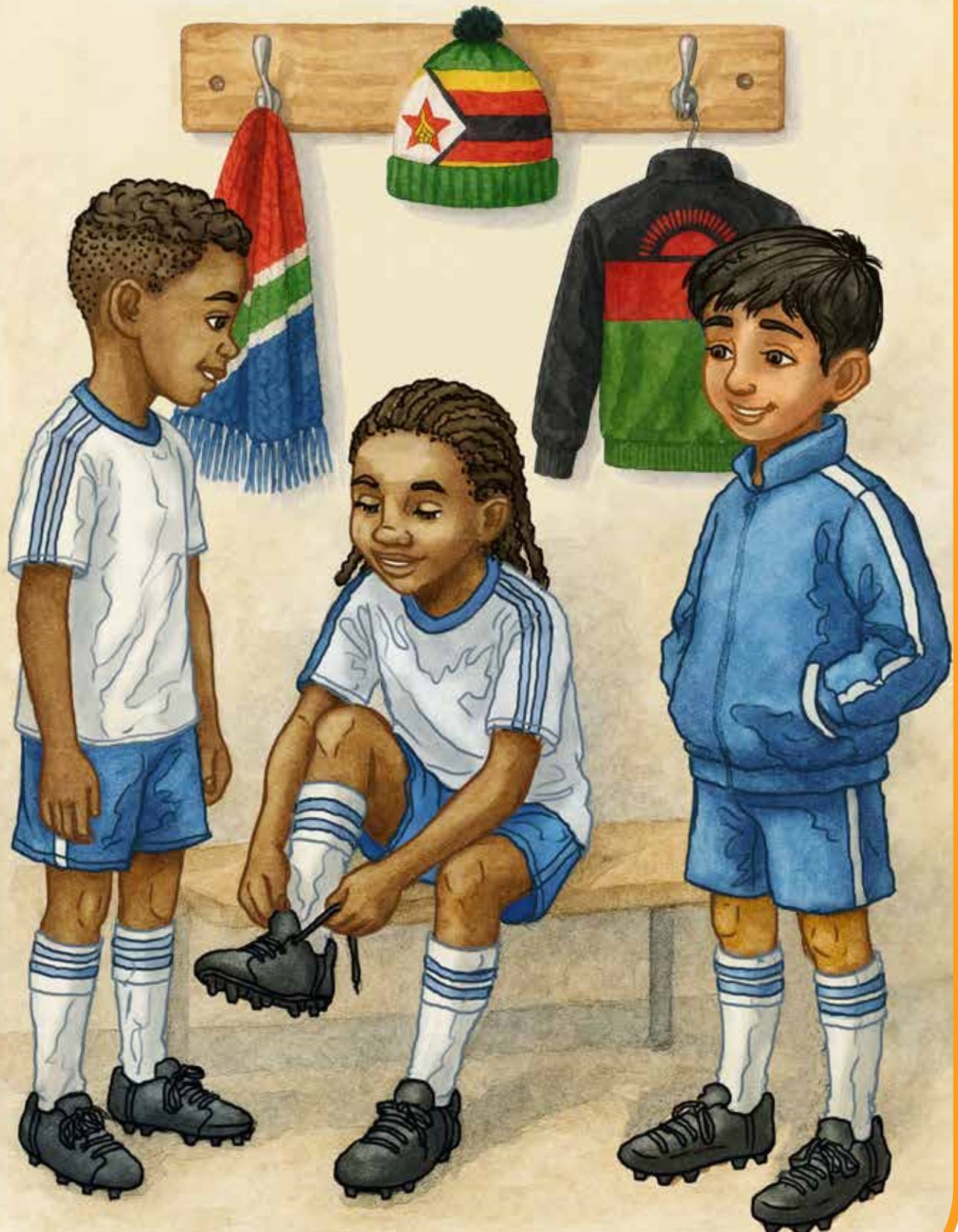
1. Sesi upheka kudla
2. Lolo ukhetsa timphahla.
3. Umfana ukhala epaki.
4. Gogo utsenge ngemali yakhe.
5. Bafundzi bafundza tibalo.



Kufundza ngekushalela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Buhle namake bahambile baya edolobheni. Buhle ujabulile kutsi uhambe namake. Kushaye insimbi yesibili seabuyile edolobheni.



Buciko bekucoca indzaba



Kufundza ngekushelela

Sebentisa timphawu tekubhala kute tikusite ufundze ngekushelela.

Uma ubona ngci, ume kancane.	.
Uma ubona ikhoma, phumula masinyane.	,
Uma ubona mabuta, shintja liphimbo lakho kute ubute umbuto.	?
Uma ubona umbabati, shintja liphimbo lakho kute ukhombise imiva.	!
Uma ubona ticaphuni letiphindziwe, shintja liphimbo lakho kute uvakale njengalomuntfu lokhulumako.	“...”



Kufundza ngekushelela

Shintjanani kufundza imisho ngekuphimisela.
Nakisisa timphawu tekubhala.

1. NgaLesibili siphetsa tincwadzi, emapheni, ipenseli nerula esikoleni.
2. Nanome ngimncane emaphupho ami makhulu.
3. Tichenye ngawe!
4. Ukhuluma luphi lulwimi?
5. Make utse “Gcoka liloko lakho lelikhetsekila lamuhla.”
6. Ngimuphi umdlalo lobe uwutsandza ngalesikhatsi umncane?” kubuta Ndalo.
7. “Ngatalelwa esigodzini lesincane,” kusho Gogo “kepha inhltiyo yami beyisolo inelutsandvo.”



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Phindza ubhale lemisho encwadzini yakho.
Ngeta timphawu tekubhala letishodako.

1. ekhaya sipheka inyama. lilayisi nemasaladi
2. nguluphi luhlobo lwekudla lolitsandzako
3. tichenye ngawe
4. gogo utsite libito laho lichaza kutsi jabulile
5. umndeni wami ubalulekile kimi



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Kusitana nekufundza ndzawonye

Ngelilanga lelilandzelako, Thabo waphindze wabuya. Bekaphetse ibhola yetinyawo. Thabo wakhombisa Zain lebhola. “Sidlale?” kwabuta Thabo ngeSingisi. Wasebentisa ligama lelimelula leSingisi. Zain wavuma ajabulie. “Yebo, asidlale!” kwasho Zain ngeSingisi.

Labafana bahlala phasi elutfulini. Bebasolo baphaselana lebhola. Thabo wakhomba sihlahla lesikhulu. “Sihlahla,” kwasho Thabo. Zain wasibuka futsi wamoyitela. “Sihlahla lesikhulu,” kwasho Zain. Labafana bebasebentisa emagama lamafishane netandla tabo kute bakhulumisane.

Zain bekafuna kwabelana naThabo ngentfo letsite yasePhakistani. Ngako-ke, waya endlini kuyotsatsa emashibusi lababako. Wanika Thabo lamanye awo. “Kudla,” kwasho Zain ngeSingisi amoyitela.

Thabo waluma kancane. Kusenjalo weva emehlo akhe ashisa. “Amnandzi! Ayashisa kepha amnandzi!” kwasho Thabo ngaso leSingisi sakhe lesincane. Washikisha sisu sakhe kute akhombise kutsi amnandzi.

Zain wahleka. Labafana
bebasengakati
emagama
lamanyenti
eSingisi. Kepha
basebentisa
tandla,
kumoyitela
kanye nebhola
kute babe
bangani
labakhulu.





Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

1. Nguliphi lithoyizi Thabo leta nalo esitolo?

- a. Imoto lencane
- b. Timabuli
- c. Ibhola yetinyawo

2. Yini Zain labelana ngayo naThabo?

- a. Incwadzi lensha
- b. Emashibusi lababako
- c. Sinatfo lesibandzako

3. Bafanana ngani labafana lababili?

- a. Bayayitsandza ibhola.
- b. Basafundza kukhuluma Singisi.
- c. Kokubili a na-b



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yemfundzi

Malume uhambile.

Make uphekile itolo.



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

INingizimu Afrika yetfu sonkhe

Umndeni wa-Olivier udzabuka eBhurundi lekulive lelincane e-Afrika.

Thishela wakhe, uMnu. Dube watsi, “Cishe kusasa seLilanga Lemagugu!” Ngako-ke bekalindzele bafundzi kutsi babe yincenye yalomgubho ngekuvunula ligugu labo.

Olivier wacabanga ngetigubhu taseBhurundi letatiwa ngekutsi yi-Karyenda nangemvunulo yakhona i-pagne. Watibuta kutsi, ingabe utawuvungyelwa yini kutsi agubhe ligugu lakubo.

Ngalobo bususku, Olivier wafikelwa liphupho lelibi. Waphupha labanye bafundzi benta inhlekisa ngemvunulo leligugu lakubo.

Ekuseni, Olivier watjela uyise watsi, “Angifuni kuya esikolweni lamuhla.” “Kungani, yini leyonakele?” kwabuta uMnu. Buyoya. Olivier wachazela uyise kutsi akafuni kuya esikolweni ngobe akanalo lisiko laseNingizimu Afrika. Uyise wamcinisa watsi, “Lilanga Lemagugu lawonkhewonkhe.”

Ngako-ke, uMnu. Buyoya wabese ukhipha imvunulo ye-pagne. Oliver wayigcoka wabesa utibuka esibukweni. Nanoma bekunjalo bekasolomane akhatsatekile acabanga kutsi bakhona labangeke bamemukele nemvunulo yakhe.

Uyise watsi, “Batjele kutsi iNingizimu Afrika yetfu sonkhe!”

Olivier wangena eklasini lakhe avunule i-pagne, kwabete namunye lohlekako. Lomunye umfundzi longu-Ithabeleng wababata lemvunulo ya-Olivier. Funani yena watsi, “Ngifuna kufundza ngemagugu akini.”

UMnu. Dube wamamatseka nakabona liklasi lonkhe livunulile wabetse umemeta utsi, “Onkhe emagugumafa etfu ngewalapha!”





Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

1. **Nguliphi live umndeni wa-Olivier lodzabuka kulo?**
Umndeni wa-Olivier udzabuka e...
2. **Liyini ligama lalemvunulo Olivier layinikwa nguyise?**
Ligama lalemvunulo yi-...
3. **Ngubani lowatsi ufuna kufundza ngemagugu akhabo-Olivier?**
... watsi ufuna kufundza ngemagugu akhabo-Olivier.
4. **Nguliphi ligugu lofuna kufundza kabanti ngalo? Kungani?**
Ngifuna kufundza kabanti mayelana ne.... , ngobe ...

Fundza siphetfo lesehlukile kulendzaba.

Lunga wangeka eklasini lakhe. Lomunye umfana wahleka. “Yini leyo?” wabuta, akhomba.

Inhlitiyo yaLunga yashayela etulu. Wabese ukhumbula emavi ababe wakhe.

“Lesi siphandla saseBurundi,” kusho Lunga. “INingizimu Afrika ilikhaya kubantfu labanyenti base Burundi.”

UMnu Sibiya wanikina inhloko. “Buya, sicocela ngetigubhu tseBurundi.

Lunga watjela liklasi ngetigubhu letinkhulu emakhariyenda. Wonkhe umutfu washaya tandla. Ngisho nalomfana lowahleka watsi, “Lisiko lakho lihle!”

Coca ngetiphetfo letehlukene.

1. Ngusiphi siphetfo lositsandza kakhulu.
2. Kungani?
3. Ungakhona kucabanga yini ngendlela leyehlukile lendzaba lengaphetsa ngayo?

Ingcikitsi: Sifundza tintfo letinsha

Kunotsisa lulwimi:

Saga

Sisho lesifishane, sendzabuko lesiniketa seluleko. Taga tivame kufaka ekhatsi lulwimi lolufanekisako njengetifaniso-ngco.

Imfundvo ayipheli.

Lesaga sichaza kutsi Sifundza wonkhe malanga. Akekho umuntfu lowati konkhe. Kufundza kuchubeka kuze kufike ekufeni.

Tindzaba:

Tandzile ufundza kuzindla



Ngubani Katherine Johnson?



Silulumagama

kuzindla:	Umkhuba wekukusita ubuyise umcondvo futsi utive unekuthula. Labanyenti bazindla ngekuhlala phasi, bavale emehlo, babese bagcila ekuphefumuleni kwabo.
kuba nekuthula:	Kutiva unekuthula, nemcondvo wakho ukhululekile futsi ute kukhatsateka noma intfukutselo.
kuphatamiseka:	Uma umcondvo wakho usuka kuloko lohlose kukucabanga ngekujula.
kubuyisa umcondvo:	Kutiva ukhululekile futsi unekuthula.
sotibalo:	Umntfu losebentisa sifundvo setibalo kute acatulule tinkinga futsi aphenzvule imibuto.
emandla emvelo ladvonsela phasi:	Emandla ladvonsela tintfo emhlabeni aphindze atigcine titinte kuwo kute tingantanti.
bandlulula:	Kuphatsa umntfu ngendlela lengakafaneli ngenca yebungibo.

Silulumagama

umhlalaphasi:	Uma umuntfu afike esigabeni sekuyekela kusebenta ngobe sekakhulile futsi sekacedze libanga lakhe lekusebenta.
kutfutfuka:	Kuba ncono ekwenteni lokutsite.
imiyalo:	Tinyatselo letikutjela indlela yekwenta lokutsite.
indlela yekupheka:	Luhlu lwetitsako kanye neticondziso lotisebentisa nawenta kudla.
tinsita (tinsita tekufundza):	Tintfo letisisita sifundze, njengetincwadzi, titfombe, emavidiyo, noma bantfu labasifundzisako.

Buta umndeni wakho:



Yini intfo lensha lofuna kuyifundza?

Uyayenta njani lentfo? Ngutiphi letinye tindlela letihlukile longazama ngato kufundza lentfo lensha?





Kwakheka kwemagama

imi-

Sakhi seliviki.

Yini umsebenti walesakhi?

- Sikhombisa kutsi tinyenti tintfo lesikhuluma ngato.

Sitfolakala kuphi lesakhi?

- Ekucaleni kwelibito (libito).

Sibonelo:

- umuti - imiti



Kufundza imisindvoluhlavu

Shintjanani kufundza emagama bese nicocisana ngetinchazelo tawo.

imitsi

imitsetfo

imisebenti



Kufundza ngekushhelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Imiti yaBabe

Babe wakhe imiti lemitsatfu. Yonkhe imiti yakhe inemakamelo lamanyenti. Imiti yakhe lemibili uyakhe edolobheni. Phela edolobheni kugcwele imiti lemihle kakhulu. Bantfu labahlala edolobheni bayayinakekela imiti yabo.

Babe wakha ematfuba emisebenti ngekwakha imiti leminyenti. Imisebenti iyadzingeka kakhulu. Imiti yababe uyakhe ecele nemifula. Lemifula ngiyo labakha kuyo emanti. Phela lemifula inemanti lahlantekile.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Tfola onkhe lamagama lakulombhalo lasebentisa: imi-
Bhala luhlu lwalamagama encwadzini yakho.



Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

Yini umsebenti wesakhi imi-? imi-?

1. Sikhombisa kutsi tinyenti tintfo lesikhuluma ngato.
2. sichaza bunyenti betintfo.
3. sichaza libito



Kwakheka kwemagama

Fundza imisho lesibonelo.

Caphela kutsi lencenye ledvwetjelwe iyishintja njani inchazelo.

Buhle unatsa umutsi.

Buhle unatsa imitsi.



Kwakheka kwemagama

Phindza ubhale lemisho encwadzini yakho.

Shintja emagama nome takhi letidvwetjelwe kute ukhombise kutsi: kunetintfo nobe bantfu labanyenti.

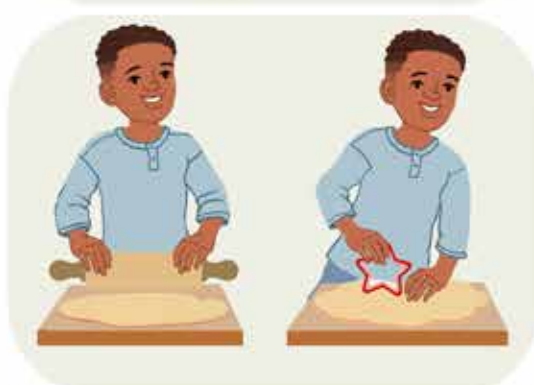
1. Make wenta umsebenti lemihle.
2. Bantfwana banatsa umutsi.
3. Gogo uwela umfula nemifudlana.
4. Thishela ufundzisa ngemtsetfo yeliklasi.
5. Umtfolamphilo uyasita.



Kufundza ngekushalela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Bogogo bavakashela imitfolamphilo. Bayele kuyolandza imitsi yabo. Kunatsa imitsi kuyabasita kakhulu. Bayaphila uma banatse imitsi yabo.



Ingcikitsi: **Sifundza tintfo letinsha**



Kufundza ngekushelela

Sebentisa timphawu tekubhala kute tikusite ufundze ngekushelela.

Uma ubona ngci, ume kancane.	.
Uma ubona ikhoma, phumula masinyane.	,
Uma ubona mabuta, shintja liphimbo lakho kute ubute umbuto.	?
Uma ubona umbabati, shintja liphimbo lakho kute ukhombise imiva.	!
Uma ubona ticaphuni letiphindziwe, shintja liphimbo lakho kute uvakale njengalomuntfu lokhulumako.	“...”



Kufundza ngekushelela

Shintjanani kufundza imisho ngekuphimisela.
Nakisisa timphawu tekubhala.

1. Kulonyaka ngifundze kubhaka, kupheka, kuwasha nekufundza ngekushelela.
2. Kulonyaka, ngiyogibela indiza.
3. Suka lapho!
4. Ukhalelani?
5. Make utse, “Nitiphatse kahle.”
6. Utangifundzisa kudlla incatfu?” kubuta Buhle.
7. “Bengingakhoni kufundza lomnyaka lophelile,” kusho Ndalo.
“Kodvwa nyalo sengiyakhona.”



Kubhala imisindvoluhlavu

Phindza ubhale lemisho encwadzini yakho.
Ngeta timphawu tekubhala letishodako.

1. ngikhona kubhala kufundza nekubala
2. ngubani lokufundzise kutfunga
3. buka kutsi ngigijima njani
4. babe utse phindza uzame kusasa
5. ngemuva kwekufundza kakhulu sengiyakhona kubhala



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Sikrini lesincane

Lesedi bekahlala edolobhaneni lelisedvute nase-Kuruman. Bakanganaye ngcondvomshini. Sikolwa sakhe naso besingenabo bongcondvomshini. Kepha Lesedi bekafuna kufundza.

“Ngalelinye lilanga ngitawusebentisa ngcondvomshini lomkhulu,” kwasho Lesedi kugogo wakhe. Gogo Ditshopo wamamatseka watsi, “Ungumntfwana lokhaliphile Lesedi. Kute lokungakwehlula.”

Gogo Ditshopo bekanelucingo loluncane lwebuchwepheshe lobuhlakaniphile. Njalo entsambama, bekavumela Lesedi kutsi asebentise lolucingo. Lesedi wavula i-app ye-YouTube, wasesha emavidiyo lamayelana nabongcondvomshini.

Lesikrini besisincane kakhulu, kepha loko akumange kumcedze emandla Lesedi. Wabukelisisa ividiyo lekhombisa indlela yekuvula nekuvala ngcondvomshini. Levidiyo yakhombisa inkinobho lenkhulu lenesiyingi nemugca. “Chofota lapha kute uvule ngcondvomshini,” kwasho lendvodza lefundzisa kulevidiyo.

Lesedi wabukela nemavidiyo lamayelana nekusebentisa ikhibhodi. Levidiyo yamfundzisa ngeluhlelo lwetinhlavu temagama kukhibhodi. Lesedi bekangenayo ikhibhodi, ngako-ke watidvwebela yakhe epheshaneni.

Lesedi wasebentisa lekhithodi layidvwebile kute atilolonge njalo ebusuku. Bekatsintsa letinhlavu latidvwebile ngeminwe yakhe abese usho lemisindvo yayo ngekuvakala.

Lendzaba iyachubeka kuleliviki lelitako.





Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

1. **Bekahlala kuphi Lesedi?**
 - a. Edolobheni lelikhulu
 - b. Edvute nase-Kuruman
 - c. EPhakistani
2. **Wasebentisa ini Lesedi kute abukele emavidiyo ku-YouTube?**
 - a. Mabonakudze lomkhulu
 - b. Lucingo lwebuchwepheshe lobuhlakaniphile lwagogo wakhe
 - c. Ngcondvomshini
3. **Lesedi wayifundza ngayiphi indlela yekuhleleka kwetinhlabu tekhobodi?**
 - a. Watsenga ikhobodi
 - b. Wacela thishela wakhe
 - c. Wadvweba lekhobodi epheshaneni



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yemfundzi

Singafundza lokunyenti

emindenini yetfu.

Singatundza futsi

kumabonakudze, inthanethi

nasetincwadzini.



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Tandzile ufundza kuzindla

Tandzile wavuka lokwa ekuseni kute ayofundza incwadzi yakhe ngaphandle.

Kusenjalo, weva umsindvo lophasi wekuhumtela lobuya kamakhelwane.

Wagibela esitulweni sakhe watsi-njo, wapopola ngale kwafenisi wasengadzeni. UMnu. neNkt. Kapoor, lababomakhelwane bakhe, bebahleti etjanini bavale emehlo.

“Ingabe bentani?” Tandzile watibuta.

Ngesikhatsi selikhefu, Tandzile wabona umngani wakhe Geeta esikolweni. “Ngibone batali bakho bahleti phasi etjanini ekuseni,” kwasho Tandzile. “Bebakwentelani loko?” wambuta.

Geeta wamamatseka. “Kubitwa ngekutsi kuzindla! Nawuzindla uphotisa ingcondvo yakho futsi utive unekuthula.”

Ngalelo langa entsambama, Tandzile wakwetama loku emuva kwendlu yakubo. Waphambanisa tinyawo takhe futsi wahhumtela ngelivi leliphasi watsi “Mmmmm,” kepha akamange ative anekuthula.

Ngelilanga lelilandzelako, watjela Geeta kutsi akukamsebenteli. Geeta wahleka. “Ukwente kabi! Ngikubonile ngale kwafenisi.”

Tandzile naye wahleka. Nabaphuma esikolweni, waya ekhabo-Geeta. Geeta nababe wakhe, uMnu. Kapoor, baphuma naTandzile baya emuva kwendlu. Bamkhombisa indlela yekuhlala, kutsi tandla takhe kufanele atibeke kuphi nekutsi kufanele awudvonse njani umoya.

“Vele uvale emehlo bese ucabanga ngekuphefumula kwakho,” kwasho Geeta. Tandzile wetama kepha bekasolo acabanga umsebenti wakhe wetibalo nekudla kwantsambama lokuphekwa ngumake wakhe. “Uyativa yini unekuthula?” kwabuta uMnu. Kapoor. “Angati kutsi ngiyakhona yini kuzindla,” kwaphendvula Tandzile.

“Kudzinga kutsi utilolonge,” kwasho Geeta ngemusa. “Ubobuya kusasa futsi sitawutilolonga sobabili.” Tandzile wabuyela futsi wachubeka etama.





Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

1. **Wabonani Tandezile ngale kwafenisi?**
Tandezile wabona ...
2. **Bowentani umndeni waka-Kapoor?**
Umndeni waka-Kapoor bowu...
3. **Tandezile bekacabanga ini ngalesikhatsi etama kuzindla?**
Tandezile bekacabanga nge... nange...
4. **Wena wenta ini nawufuna kutiva unekuthula?**
Nangifuna kutiva nginekuthula, ngi...

Fundza siphetfo lesehlukile kulendzaba.

Zandile wamuka ekhaya ativa adzabukile. “Angikhoni kuzindla,” watjela make wakhe. “Inhloko yami ica keke kakhulu.”

Make wakhe wamamatseka. “Uma ngineka timphahla, ngicabanga kuphela ngemoya nangelilanga. “Leso ngiso sikhatsi sami sekuthula.”

Ngakusasa ekuseni, Zandile wafundza incwadzi yakhe ngaphandle. Walalela tinyoni. Wativa ihloko yakhe ithulile futsi yehlile.

Kamuva ngalelo langa, Zandile wabona Busi. “Sawubona Busi,” kubingelela Zandile. “Ngitfole indlela yekutiva ngehlile. Ngihlala engadzini ngifundze incwadzi yami. Ingabe kulungile loko?

“Yebo,” kusho Busi, “Kuhle kutsi utfole intfo lekusebentelako.”

Coca ngetiphetfo letehlukene.

1. Ngusiphi siphetfo lositsandza kakhulu.
2. Kungani?
3. Ungakhona kucabanga yini ngendlela leyehlukile lendzaba lengaphetsa ngayo?



Kwakheka kwemusho

Shintja lemisho ibe esikhatsini lesitako:

Khumbula, uma sishintja umusho ube esikhatsini lesitako si:

- Faka uto- phakatsi kwesivumelwano nesento.
- Loku kukhombisa kutsi sento asikenteki.

1. Kopela umisho encwadzini yakho:

Busi udla sinkhwa nemacandza.

2. Tfola futsi udvwebele sento:

Make utsenga lubisi.

3. Fako uto- phakatsi kwesivumelwano nesento:

utotsenga

4. Bhala umusho ube esikhatsini lesitako:

Busi utodla kudla.

5. Phindza ngalemisho

- Bafana badlala ibhola.
- Make ubhaka likhekhe.
- Vusi ufundza incwadzi.



Kwakheka kwemusho

Bhala imisho lesesikhatsini lesitako ngendlela lefanele:

1. Kopela lemisho encwadzini yakho:

utopheka inyama make

2. Tfola udvwebele umenti.

babe indlu utofulela.

3. Tfola bese ubiyela sento kanye na-uto-:

utopheka make emadumbe.

4. Tfola futsi upende mentiwa ngembala

bantfwana lubisi batodla.

5. Bhala umusho ngalendlela: menti +

Babe utofulela indlu.

6. Faka luphawu lekubhala:

Make utopheka kudla.

7. Phindza ngalemisho:

- gogo umfula utowela
- bafundzi inkondlo batobhala
- tinkhomo babe utolusa



Kwakheka kwemusho

Shintja imisho ibe esikhatsini lesitako:

1. Babe utsenga imoto lensha.
2. Tsine sidla inyama.
3. Ngiya esontfweni kusasa.
4. Umfana udlala ibhola.
5. sesi ugeza tandla.



Kwakheka kwemusho

Hlela lemisho ibe esikhatsini lesitako:

1. make timphahla utoneka
2. Busi lijezi utogcoka
3. utoya malume esitolo
4. bafundzi sivivinyo batobhala
5. manti babe utonatsa



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Kusasa tiyavulwa tikolo. Buhle utohlangana nebangani bakhe.
 Batohlala ndzawonye ngelikhefu. Thishela wabo utobafundzisa tibalo.
 Bantfwana batokujabulela kuya esikoleni kusasa. Batophatsa kudla
 lokumnandzi futsi lokunemphilo. Lokudla batokudla nebangani babo.



Buciko bekucoca indzaba



Kwakheka kwemusho

Shintja imisho ibe esikhatsini lesitako:

1. Ndalo udvweba sitfombe.
2. Make ucula liculo.
3. babe ugalela tinkho.
4. gogo uluka licasi.
5. make utfota tinkhuni.



Kwakheka kwemusho

Hlela lemisho ibe esikhatsini lesitako:

1. anti titja utosula
2. ibhola umfana utokhahlela
3. gogo ingubo utombatsa
4. umfundzi incwadzi utobhala
5. lulu utohlala etafuleni



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Gogo ufundzisa umtsimba.

NgaLesibili ekuseni gogo utofundzisa bantfwana kugidza umtsimba. Ufuna bayogidza emshadweni waLunga. Emantfombatana atobe agidza umtsimba.

Bafana bona batogidza sibhaca. Malume utobashayela sigubhu ngalesikhatsi bagidza. Gogo utobafundzisa kugidza liviki lonkhe.



Kufundza ngekushela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Kufundza tintfo letinsha

Ngekushesha-nje, Lesedi besekafuna kufundza lokunye lokunyenti. Wasebentisa lucingo lwaGogo Ditshopo kute abukele emavidiyo lamayelana nekusebentisa imeyli. “I-imeyli yincwadzi letfunyelwa ngangcondvomshini,” kwachaza levidiyo. Lesedi wafundza indlela yekubhala likheli le-imeyli. Wafundza nangemsebenti waloluphawu loluncane, ‘@’.

“Loluphawu lubukeka ngatsi likati lelitigocile,” kwacabanga Lesedi amoyitela. Lelikheli le-imeyli lebekaticabangela lona walibhala encwadzini yakhe yekubhala yasesikolweni.

Ngemuva kwaloko, wabukela emavidiyo lakhuluma nge-inthanethi. Wabona indlela bantfu labalisebentisa ngayo lelibhokisi lekufuna kute batfole imininingwane. Waphindze wabukela ividiyo lebeyikhuluma ngendlela yekubhala ngangcondvomshini. Levidiyo beyichaza indlela yekwenta emagama abe makhulu, kuwagcamisa nekubhala ngebunono. Wabhala letinyatselo encwadzini yakhe yekubhala.

Ngalelinye lilanga, thishela wakhe lokutsiwa nguMnu. Molefe, wafika nentfo lemangalisako. Weta nangcondvomshini wakhe lophatfwako. “Ukhona yini lokwatiko kuvula lomshini?” kwabuta uMnu. Molefe.

Lalabanye bantfwana batibindzela. Bebabonakala besaba. Lesedi waphakamisa sandla. “Ngiyakwati mine Thishela,” kwasho Lesedi.

Wasukuma waya ngembali. Washeshe walitfole libhathini lekuyivula futsi walichafata. Lomshini wavele wakhanya, waba luhlata kwesibhakabhaka.

UMnu. Molefe wamoyitela. “Usebentile Lesedi!” washo. Lesedi wativa atigcaba kakhulu. Tifundvo takhe lebekatenta elucingweni tamsita.





Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

1. **Ngusiphi silwane Lesedi lacabanga ngaso nakabona loluphawu lolutsi-@?**
 - a. Inyoka
 - b. Sibungu
 - c. Likati
2. **Yini uMnu. Molefe layiphatsa esikolweni ngalelinye lilanga?**
 - a. Ngcondvomshini wakhe lophatfwako
 - b. Ibhola yetinyawo
 - c. Emashibusi lababako
3. **Lesedi wativa njani ngalesikhatsi avula longcondvomshini?**
 - a. Wativa esaba
 - b. Weva buhlungu
 - c. Wativa atigcabha



Kubhala ngesandla

Kopela encwadzini yakho yemfundzi

Bantfuwana bayacula.

Thishela Dlamini, ujabule

kakhulu.



Kufundza ngekushelela

Tsatsani emagama kute nifundze ngekuvakala:

Ngubani Katherine Johnson?

Ngalobunye busuku, Geeta nababe wakhe bebabuka inyanga. “Ngifuna kuya enyangeni ngalelinye lilanga,” kwasho Geeta. “Mine ngicabanga kutsi kuncono ufane na-Katherine Johnson,” kwasho babe wakhe.

“Ngubani Katherine Johnson?” kwabuta Geeta. “Ngaphandle kwakhe, kute umuntfu lobekangakhona kuya enyangeni,” kwasho babe wakhe.

Katherine Johnson bekangumfundzi lokhaliphile. Wacala sikolwa semabanga laphakeme nakaneminyaka le-10 budzala. Waya enyuvesi nakaneminyaka le-14. Katherine bekaphiwe esifundvweni seTibalo. Bosolwati kwadzingeka kutsi bamentele takhe tifundvo letinsha.

Geeta bekangakhoni kuticabanga sekaya esikolweni semabanga laphakeme.

Nakaphotfula enyuvesi, Katherine akamange akhone kutfolo lomsebenti lebekawufuna. Bekumatima kakhulu ngebantfu labasikati labaMnyama kutsi batfole umsebenti lonjalo ngesizatfu sekubandlululwa.

“Kuyini kubandlululwa?” kwabuta Geeta. “Kubandlululwa kutsi bantfu bakuphatse ngendlela lete bulungiswa ngenca yetintfo letinjengebuve nobe bulili bakho,” kwaphendvula babe wakhe.

Geeta wakhumbula ngalesikhatsi Malcolm amcala atsi akatiphasi Tibalo ngobe uyintfombatana. Bekumvisa buhlungu loko.

Ngalesikhatsi Katherine sekasebenta ka-NASA, labadvuna benta lokufanako kuye. Bekudzingeka ahlale abakhumbuta kutsi bekawati lomsebenti.

Ekugcineni bamcele kutsi abe nabo nabanemihlangano. Katherine wasita ngekubala indlela yekuya kwemuntfu wekucala enyangeni.

“Ngicabanga kutsi Katherine bekangatsandza kutsi ufundzele Tibalo kunekutsi uye eNyangeni!” kwasho babe wa-Geeta.





Sivisiso

Bhala timphendvulo encwadzini yakho yekubhala:

1. **Geeta bekafuna kuya kuphi ngalelinye lilanga?**
Geeta bekafuna kuya e... ngalelinye lilanga.
2. **Ngubani lowatsi Geeta akatiphasi Tibalo?**
... watsi Geeta akatiphasi Tibalo.
3. **Bekasebenta kuphi Katherine Johnson?**
Katherine Johnson bekasebenta ka- ...
4. **Ucabanga kutsi bekungaba njani kuya eNyangeni?**
Ngicabanga kutsi bekungaba ...

Fundza siphetho lesehlukile kulendzaba.

Lokwengetiwe ngaKatherine: Sati-mkhatsi lesibitwa ngaJohn Glenn besiyondiza situngelete umhlaba. Ingcondvomshini beyibale indlela yakhe, kodvwa bekangayitsembi.

“Cela Katherine ahlole tinombolo,” kusho John. “Uma atsi tilungile, ngikulungele kuhamba.”

Tinombolo taKatherine betilungile, futsi indiza yahamba kahle ngalokuphephile!

Ngallesikhatsi Ktherine aneminyaka lengu-97, Mengameli wamnika indondo lekhetsekile. Kukhona nelifilimu ngaye, libitwa ngekutsi Hidden Figures. Katherine waphila iminyaka lenge- 101.

Coca ngetiphetfo letehlukene.

1. Ngusiphi siphetho lositsandza kakhulu.
2. Kungani?
3. Ungakhona kucabanga yini ngendlela leyehlukile lendzaba lengaphetsa ngayo?

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