

**INcwadi yokuFunda
esiSekelo
sokuFunda**

IGREYIDI

3

ISINDEBELE

ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA

ITHEMU 3





INcwadi yokuFunda esiSekelo sokuFunda

IGREYIDI 3 | ITHEMU 3

ISINDEBELE

Okumumethweko

iThemu 3.....	1
uMmongo: Sibosomabhizinisi	2
IVEke 1.....	4
IVEke 2.....	11
uMmongo: Senza umehluko	18
IVEke 3.....	20
IVEke 4	27
uMmongo: Ukufana kwethu	34
IVEke 5.....	36
IVEke 6.....	43
uMmongo: Sifunda izinto ezitjha	50
IVEke 7.....	52
IVEke 8	59



ITHEMU 3



uMmongo: Sibosomabhizinisi

Ukunothisa ilimi:

Isirarejo

Isirarejo esifuna bona ucabange ngokungeneleleko ukuze ufumane ipendulo.

Bavuka ekuseni balinde mina, ngibase lapho bafuna ukuya khona bese entambama ngibabuyisela lapha ngibathethe khona. Ngiyini?

Ipendulo: Isithuthi. Abantu bavuka ekuseni balinde isithuthi bona sibase emisebenzini ngokwahlukana bese kuthi entambama isithuthi sibathathe sibabuyisele emakhaya lapha sibathethe khona.

Iindatjana:

**Amaqanda amatjha
athengiswa
ngentengo ephasi**



**UKelvin Doe: DJ
Focus**



Ilwazimagama

ihogo: Sivikeli nofana indlu lapho kuhlala khona iinkukhu. Iyazivikela begodu beyenze kube lula ukubuthelela amaqanda wazo.

ukukhangisa: Ukutjela abantu ngento ofuna ukuyithengisa.

amaflaya: Maphetjhana anikela abantu isaziso.

ukunaba: Ukwenza into ibe yikudlwana nofana ukuyikhulisa.

umtlami: Ukuba mumuntu onemicabango emihle nemibono ekurarululeni imiraro.

ubunjiniyera: Ukutlama nokwakha izinto ukurarulula imiraro.

**isithumeli/
isidluliseli:** Ithulusi elithumela/elidlulisela amagagasi wommoya womrhatjho ebantwini ukuze bakwazi ukulalela isitetjhi somrhatjho.

ukubekezela: Ukuragela phambili nokusebenza ngamandla ngitjho nofana into ubudisi.

Ilwazimagama

usobhizinisi:	Umuntu osungula ibhizinisi bese athengise izinto nofana izenzelwa ukufumana imali.
ibhizinisi:	Umsebenzi abantu abawenzako ukufumana imali, ngokuthengisa izinto nofana izenzelwa.
iimbalo:	Ukusebenza iimpendulo usebenzisa iinomboro.
Ikhastama/umthengi	Umuntu othenga into esitolo nofana ebhizinisini.

Buza umndeni wakho



Ukhona omunye ekhaya ongosomabhizinisi? Nakunjalo, mhlobo bani werhwebo ebanalo?

Ucabanga bona kuncono ukubanomsebenzi nofana ukubanerhwebo? Kubayini?





Ukutjhelela

Zilungiselele iGreyidi yesi-4

- Sikhathi sokuzilungiselela iGreyidi yesi-4, ekuzobalitjhuguluko elikhulu.
- UThozini mfundi webanga lesi-3. Utshwenyekile ngalokhu ayokufunda kuGreyidi yesi-4.

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ukufunda ngokutshwenyeka

Utithere ukhulume enye into engihlekise khulu. “Umnyaka ozako, kuGreyidi yesi-4, uzozifundela ngokwakho,” kutjho uKsz. Dlamini, “Begodu kumele uzwisise lokhu okufundako.”

Ngaqala incwadi yami. Amagama la ayangihlangahlanganisa nangifundako. Ngizizwa ngithukiwe. Ngizokwenzani nangabe angikwazi ukufunda?

Ngesikhathi sokudla ngahlala ngedwa. Umngani wami uLesedi wazokuhlala nami. “Kubayini udanile?” uyabuza.

“Angikghoni ukufunda njengawe,” ngamphendula. Bengifuna nokulila.

ULesedi wabamba izandla zami. “Thozini, ungazijayeza nami ukufunda ngamalanga.”

Ebusuku ngatjela ugogo wami. Wamomotheka wathi, “Sizokufunda kancani njalo ebusuku, mntwanami. Kabuthaka.”

Njengizizwa nginesibindi. Mhlambe nangingazijayeza ngamalanga, amagama la azokuba bangani bami.



Ukuzwisisa

Cocisana ngemibuzo elandelako nomlingani nofana nesiqhema sakho.

1. Ngubani omunye ekufanele uThozini akhulume naye ngokufunda kwakhe?
2. Uzizwa njani ngokufunda uwedwa kuGreyidi yesi-4?
3. Ingabe kukhona okuthileko otshwenyeka ngakho okuhlukileko, njengokutlola iimBalo?
4. Ngubani ongakhuluma naye ngokutshwenyeka kwakho?



Ukutjhelela

Ukuzilungiselela iGreyidi yesi-4

- Kesinye isikhathi, ukufunda izinto ezitja kuyathusa!
- UPria mfundi weGreyidi lesi-3. Utshwenyekile ngetlasi nabafundi abatjha.

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ukusaba ukutjhugulula amatlasi.

KuGreyidi yes-3, nginotitjhere netlasi linye. UKsz. Naidoo uyangazi. Uyazi ngithanda ukuhlala eqadi kwefesidere. Itlasi lakhe liphephile bengizizwa ngisekhaya.

Umnakwethu wangitjela enye into ethusako. “KuGreyidi yesi-4, ungena ngetlasini elihlukileko,” kutjho umnakwethu. “Esinye nesinye isifundo sinototjhere waso ohlukileko!”

Ihliziyo yami yabethela phezulu, gu, gu. “Nangingalahleka?” Ngambuza. “Kuzokuthiwani abotitjhere abatjha nabangangithandi?”

Wahleka, kodwana ingasi ngendlela embi. “Ungatshwenyeki Pria! Nami zangithukiwe,” waphendula. “Kodwana kwabuya kwabamnandi. Kubalikhamba elincani elithabisako.”

Ngisazizwa ngitshwenyekile. Kesinye isikhathi nangicabanga ngayo ebusuku, amathumbu wami ayaqina.

Kodwana umma wathi, “Boke abentwana bazobe babatjha. Ningasizana.”

Mhlambe ngokuba ngcono. Mhlambe ngizokuthanda.



Ukuzwisisa

Cocisana ngemibuzo elandelako nomlingani nofana nesiqhema sakho.

1. Kwenzekani esikolweni sakho nawuya kuGreyidi yesi-4?
2. Unabo abotitjhere abahlukileko beemfundo ezihlukahlukeneko?
3. Niyaya ematlasini ahlukahlukeneko?
4. Uzizwa njani ngalokhu?
5. Uyayazi indlela eya esikolweni?



uMmongo: **Sibosomabhizinisi**



Ukutjhelela

Ukuzilungiselela iGreyidi yesi-4

- UKgabo mfundi weGreyidi lesi-3 ohlala aladelwe nofana alahle izinto.

DIheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ukutlhogomela izinto zami.

Kesinye isikhathi izinto zami ziyangibalekela. Kungendlela engizizwa ngayo. Izolo ngilahlekelwe yijeresi ngesikhathi sokudla. Iveke ephelileko kulahleke ipensela yami.

Namhlanje uKsz Molapo uthe, “Khuphani iincwacdi zenu zeembalo.” Woke umfundi bekakhuphe iincwadi zakhe. Ngafuna ngafuna ngebhegeni yami. Ubuso bami bebatjhisa. Ngabuya ngaba ngewokugcina godu.

Isimbi nayililako, ngihlala ngibutha kabuthaka. Abangani bami bangilinda emnyango. “Yenza msinya!” barhuwelela.

Umma uthi, “Kgabo nawufika kuGreyidi yesi-4 kumele utlhogomele izinto zakho. Utitjhere wakho angekhe akutlhogomelela zona.” Ngazizwa ngitshwenyekile.

Kodwana uKsz Molapo ungitjengise iqhinga. “Paka ibhege yakho ngendlela efanako ngamalanga,” utjho akhuluma nami. “Bese utjho irhelo lezinto ozipakako: amanyathelo, ijeresi, ibhege yepensela, iincwadi.”

Njengizokutjho irhelo lezinto ngehloko njengengoma.



Ukuzwisisa

Cocisana ngemibuzo elandelako nomlingani nofana nesiqhema sakho.

1. Uyazilahla izinto esikolweni nofana nawusekhaya?
2. Ngiziphi izinto ovane uzilahle?
3. Ungenza ingoma ezokusiza ukhumbule ukupaka izinto zakho?
4. Uvamise ukwenza kabuthaka lokha nawulungisa nofana upaka izinto?
5. Nawenza kuhle kilokhu, unayo indlela ongasiza ngayo abangani bakho?



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

UThabo ohlanza iinkoloyi.

UThabo bekakuthanda ukuhlanza iinkoloyi. Bekafuna ukuthenga ibhayisikili ehlaza. “Ngifuna ukuthoma irhwebo!” uThabo utjela unina. “Mqondo omuhle loyo,” wamomotheka. “Ungabangusomabhizinisi.”

UThabo wenza itshwayo ebhodini. Belithi: Indawo kaThabo yokuHlanza iinKoloyi. Amaranda ama-R20 ikoloyi ngayinye kwaphela. Wboleka ithunga, isipontji nesibha kumalume wakhe omsizako.

NgoMgqibelo ekuseni, uThabo walinda ngaphandle. Msinyazana, uNom. Sithole wajamisa ikoloyi yakhe ebovu enethuli eduze nehege. “Lotjhani, Nom. Sithole,” Kulotjhisa uThabo ngokuzithoba. “Ngingahlanza ikoloyi yakho namhlanje?” “Iye, ngiyabawa, Thabo,” Kuphendula uNom. Sithole. “Isilaphazeke khulu endleleni yeplasi enethuli.”

UThabo wasebenza kanzima. Wahlanganisa amanzi atjhisako nesibha. Warhuhla amavili ngelikhulu itjhejo. Wapula ikoloyi ngamanzi ahlwengekileko. Kokugcina, wasula amafesidere bekacwebezela elangeni.

UNom. Sithole waphumela ngaphandle wabona ikoloyi yakhe icwebezela. “Yoyoyo! Wenze umsebenzi omuhle khulu,” waphendula ngokuthaba. Wanikela uThanbo ama-40 wamaranda. “Enye imali ngeyomsebenzi omuhle kangaka.”

“Ngithokoze khulu baba!”
kutjho uThabo
amomotheka.



UThabo wabhadela umalume wakhe imali yesibha nge-R25. Wanikela unina R10 yamanzi. Wasala ne-R5, kodwana bekasathoma!

Ngelanga elilandelako ekuseni, uNom Sithole wabuya ngekoloji yakhe ebovu. Ngemva kwakhe bekunabanye abathengi abathathu. UThabo wazizwa azikhakhazisa - Sekathome irhwebo lakhe lokuthoma!



Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

1. Yini irhwebo likaThabo?

- a. Uthengisa iintsikiri.
- b. Uhlanza iinkoloji.
- c. Wenza amathswayo ngamakhadibhodi.

2. UThabo ubiza malini ukuhlanza ikoloji?

- a. Ama-R10
- b. Ama-R40
- c. Ama-R20

3. Kubayini uNom. Sithole anikele uThabo isincephezelo?

- a. UNom. Sithole ngumalume kaThabo
- b. UThabo usebenze kanzima begodu wenze umsebenzi omuhle.
- c. UNom. Sithole yindoda elungileko.



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi;

Ulusu uthengisa amathoyisi
neencwadi zakhe.

Ugogwakhe bekazikhakhazisa ngaye.



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Amaqanda ngamanani aphasi

Ugogo kaBiziwe bekaneenkukhu ezinengi ezibekela amaqanda. Umndeni woke wadla amaqanda, kodwana bekusese namaqanda amanengi aseleko ejarideni.

Ngenye intambama uGogo wapheka umratha namaqanda ngedina.

Umngani kaBiziwe, uThokozile, wadla nabo. UThokozile wabatjela bona amaqanda amnandi kangangani. UBiziwe wamhlathululela bona amaqanda la avela eenkukhwini zabo.

Ngalobobusuku uGogo wacabangisisa ngamaqanda asalako nokwakutjhiwo nguThokozile. Waba nomqondo!

Ngelanga elilandelako, uBiziwe wafumana uGogo akha ihogo yeenkukhu ngeengodo neempikiri. Watjela uBiziwe bonyana ihogo yeenkukhu izakwenza kube lula ukubuthelela amaqanda, ngombana iinkukhu zizakubekela amaqanda ngaphakathi kwehogo. UGogo wahlathulula iqhinga lakhe lokuthengisa amaqanda aseleko.

UBiziwe nodadwabo basiza ukukhangisa amaqanda athengiswako. UGogo watjela uNom. Sibanyoni ngamaqanda. UNom. Sibanyoni wakhuluma nabantu abanengi.

Unina kaThokozile waba mthengi wokuthoma! Watjela uGogo bonyana uThokozile uwathanda kangangani amaqanda.

UGogo wathatha isiqunto sokuthi bazakusebenzisa imali abayifumana ngokuthengisa amaqanda aseleko ukutjala imirorho abazayithengisa.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

1. Yini eyakhiwa nguGogo?

UGogo wakha.....

2. Bekungiliphi iqhinga lakaGogo lamaqanda aseleko?

Iqhinga lakaGogo be.....

3. UGogo wasebenzisa ini ukwakha ihogo yeenkukhu?

UGogo wasebenzisa.....ne.....ukwakha ihogo yeenkukhu.

4. Ucabanga bona kumbono omuhle ukutjala imirorho? Kubayini?

Ngicabanga bona kumbono/akusiwo umbono omuhle ukutjala imirorho ngombana...

Funda isiphetho esihlukileko sendatjana.

Iinkukhu zakagogo zibekela amaqanda amanengi khulu - manengi khulu umndeni owodwa angeze wawaqeda.

Ngelinye ilanga ebusuku, Biziwe nomngani wakhe Thokozile badla ukudla kwentambama bewatjho nokobana amnandi khulu amaqanda. Ebusuku, uGogo wacabanga ngamaqanda amanengi akhona. Wafikelwa mqondo omuhle!

Ngelanga elilandelako, ugogo wapaka woke amaqanda wawafaka ngemantjini.

“Iza, Biziwe,” kubiza ugogo.

“Siya esikolweni sakho.”

UGogo wanikela bekhwitjhini lesikolweni amaqanda. Kwanje woke umntwana uzokufumana iqanda elibilisiweko nomdoko ekuseni.

“Amaqanda enza abentwana baqine bebahlakaniphe,” kumomotheka ugogo.

Cocisana ngesiphetho esihlukileko:

1. Ngisiphi isiphetho osithandileko?

2. Kubayini?

3. Ungakwazi ukucabanga enye indlela ebekumele indatjana le iphethe ngayo?



Imofoloji

imi-

Imofimi yeveke:

Uyini umsebenzi wemofimi le?

- Lesi isakhi sitjengisa bona kunomuntu nofana izinto ezimbili ukuya phezulu
- Sisifumana kuphi imofimi?
- Sisifumana ekuthomeni (isithomo) kwebizo.

Isibonelo:

- umuzi - imizi



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Dlheganani ngokufunda amagama nicocisane ngehlathululo yawo:

imithi

imirorho

imilambo



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Isitolo esitjha samathoyi

USipho bekathabile. Unina bekavula isitolo esitjha samathoyisi. Lesi bekusitolo sakhe sesibili, kwanje sekaneentolo ezimbili zamathoyisi! Bezizinengi izinto ezihle ezithengiswako. USipho uthande ukubona iincwadi, iinkoloyi nemidlalo, iinlwana ezitjhelelako neembholo.

USipho wabuza unina bona abangani bakhe bangeza esilolo. “Iye Sipho,” kutjho unina. “Abangani bakho bangeza nakuvulwa isitolo. Sizokuba namakhekhe, amaswidi, amatjhipsi neenselo. Ungasiza ukubeka kuhle iintulo neentafula. “Ngiyathokoza mma!” kutjho uSipho. “Akekho ofana nawe!”



Imofoloji

Fumana woke amagama emtolweni asebenzisa: imi-
Tlola irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho yokusebenzela:



Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

Uyini umsebenzi wesakhi: imi-?

1. Lesi isakhi sitjengisa bona kunomuntu nofana izinto ezimbili ukuya phambili.
2. Lesisakhi sitjengisa ubunengi bamabizonto.
3. Itjengisa bona into ethileko yenzeka njani.



Imofoloji

Funda iimbonelo zemitjho:

Tjheja ingcenywe ethalelweko bona itjhugulula njani ihlathululo:

Ngibona umuthi uyatjha.

Ngibona imithi iyatjha.



Imofoloji

Buyelela utlole imitjho ngencwadini yakho:

Tjhugulula amagama/imofimi ukutjengisa bona: kunabantu *nofana izinto ezimbili ukuya phezulu*.

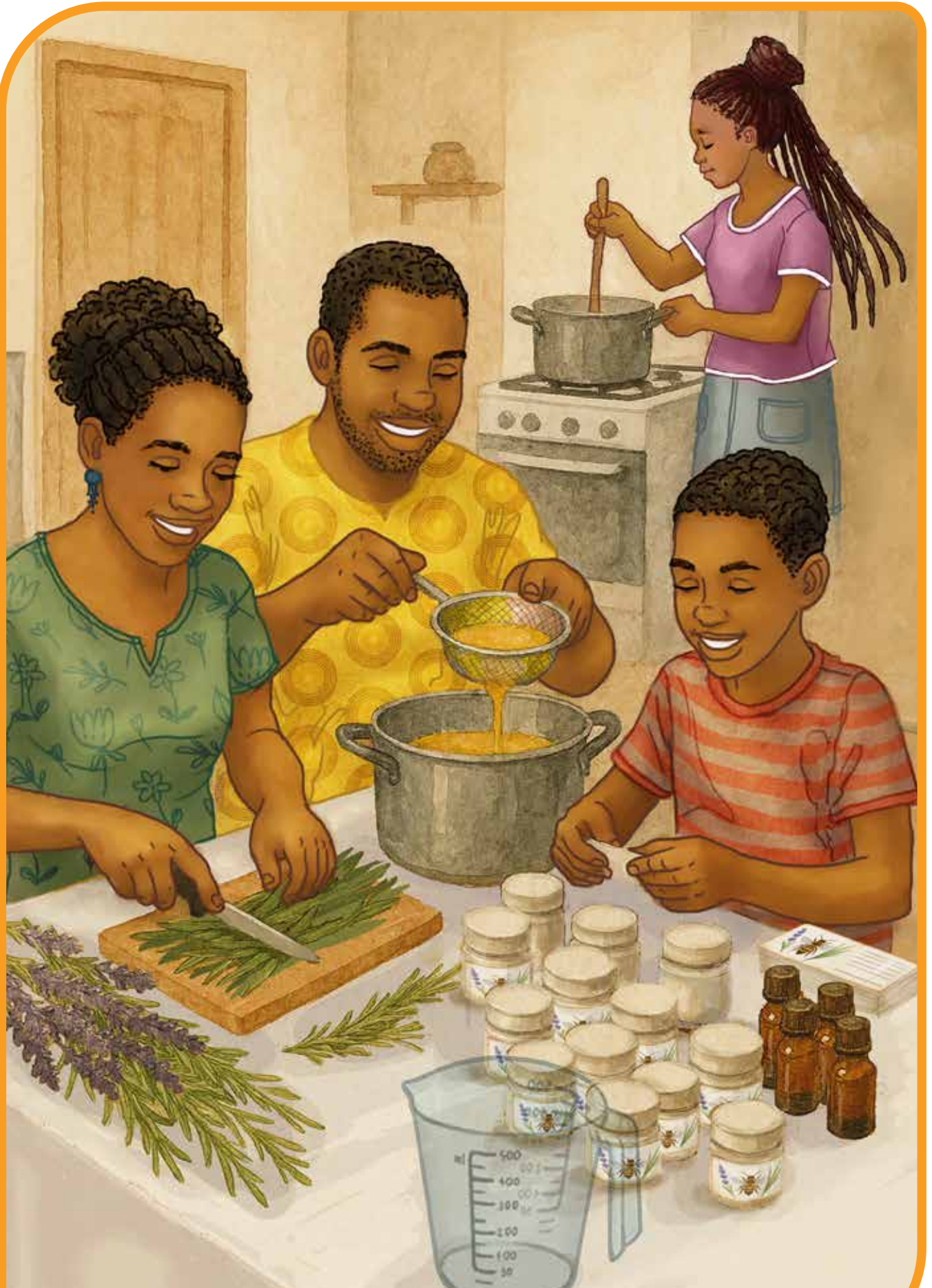
1. Umalume udlula umuzi.
2. Ubaba uraga umofu.
3. Abesana basika umqwebu.
4. Yena weqa umlambo.
5. Ugogo uthunga umseme.



Ukutjhelela

Diheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Sidlule endleleni sabona imithi emide. Ugogo bekafuna ukusika imithi. Yena ufuna ukuluka imiseme. Seqa imilambo siyokusikela ugogo imithi.



Ukucoca indatjana ngokuzitlamela



Ukutjhelela

Sebenzisa mathswayo wokutlola akusize ufunde butjhelela.

Nawubona ungci, ujame kancani.	.
Nawubona ikhoma/isiphumuzi, phumula msinyazana.	,
Nawusebenzisa unobuza, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho ukubuza umbuzo.	?
Nawusebenzisa isibabazo, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho utjengise imizwa.	!
Nawubona abosokhulumi, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho uzwakale njengomuntu okhulumako.	“...”



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ukufundela imitjho elandelelako phezulu:
Tjhejisisa amatshwayo wokutlola.

1. Isitolo esitjha samathoyi sinemidlalo, abonompopi, amathoyi neencwadi.
2. Ubamkhulu uneminyaka ema-86 ubudala kodwana unesitolo.
3. Ungathinti!
4. Ngubani osele itiye yami?
5. Hlalani phasi noke nje!
6. “Malini ukususa iinhluthu?” kubuza uThato.
7. “Ngingakuhlazelaikoloyi,” kutjho umsana. “Ngibiza ama-R80 ukuhlanza nokuphoritjha.”



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Buyelela utlole imitjho ngencwadini yakho:
Ngezelela ngamatshwayo wokutlola

1. nangifika eentlole ngibona isitolo sezambatho nebhangha.
2. thenga nje bewonge
3. malini lokhu kubuza umthengi
4. isaluni ibizwa ngokobana yibetty beauty salon
5. Ngithenge isibha sokuphoritjha uburotho ne-ayisikhrimu



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Indawo yokubhaga yakaMmanako

UMmanako uhlala edorobheni lapho akhulela khona eMpumalanga. Idirobha yakhe iGraskop yihle khulu. Abantu abanengi bephasini mazombe bayeza bazokuvakatjha.

UMmanako uyabhaga. Qobe ngamalanga uvuka ekuseni khulu. Ubhaga uburotho obubhraweni. Ubhaga amakuke wemarula. Isitolo sakhe esincani sinuka kamnandi.

Abavakatjhi bajama esitolo sakaMmanako ukuthenga uburotho namakuke ngaphandle kokuvakatjhela iimphororo.

Uthengisa ilofu yoburotho nge-R35. Uthengisa amakuke wemarula nge-R15 ngalinye.

Abavakatjhi bathanda ukulinga ukudla kweSewula Afrika, kungakho uMmanako athengisa amakuke wemarula.

UMmanako usebenzisa imali ukubhadela indawo yokuhlala, igezi nabasebenzi bakhe. Unabantu ababili abamsebenzelako. Usebenzisa nemali le ukuthenga iflowuru nezinye iinhlanganisela.

UMmanako uthanda ukulinga amaresiphi amatjha. Umatasatasa ngeresiphi etjha yoburotho bomqwebu.

Ucabanga bona abantu bazobuthanda.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

- 1. Wakhulela kuphi uMmanako?**
 - a. Edorobhebi leGraskop.
 - b. EsiFundeni seMpumalanga.
 - c. Edorobheni leGraskop esiFundeni seMpumalanga.
- 2. Mhlobo bani wamakhekhe athengiswa nguMmanako?**
 - a. Makhekhe wemarula.
 - b. Makhekhe woburotho abhraweni.
 - c. Makhekhe wendlovukazi.
- 3. Ngiziphi izinto ezimbili uMmanako ekumele azibhadele?**
 - a. Indawo yokuhlala nepetroli.
 - b. Amakhekhe negezi.
 - c. Indawo yokuhlala negezi.



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi;

NgoMgqibelo ngithome

ukuthungela unompopi wami

izambatho.

Ngosondo, ngathengisa ezinye



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

U-Kelvin Doe: DJ Focus

UKelvin Doe wabelethelwa eFreetown, eSierra Leone. Umphakathi walapho kuhlala khona uKelvin bewuneentambo ezinengi zegezi, kodwana bezingasebenzi kuhle. Umphakathi wangekhobo wawuba negezi mhlamunye kanye ngeveke.



UKelvin nakaneminyaka elitjhum, wafuna ukurarulula umraro wokungatholakali kwegezi. Wadobha iinsimbi ezilahliweko nezinto ze-elekthroniki eziphukileko. Wachitha ama-awara ahlanganisa iinqephu eziphukileko zabe zasebenza godu. Ngokuphrakthisa ngamalanga, wazifundisa ukulungisa izinto ze-elekthroniki.

Kuthe uKelvin nakaneminyaka eli-13, wasungula ibhetri elalizokukhanyisa yoke imizi esemphakathini wekhobo.

UKelvin wezwa ngekampa ekhethekileko yelutjha elalifuna ukurarulula imiraro yomphakathi. Ibizo lomkhwezeleli bekungu David Sengeh.

UKelvin wathatha isiqunto sokobana ufuna ukuthoma isitetjhi somrhatjho. “Nangabe sinomrhatjho womphakathi singakhuluma ngemiraro yoke esemphakathini,” kwatjho uKelvin. wahlanganisa isiqhema wabe wafaka isibawo ekampeni.

Ekampeni, uKelvin wakha zoke iinsetjenziswa ezifunekako zokuthoma isitetjhi sakhe somrhatjho. Wakhetha bona isitetjhi sakhe sizakurhatjha iindatjana, iindaba, imibono nomvumo. UKelvin wazithiya ibizo azolisebenzisa emrhatjhweni: uDJ Focus.

UDavid wakholwa bonyana uKelvin unamakghono amakhulu netjisakalo. wathumba unongorwana ophezulu ekampeni yakaDavid.

UDavid wabuye wagqugquzela bona uKelvin aye ehlelweni labosonjiniyera eMIT eUnited States. UKelvin khabe aneminyaka eli16 kwaphela. Kwabe kunguye omncani kilabo ababemenywe kilelihlelo.

Nanamhlanjesi, uKelvin uphethe isitetjhi sakhe somrhatjho, usungula izinto ezitjha begodu usiza nomphakathi.



Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

1. **Ubuyaphi uKelvin Doe?**
UKelvin Doe ubuya e....
2. **Ngubani umkhwezeleli wekampa uKelvin aya kiyo?**
Umkhwezeleli wekampa ngu...
3. **gubani ibizo laka Kelvin lomrhatjho?**
Ibizo lakaKelvin lomrhatjho ngu...
4. **UKelvin wasebenzisa umrhatjho ukwabelana ngemibono yakhe. Kilamalanga, ngiyiphi enye indlela esingabelana ngayo ngemibono?**
Kilamalanga singabelana imibono ngoku...

Funda isiphetho esihlukileko sendatjana.

Okhunye ngoKelvin: UKelvin akhange athumbe unongorwana ophuma phambili ekampeni. Bekadanile, kodwana akhange alise.

Nakasekhaya, wakha indawo yokurhatjha nabangani bakhe. Wenza amalampa ngezinto zakade. Amalampa la bekasebenzisa ilanga ukukhanyisa. Wanikela unina ilampa lokuthoma. Bekuhlala kukhanya khulu ebusukhu.

UKelvin wafundisa abanye anentwana ukulungisa izinto.

Waragela phambili ukwenzela umphakathi wangekhobo okuhle.

Cocisana ngesiphetho esihlukileko:

1. Ngisiphi isiphetho osithandileko?
2. Kubayini?
3. Ungakwazi ukucabanga enye indlela ebekumele indatjana le iphethe ngayo?

uMmongo: Senza umehluko

Ukunothisa ilimi:

Isaga

Isaga libinzana lamagama elisetjenziselwa ukununga nokunothisa ilimi. Izaga zingasetjenziselwa nokuyelelisa, ukulula kanye nokulaya abantu ngezinto ezenzeka epilweni.

Inyoni yakhela ngeensiba zenye.

Isagesi sihlathulula bona nawufuna ukuphumelela kuhle uzisame ebantwini abajame kuhle manqophana nemali namkha ifuyo, netuthuko.

lindatjana:

UZweli uyakhuluma



**UGreta Thunberg,
ikutani yetjhuguluko
letlayimethi**



Ilwazimagama

ukurhuga:	Ukutjho izinto ezingakhombisi ubuntu ukwenza omunye umuntu aphaatheke kumbi nofana aphoqeke.
ukutlhoriswa:	Ukuphathwa mumuntu ngendlela enganamusa nofana ebuhlungu ngeenkhathi zoke.
ukuhlola:	Kuvela ngetjhuba.
ukujamela:	Ukusiza nofana ukuvikela omunye okade aphethwe ngendlela engakhombisi umusa.
ukusilaphazeka:	Iinsila nofana izinto eziyingozi emmoyeni, emanzini, nofana eendaweni ezilimaza iintjalo, iinyamazana, begodu nabantu.
ibhere lepolar:	Ibhere elikhulu elihlala eendaweni ezimakhaza khulu eziseduze neNorth Pole.

Ilwazimagama

ukutjhuguluka kobujamo bezulu:	Amatjhuguluko wesikhathi eside, ebujameni bezulu bePhasi obenza iPlanethi itjhise begodu ibe nomthindela omumbi emvelweni.
ukunghonghoyila:	Lokha abantu babuthelana ukukhombisa ukuthi abavumelani nento ethile begodu bafuna itjhugululwe.
umraro:	Into engakalungi nofana elikhuni begodu efuna ukulungiswa.
isisombululo:	Ipendulo emrarweni.
ibhoduluko:	Iphasi elisizombelezileko, kufaka hlangana iintjalo, iinyamazana, amanzi, indawo kanye nabantu.
umthombo wemvelo:	Into esiyifumana emvelweni abantu abayisebenzisako, njengamanzi, ukukhanya kwelanga, imithi kanye nehlabathi.

Buza umndeni wakho



Ngingenzani ukusiza umndeni bengenze nomehluko?

Ucabanga bona kuyini umraro kubhoduluko yethu? Kukhona esingakwenza ukuyenza ibencono?





Imofoloji

abo-

Imofimi yeveke:

Uyini umsebenzi wemofimi le?

- Lesisakhi sitjengisa bona kukhulunywa ngabantu ababili ukuya phezulu.

Siyifumana kuphi imofimi?

- Lesisakhi sisifumana ekuthomeni komutjho.

Isibonelo:

- Ubaba - Abobaba



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Dlheganani ngokufunda amagama nicocisane ngehlathululo yawo:

abosomabhizinisi

abosomfengwana

abomma



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Baphi abobaba?

Abobaba bahlala ebandla. Bona bakhuluma ngokuhlela iminyanya. Bafuna ukukhuluma nabosomabhizinisi. Abomma ababili basa ukudla ebandla. Abobaba badla ukudla bathabile.

Besidlala ibholo etatawini. Abosomfengwana basibiza. Bebafuna zoke iinqhema. Abomnakwethu bafuna ukudlala nathi ibholo. Abosomfengwana basinikela ibholo sadlala kamnandi.



Imofoloji

Fumana woke amagama emtlotweni asebenzisa: **abo-**
Tlola irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho yokusebenzela:



Ukuzwisisa

Tlolani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

Uyini umsebenze wemofimi: zoku?

1. Lesisakhi sitjengisa isikhathi esizako.
2. Sitjengisa into esazokwenzeka.
3. Sitjengisa isikhathi esidlulileko.



Imofoloji

Funda iimbonelo zemitjho:

Tjheja ingcenywe ethalelweko bona itjhugulula njani ihlathululo:

Ubaba uzokusela itiye lokha.

Abesana bazokulusa ekuseni.



Imofoloji

Buyelela utlole imitjho ngencwadini yakho:

Tjhugulula amagama/imofimi ukutjengisa bona: Into ethileko izokwenzeka ngesikhathi esizako.

1. Umma ubhaga amakuke. Uthe siselangawo itiye.
2. Abangani bami bavakatjha namhlanjesi.
3. Abomma babamba imihlangano.
4. Thina sibona umakoti.
5. Ubaba usika inyama yekomo.



Ukutjhelela

Diheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Abangani bami bazokuvakatjha namhlanjesi. Bazwile bona umma uzokubhaga amakuke amnandi. Umma akanawo umraro nabazokuvatjha.



uMmongo: **Senza umehluko**



Ukutjhelela

Sebenzisa mathswayo wokutlola akusize ufunde butjhelela.

Nawubona ungci, ujame kancani.	.
Nawubona ikhoma/isiphumuzi, phumula msinyazana.	,
Nawusebenzisa unobuza, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho ukubuza umbuzo.	?
Nawusebenzisa isibabazo, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho utjengise imizwa.	!
Nawubona abosokhulumi, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho uzwakale njengomuntu okhulumako.	“...”



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ukufundela imitjho elandelelako phezulu:
Tjhejisisa amatshwayo wokutlola.

1. Ukwenza isobho silethe amakheroti, amazambane, i-anyanisi neembhontjisi.
2. Ngombana sitjale imithi, itatawu lethu lizokuba nomthunzi.
3. Bulunga amanzi, vala ipompi leyo!
4. Kubayini kuqakathekile ukwabelana nabanye?
5. Uhlokokulu uthe, “Lethani iincwadi zenu zakade sizokufunda erhorhomejeni.”
6. “Singavakatjhela ikhaya labantu abadala ngeLesihlanu?” kubuza uKarabo.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Buyelela utlole imitjho ngencwadini yakho:
Ngezelela ngamatshwayo wokutlola

1. sibuthelele amabhlege amabhodlelo neplastiki
2. ungangisiza ukutjala imbewu
3. lisa ukumotjha amanzi
4. utitjhere uthe silethe izambatho zethu zakade
5. nasihlwengisa iphaga woke umuntu udlala aphephile



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ungadlala nathi

UNeo bekathanda ukudlala ibholo nakuphuma isikolo. Bekahlala aya ephageni eseduze nekhobo nemibhotjhongo iPonte Towers.

Ngemva kwamadina, uNeo bekadlala ibholo etatawini. Umsana omdala okwakuthiwa nguJabu weza kuNeo wamthathela ibholo yakhe.

“Ibholo le ngeyami nje,” kuhleka uJabu. “Khamba uyekhaya wena msana!”

UNeo wazizwa ihliziyo yakhe ibethela phezulu. Waqala phezulu emafledzini weBerea, wabuya waqala isilwi. Bekazi bona akukalungi okwenziwe nguJabu. UNeo wasikima wajama tsi! “Awa, Jabu,” kwatjho uNeo ngephimbo eliphezulu nokuzithemba. “Ibholo le ngeyami. Ngibawa uyibuyise.” UJabu watjhidela eduze. “Nangingala uzokwenzani?” wamphendula.

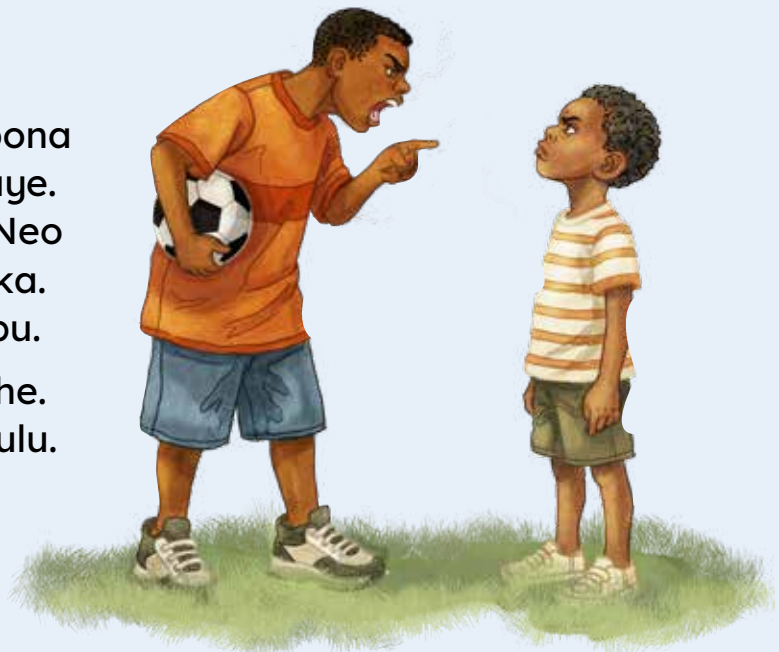
“Soke sifuna ukudlala ibholo,” kutjho uNeo ehlise ummoya.

“Ungadlala nathi, kodwana ungathathi izinto zami.”

Abanye abentwana ebebadlala ephageni bajama babukela. Bakhamba bayokujama eqadi kwakaNeo. “Iye, Jabu! Yenza okulungileko!” kurhuwelela umntazana ekuthiwa nguLerato.

UJabu waqala isiqhema esikhulu sabentwana. Wabona bonyana akekho ohleka naye. UJabu wawisela ibholo kaNeo eenyaweni zakhe kabuthaka. “Kulungile,” kububula uJabu.

UNeo wadobha ibholo yakhe. Waziswa azikhakhazisa khulu. Wajamelana nesilwi ngaphasi kwePonte Towers edumileko.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

1. **UNeo nabangani bakhe badlala kuphi?**
 - a. Esitradeni esimatasatasa seHillbrow.
 - b. Ngaphakathi kwemiBhotjhongo yePonte.
 - c. Ephageni eduze kwemiBhotjhongo yePonte.
2. **Sazi ngani bonyana uJabu usisilwi?**
 - a. Wala bona uLerato adlale ibholo erarhwako.
 - b. Wathatha ibholo kaNeo.
 - c. Ubetha uNeo.
3. **Kubayini uJabu abuyisela ibholo kuNeo?**
 - a. Abanye abantwana bajama noNeno.
 - b. Unina kaNeo uza ephageni.
 - c. Sekuyarhwalala uJabu kumele aye ekhaya.



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi;

Abogogo bavukela esondweni.

Abobaba bahlaba ikomo baboke.



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

UZweli uyakhuluma

“Besinjani isikolo namhlanje?” kwabuza unina kaZweli. “Besimnandi,” kwatjho uZweli. “Awuqaleki umnandi,” kwatjho unina kaZweli. Khabe aqinisile! UZweli wazizwa aphaatheke kumbi ngemva kokubona abanye abentwana barhuga uLungi esikolweni. Watjela unina ukuthi bebanganamusa kangangani.

“Ngiyamangala bonyana ungasiza njani?” unina kaZweli wambuza. “Mhlambe ngingabatjela bona balise ukungabi namusa,” watjho.

Ngelanga elilandelako, isimbi yalila ngesikhathi sokudla. UZweli wazizwa atshwenyekile. khabe atshwenyekile bona nakangajamela ulungi, abanye abentwana bazamtshima naye. Wacabanga bona bazakuhlekisa ngejeresi yakhe enentunja.

Uthe nakaphumela ngaphandle, uLungi bekahlezi yedwa. Bebamkhomba bamhleka. UZweli wajama phambi kwakaLungi. “Lisani ukwenza njalo!” wamemeza. “Lisani ukungabi nomusa!” Ihliziyo yakhe beyibethela phezulu. Wezwa ubuso bakhe butjhisa.

Abentwana balisa ukutshima uLungi.
Bamane basuka bakhamba.

UNom. Mahamba wabiza uZweli bona azokukhuluma naye. “Ngibone ngendlela ojamele ngayo uLungi. Ngiyazikhakhazisa ngawe,” kutjho uNom. Mahamba. wanikela uZweli isitikara. “Ngesikhathi esizako, ungeza uzongitjela,” kutjho uNom. Mahamba.

UZweli wazizwa azikhakhazisa ngokujamela umnganakhe.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

1. **Ngubani abentwana agade banganamusa naye esikolweni?**
Abentwana beanganamusa ku...
2. **UNom. Mahamba wamnikelani uZweli?**
UNom. Mahamba wanika uZweli...
3. **UZweli wakhuluma nobani ngekinga?**
UZweli wakhuluma no....ngomraro.
4. **Ukhe wajamela umngani? Wazizwa unjani?**
Iye ngikhe ngajamela umngani. Awa azange ngikhe ngijamele umngani. Ngazizwa

Funda isiphetho esihlukileko sendatjana.

UZweli nakaphumela ngaphandle, abentwana bebahleka uLungi. UZweli wazizwa athukiwe bona angathukana. Wayokufuna uNom. Maboya.

“Nomzana, batshima uLungi!” kutjho uZweli. “Ngibawa uzokusiza.”

UNom. Maboya waya kibo. “Ukutshima abanye akukalungi,” utjela abentwanaba. “Nina benizozizwa njani?”

Abentwana babawa ukulitjalelwa kuLungi. UZweli wahlala eqadi kwakhe. “Iza uzokudlala nathi,” kutjho uZweli. ULungi wamomotheka khulu athabile.

Cocisana ngesiphetho esihlukileko:

1. Ngisiphi isiphetho osithandileko?
2. Kubayini?
3. Ungakwazi ukucabanga enye indlela ebekumele indatjana le iphethe ngayo?



Imofoloji

ya-

Imofimi yeveke:

Uyini umsebenzi wemofimi le?

- Lesisakhi sitjengisa bona into ngesikhathi sanje.

Siyifumana kuphi imofimi?

- Sifumana lesisakhi ngemva kwesivumelwano sehloko yomutjho.

Isibonelo:

- UZimkhona uya esikolweni.



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Dlheganani ngokufunda amagama nicocisane ngehlathululo yawo:

uyabona

uyakhamba

uyalalela



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Unana uyalila.

Unana uyalila. Unina uyabona unana uyalila. Uyise uyasilingengeka nakabona unana alila. Unina uyamguga bese athule. Unana uyathula.

Abesana baya esikolweni. Utitjhere uNom. Mabona uyafundisa namhlanje. Yena uyazi bona abafundi bamlindile. Abafundi bayamthanda utitjhere wabo. Abesana bayathaba nababona utitjhere.



Imofoloji

Fumana woke amagama emtolweni asebenzisa: **ya-**
Tlola irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho yokusebenzela:



Ukuzwisisa

Tlolani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

Uyini umsebenzi wesakhi: -ela?

1. Lesisakhi sitjengisa ipambosi yokwenzela
2. Lesisakhi sihlathulula bona into eyenziwako wenzela omunye nofana okuthileko.
3. Lesisakhi sihlathulula nangendlela into yenzeka ngayo.



Imofoloji

Funda iimbonelo zemitjho:

Tjheja ingcenye ethalelweko bona itjhugulula njani ihlathululo:

Umma uphakela ubaba ukudla.

Ikukhu ibekela amaqanda.



Imofoloji

Buyelela utlole imitjho ngencwadini yakho:

Tjhugulula amagama/imofimi ukutjengisa bona: kunepambosi yokwenzela.

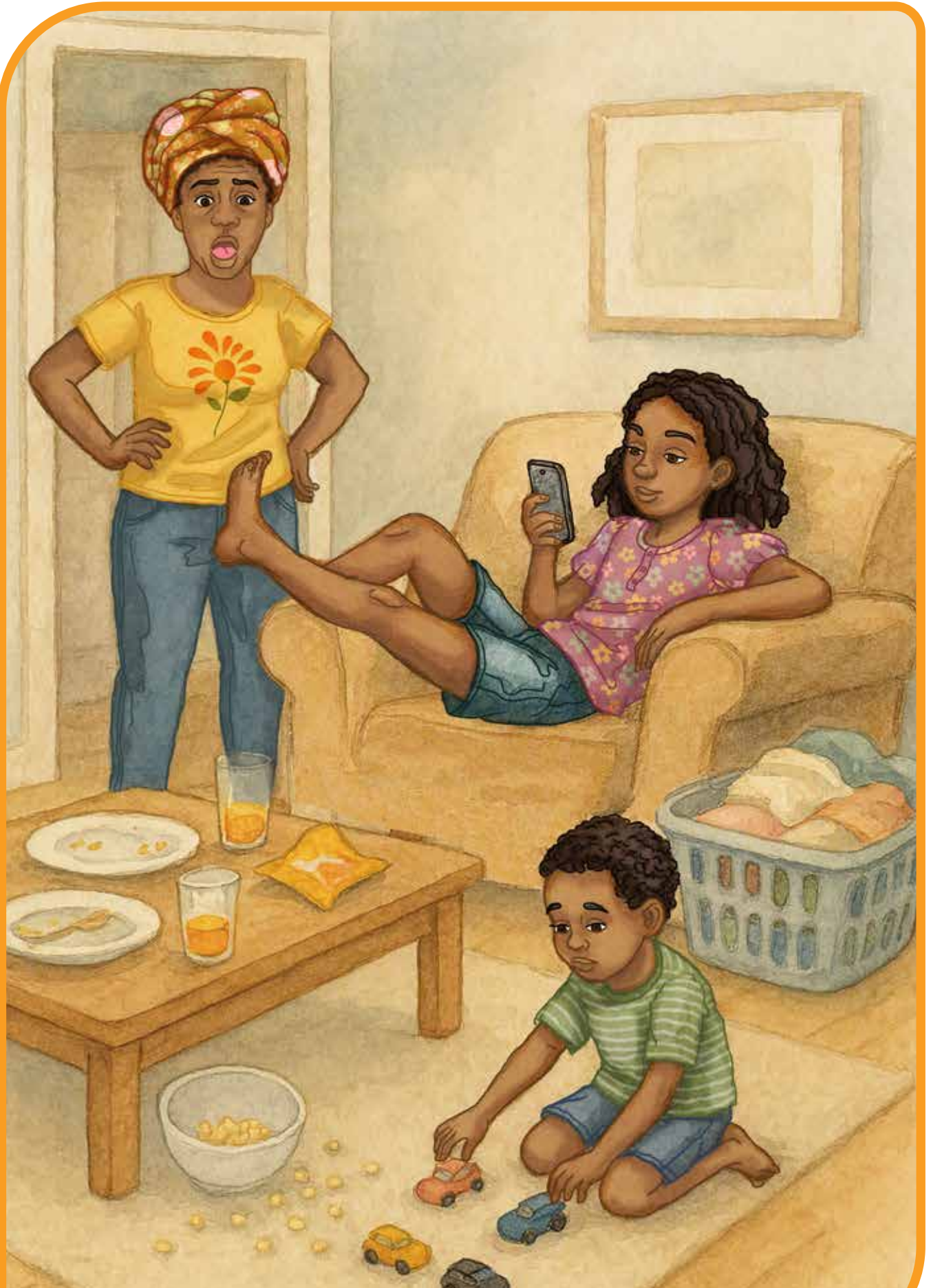
1. Abobaba bakhuluma ebandla.
2. Umani usika ikhabe.
3. Ugogo usibhaga ikhekhe.
4. Bona bagijima ibhesi.
5. Abangani bami bayavuka.



Ukutjhelela

Diheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Umma usiphekela umdoko ekuseni. Nakaqeda lapho usithelela nebisi. Uyathaba nasimulalela ngaso soke isikhathi. Uth uzosinikela imali yamaswidi.



Ukucoca indatjana ngokuzitlamela



Ukutjhelela

Sebenzisa mathswayo wokutlola akusize ufunde butjhelela.

Nawubona ungci, ujame kancani.	.
Nawubona ikhoma/isiphumuzi, phumula msinyazana.	,
Nawusebenzisa unobuza, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho ukubuza umbuzo.	?
Nawusebenzisa isibabazo, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho utjengise imizwa.	!
Nawubona abosokhulumi, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho uzwakale njengomuntu okhulumako.	“...”



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ukufundela imitjho elandelelako phezulu:
Tjhejisisa amatshwayo wokutlola.

1. Sibuthelela amabhodlelo, amabhlege, amaphepha neemplastiki ukwenza umkhiqizo omutjha.
2. Nasihlwengisa ephageni, woke umuntu udlala aphephile.
3. Butha isila leyo nje!
4. Ngubani ozongisa ukuthengisa amaswidi?
5. Utitjhere uthi, “Beka iincwadi lezo lapha zihlala khona.”
6. “Ngingakusiza ukuguga Gogo?” kubuza uNeo.
7. “Izandla ezincani,” kutjho umma, “Zingenza izinto ezikulu.”



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Buyelela utlole imitjho ngencwadini yakho:
Ngezelela ngamatshwayo wokutlola

1. Sithenge inyama iimbhontjisi nekhabe
2. Kubayini kumele sabelane
3. Butha isila leyo
4. UHlokokulu uthi lethani iincwadi zenu zakade
5. ngombana imithin yethu inemithunzi



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Umngani olungileko

U-Amara wafudukela eSewula Afrika abuya eZimbabwe. Bekahlala endaweni ematasatasa nomndeni wakhe. UAmara bekathanda isikolo sakhe esitjha. Kodwana kesinye isikhathi bekazizwa adanile.

Abanye abentwana bebangafuni ukudlala naye. Bebahleba nakahlulako. Bebathi uzwakala ahlukile kunabo.

Ngemva kwamadina, uAmara wahlala estupini. Walungisa ithoyi yakhe ehle yekoloyana yokuyeisisa. Umsana ekuthiwa nguSphe wadlula nabangani bakhe. “Uhlala la?” Kurhuwelela uSphe abona uAmara. “Buyela enarheni yekhenu!”

UAmara wazizwa afuna ukulila. Kodwana khange alile. Wasikima aphethe ikoloyi yakhe. “Ngihlala la ngombana ababelethi bami basebenza la,” kuphendula uAmara ngesibindi. “Soke sibuya eAfrika. Ikhaya lami lihle, njengeSewula Afrika.”

USphe wahleka. ULerato khange ahleke. ULerato waqala ithoyi ka-Amara. “Hawu!” amavilo lawo ajika njani msinya akngaka?” kubuza uLerato. Watjhidela eduze.

“Ngisebenzise iimvalo zamabhodlelo,” kutjho uAmara. “Ufuna ukuzipenda?”

ULerato wahlala eduze noAmara estupini. USphe wababukela. Wazizwa asile ngokujama yedwa. Wakhamba kabuthaka. UAmara wazizwa athabile. Umngani munye olungileko angatjhugulula yoke into.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

1. **UAmara bekahlala kuphi ngaphambi kobana eze eSewula Afrika?**
 - a. eKapa
 - b. eBotswana
 - c. eZimbabwe
2. **Ngiyiphi ithoyi uAmara ayilungisako esitupini sakhe.**
 - a. unompopi
 - b. ikoloyana yokureyisisa
 - c. ithoyi yephunyaneni
3. **Kubayini uLerato akhambe eduze kwaka-Amara?**
 - a. Bekafuna ukuthatha ipende.
 - b. Bekafuna ukurhuwelela uSphe.
 - c. Bekafuna ukuqala amavili.



Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi:

Maye kumakhaza namhlanje

Umma usibhagele idombolo.



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

UGreta Thunberg, ikutani yetlayimethi

UGreta Thunberg wayehlala enarheni yeSweden. Ubuqhopho bakhe bakhe busebenza ngendlela ehlukileko kunabanye. Kwesinye isikhathi bekubudisi ukukhuluma nabanye. Kodwana bekakghona ukunqopha kuhle eentweni eziqakathekileko.

Ngelinye ilanga, utitjherakhe wamkhombisa ividiyo yePhasi. UGreta wabona amabhere angakathabi namaplastiki azele elwandle.

Kubayini iplanethi lizwa ubuhlungu? uGreta wabuza.

Utitjhere wahlathulula iinkoloyi namabubulo kubangela bona umoya utjhise khulu. Lokhu kubizwa bona kutjhuguluka kobujamo bezulu. UGreta wazi bonyana kufanele asize.

Kokuthoma wakhuluma nomndeni wakhe. “Sifanele silise ukusebenzisa iimplastiki,” UGretawabatjela. Unina walisa ukhamba ngesiphaphamtjhini. Uyise walisa ukudla inyama.

Ngokulandelako, uGreta wapenda itshwayo eplankeni. Wahlala ngaphandle komakhiwo wombuso yedwa. Ngelanga lesibili, abantwana abanengi bamsekela. Msinyana, iinkulungwana zabantu zafuna ukumsiza.

UGreta wasikima wathula ikulumo ekulu. Wazizwa anevalo, kodwana wajama ngamandla.

“Bengicabanga bona angekhe ngawenza umehluko ngombana ngimncani,” kwatjho uGreta.

Abentwana ephasini loke babona amavidiyo wakhe kuintanethi. Bathoma yabo imitjhagalo yokusindisa iPhasi. UGreta wabonisa kobana nanyana ngubani angasiza iplanethi, akunandaba bonyana bancani kangangani.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlolani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

1. **Wakhulelaphi uGreta?**
UGreta wakhulela e....
2. **Yini eyabonwa nguGreta kuvidiyo eyamenza wadana?**
UGreta wabona ividiyo ye...eyamenza wadana.
3. **Yini uyise kaGreta alise ukuyenza ukuze asize ekusindiseni iPhasi?**
Uyise kaGreta walisa...
4. **Bewuzawungenela umtjhagalo kaGreta na? Kubayini?**
Benginga/bengingekhe ngawungenela umtjhagalo kaGreta, ngombana...

Funda isiphetho esihlukileko sendatjana.

Okhunye ngoGreta: UGreta bekangafuni ukukhwela iimphaphamtjhini, ngombana zisilaphaza umoya. Nakazakumenywa bona azokukhuluma eAmerica, wakhamba ngesikepe esincani! Ikhambo lakhe lathatha iimveke ezimbili.

UGreta wakhuluma nabadosiphambili ababuya emazweni ahlukileko. “Lalelani abososayensi,” kutjho uGreta.

Umagazini odumileko obizwa ngeTime wakhetha uGreta bona azokuba ngusosaziwako womnyaka. Bekaneminyaka eli-16 bekangomncani kibo boke! UGreta wasebenza ukugcina iphasi liphephile.

Cocisana ngesiphetho esihlukileko:

1. Ngisiphi isiphetho osithandileko?
2. Kubayini?
3. Ungakwazi ukucabanga enye indlela ebekumele indatjana le iphethe ngayo?

uMmongo: Ukufana kwethu

Ukunothisa ilimi:

Isaga

Isaga libinzana lamagama elisetjenziselwa ukununga nokunothisa ilimi. Izaga zingasetjenziselwa nokuyelelisa, ukulula kanye nokulaya abantu ngezinto ezenzeka epilweni.

Umuntu mumuntu ngabantu.

Isagesi sihlathulula bona angeze sakwazi ukuphila sisodwa. Ithabo nokuphumelela kwethu kulethwa babantu esitjhidelene nabo. Nawusiza omunye umuntu namhlanje, nawe uzokufumana isizo elibuya kwabanye abantu.

Iindatjana:

UTrevor Noah,
inwabu



ISewula Afrika
yawoke woke



Ilwazimagama

ibandlululo:	Umthethokambiso owawuhlukanisa abantu bemihlobo nemibala engafaniko.
umhlobomvango:	Umuntu ababelethi bakhe okungebemihlobo ehlukeneko.
usomahlaya/ unomahlaya:	Umthabisi umsebenzi wakhe omkhulu okukwenza abantu bahleke.
iphandle:	Umuntu ozizwa ahlukele esiqhemeni nofana ozizwa atjhiywe ngaphandle.
amagugu:	Amasiko, iinkolelo nesikopilo elidluliselwa mndeni esizukulwaneni esilandelako.
ubuwena:	Ungubani, kufaka hlangana isikopilo, umndeni nelwazi langaphambilini.
babaza:	Ukutjho into ngethabo.
ukuzilungiselela:	Ukulungela into ebudisi nofana ethusako.

Ilwazimagama

ubunjalo:	Izinto ezikwenza lokho ongikho.
kwakho kodwa:	Okukhethekileko nokuhlukileko kwabanye.
ihlonipho:	Ukuphatha abantu ngomusa nokuhlonipha imizwa yabo, iinkolelo zabo kanye nokwehluka kwabo.
iinkolelo:	Imibono abantu abacabanga ukuthi iliqiniso nofana iqakathekile.

Buza umndeni wakho



Sinabo abangani nofana amalunga womndeni akwezinye iinarha abaseenarheni ezinye? Nakunjalo, babuya kuphi?

Ngiziphi iindlela zepilo ezifaka phakathi amasiko wethu eziqakathekileko?





Imofoloji

-ile

Imofimi yeveke:

Uyini umsebenzi wemofimi le?

- Lesisakhi sitjengisa isikhathi esidlulileko.

Siyifumana kuphi imofimi?

- Lesisakhi sibayincenye yesilungelelo segama ukutjengisa bona into leyo yenzekile nofana idlulile.

Isibonelo:

- khamba - khambile



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Dlheganani ngokufunda amagama nicocisane ngehlathululo yawo:

sukile

bonile

thulile



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Bona bakhambile.

Besilambile sinabangani bami. Sangabona bona umma uphekile. Sidlile sasutha kamndi. Sidlile saqeda ukudla okukhona. Simtjelile umma bona sithokozile.

Batjho uThemba webile. Yena uphikile bona wena amaswidi. Ubaba umbonile nakeba amaswidi. UThemba uthulile nabambuzako. Bakhambile bayokubiza umbelethi wakhe.



Imofoloji

Fumana woke amagama emtolweni asebenzisa: **-ile**
Tlola irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho yokusebenzela:



Ukuzwisisa

Tlolani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

Uyini umsebenzi wesakhi: -sa-?

1. Lesisakhi sitjengisa bona into eyenzeko isaragela phambili ukwenzeka.
2. Lesisakhi sitjengisa bona into eyenzekako yenzeka esikhathini sanje.
3. Lesisakhi sibonakala ngemva kwesivumelwano sehloko yomutjho.



Imofoloji

Funda iimbonelo zemitjho:

Tjheja ingcenywe ethalelweko bona itjhugulula njani ihlathululo:

Ubaba usafunana nomsebenzi.

Abentwana basadlala ngaphandle.



Imofoloji

Buyelela utlole imitjho ngencwadini yakho:

Tjhugulula amagama/imofimi ukutjengisa bona: into eyenzekako isaragela phambili nokwenzeka.

1. Umma uphekile.
2. Umalume ufuna iinkomo zakhe.
3. Utitjhere ufundisa iimBalo.
4. Bona bakhwela ibhesi.
5. Ugogo uthunga imiseme nanyana angaboni.



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Umma usakuthanda ukupheka. Abangani bami bayakuthanda ukudla. Bazokuvakatjha ngoMgqibelo iveke ezako. Kusazokuba mnandi khulu.



uMmango: **Ukufana kwethu**



Ukutjhelela

Sebenzisa mathswayo wokutlola akusize ufunde butjhelela.

Nawubona ungci, ujame kancani.	.
Nawubona ikhoma/isiphumuzi, phumula msinyazana.	,
Nawusebenzisa unobuza, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho ukubuza umbuzo.	?
Nawusebenzisa isibabazo, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho utjengise imizwa.	!
Nawubona abosokhulumi, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho uzwakale njengomuntu okhulumako.	“...”



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ukufundela imitjho elandelelako phezulu:
Tjhejisisa amatshwayo wokutlola.

1. Emndenini wami sikhuluma isiZulu isiNgisi neseSotho.
2. Nanyana siqaleka sihlukile, soke sibangani.
3. Phakamisani izandla phezulu!
4. Kuyini oyithandako ngomndenakho?
5. UKsz.Dlamini uthi, “Dweba isithombe somndeni wakho.”
6. “Libuyaphi igama lakho?” kubuza uPeter.
7. “Ngugogo owangithiya igameli,” kutjho uZimkhona, “Litjho ukuthi uZimu unathi.”



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Buyelela utlole imitjho ngenzwadini yakho:
Ngezelela ngamatshwayo wokutlola

1. sidle amakuke inyama namaswidi
2. ukhuluma liphi ilimi
3. sicocela indatjana yakho
4. umma uthi yembatha irogo lakho olithandako
5. nanyana ngimncani ngisese namabhudango amakhulu



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Isitolo esitjha eLimpopo

UZain wahlala phezu kwebhoksi elikhulu. Waqala ngale kwefesidere. Ikhaya elitjha leLimpopo belihlukile kunelePakistan.

EPakistan, uZain uzwa ingoma embizela ethempeleni mihla ngamalanga. Lapha uzwa umhlambi weenkomo neenyoni. Ithuli lehlabathi phasi libovu.

Umndeni kaZain wavula isitolo esincani. Wasiza uyise ukuthangela phasi. UZain wazizwa adanile bekanesizungu. Bekangalazi nelimi lalapha. Abantu abanengi bendaweni le baya esondweni. Wazibuza bona angaba nabangani.

Ngokungakalindeleki, umsana wangena nonina ngesitolo. Umsana lo waqala uZain wamomotheka. Wazikhomba esiifubeni.

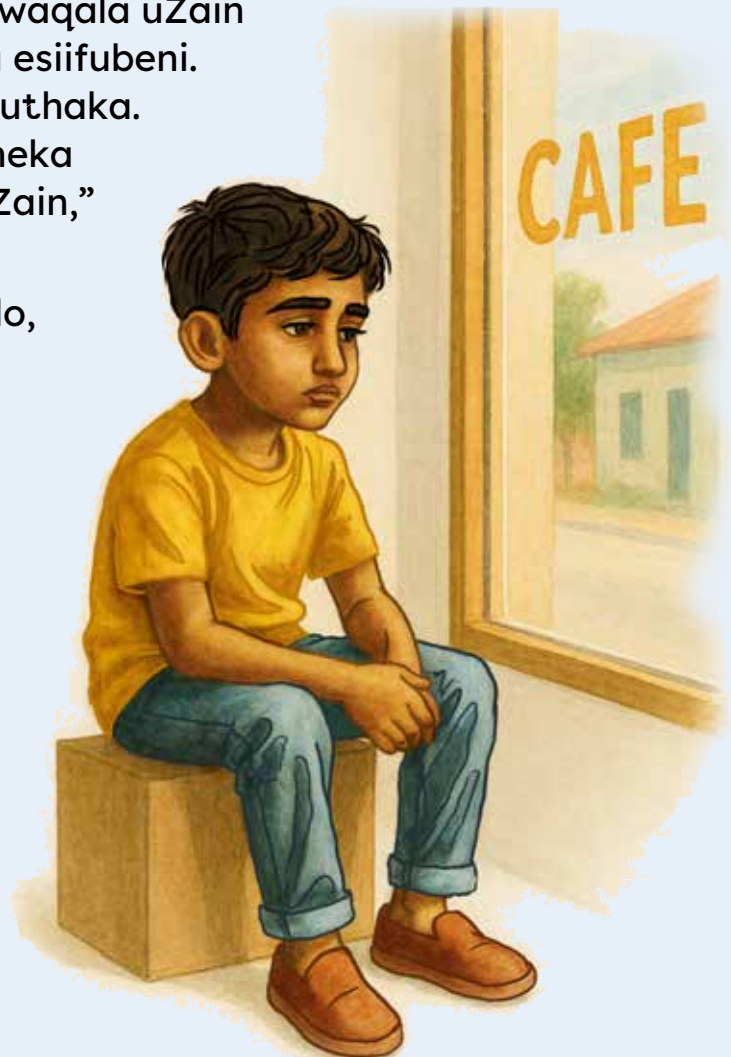
“Thabo,” umsana watjho kabuthaka.

UZain wazwisisa. Wamomotheka naye wazikhoma esiifubeni. “Zain,” wamphendula.

UThabo wamomotheka. “Hello, Zain,” uThabo waphendula ngesiNgisi. UZain wavuma ngehloko. “Hello, Thabo,” kuphendula uZain. Bobabili bebasazi kancani isiNgisi, kodwana bebasebenzisa ukumomotheka nabakhulumako.

Ebusuku, uZain walala azizwa ncono. Bekukuhle ukwazi bona uThabo angaba mngani wakhe.

Indatjana iragela phambili iveke ezako.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

1. **Begade ahlala kuphi uZain ngaphambi kobana afdukele eLimpopo?**
 - a. eJwanasbhege
 - b. ePakistan
 - c. e-England
2. **Ngonjani umbala wethuli lehlabathi eLimpopo?**
 - a. ubhraweni
 - b. ubovu
 - c. usarulani
3. **Ekuthomeni abasana bebakhulumisana njani?**
 - a. Ngomaliledinini
 - b. Ngokutlolelana lokho abakutjhoko.
 - c. Ngokumomotheka



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi;

AmaNdebele athanda imigwalo.

Sivuke ngeLesibili sangena

indlela.



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

UTrevor Noah, ikosi yokwamukeleka

UTrevor Noah wakhulela eSewula Afrika. Ngaleso sikhathi, kwakunehlelo elimbi leBandlululo. Imithetho beyingavumi bonyana abantu bobuhlanga obungafaniko batjhade nanyana babe nabentwana.

Unina kaTrevor bekamumuntu onzima, begodu uyise alikhuwa. Ngesibanga semithetho, uTrevor bekangavunyelwa eendaweni zabantu abanzima nanyana zabamhlophe. Bekungekho lapho amukeleka khona.

Nabaya ephageni, ababelethi bakhe bekumele bazenze ngathi abazani. Ngelinye ilanga, uTrevor asesemncani, wabona uyise wathaba, “Baba!” warhuwelela, wagijimela kuyise. Uyise likaTrevor khabe asaba amapholisa, wase ubalekela umntwanakhe. Kodwana uTrevor bekacabanga bona bayadlala, wamgijimisa.

UTrevor nakahlala nogogwakhe eSoweto, bekangakavunyelwa ukudlala nabanye abentwana endleleni. Umndeni kaTrevor bewutshwenyekile bona amapholisa nangambona, bangamthatha. UTrevor bekafuna ukudlala khulu nabanye abentwana wabe wemba umgodi ngaphasi kwefensi ejarideni!

Ukuze abe nabangani, uTrevor wafunda ukukhuluma amalimi ahlukileko. Nakakhuluma nabantu ngamalimi wabo, bebakhohlwa bona akafani nabo.

Kwamva, ibandlululo laphela. UTrevor waya esikolweni samabanga aphezulu. Bekunguye yedwa onobuhlanga obuhlangeneko. Bekakuthola kunzima bona ahlale nobani ngesikhathi sokudla. Wathoma irhwebo. Wathengela abanye abentwana ukudla wabe wabahlekisa.

Uyahlekisa! abentwana bamtjela.

Ukuhlelekisa abantu kwakhe kwamsiza uTrevor bona amukeleke. Namhlanje, ungusomahlanya odume iphasi loke.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

1. **Ngiliphi ilizwe uTrevor Noah akhulela kilo?**
UTrevor Noah wakhulela ...
2. **Kubayini uyise kaTrevor kwafuneka ambalekele ephageni?**
Uyise kaTrevor kwafuneka ambalekele ngombana...
3. **Yini uTrevor ayenza ukulinga ukudlala nabanye abentwana?**
Ukulinga ukudlala nabanye abentwana, uTrevor...
4. **Kwamsiza njani uTrevor ukufunda amanye amalimi?**
Kwamsiza uTrevor ukufunda amanye amalimi ngombana...

Funda isiphetho esihlukileko sendatjana.

Okhunye ngoTrevor Noah: UTrevor wafudukela eAmerika. Bekarhatjha ihlelo elidume khulu elibizwa ngeThe Daily Show iminyaka elikhomba. Iingidigidi zabantu bezilibukela ihlelweli ngamalanga ebusuku.

UTrevor watlola incwadi ngepilo yakhe. Incwadi le ibizwa ngeBorn a Crime. Abantu bayifunda ephasini mazombe.

UTrevor khange akhohlwe ngeSewula Afrika. Wasungula ihlelo elisiza abentwana bafumane ifundo efaneleko. “Ifundo yatjhugulula ipilo yami.” Kutjho uTrevor.

Cocisana ngesiphetho esihlukileko:

1. Ngisiphi isiphetho osithandileko?
2. Kubayini?
3. Ungakwazi ukucabanga enye indlela ebekumele indatjana le iphethe ngayo?



Imofoloji

ama-

Imofimi yeveke:

Uyini umsebenzi wemofimi le?

- Lesisakhi sihlathulula ubunengi bento. Izinto nazimbili ukuyaphezulu.

Siyifumana kuphi imofimi?

- Lesisakhi sifumaneka ngaphambi kwebizo.

Isibonelo:

- ilahle - amalahle



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Dlheganani ngokufunda amagama nicocisane ngehlathululo yawo:

amajoni

amasimi

amalimi



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Sibasa ngamalahle.

Ebusika kubamakhaza khulu. Ubaba usibasela umlilo ngamalahle. Umma ubeka amanzi emlilweni. Amalahle atjhisa khulu siyafuthumela. Sisela ikofi etjhisako silinde amakuke.

ULindiwe ukhuluma amalimi amabili. Yena ukwazi ukukhuluma isiNgisi nesiVenda. Umalume ufuna nathi sifunde amalimi amabili. Sifunde isiNgisi amalnga amathathu. Akusilula ukufunda amalimi amabili ngesikhathi sinye.



Imofoloji

Fumana woke amagama emtolweni asebenzisa: **ama-**
Tlola irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho yokusebenzela:



Ukuzwisisa

Tlolani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:
Uyini umsebenzi wesakhi: -nga-

1. Lesisakhi sitjengisa ukwenza into ethileko ngamandla.
2. Sitjengisa bona into/umuntu angenzani.
3. Sitjengisa bona into/umuntu angakghona ukwenza okuthileko.



Imofoloji

Funda iimbonelo zemitjho:

Tjheja ingcenywe ethalelweko bona itjhugulula njani ihlathululo:

Inja yami ingakuluma.

Mina ngingagijima nangifunako.



Imofoloji

Buyelela utlole imitjho ngencwadini yakho:

Tjhugulula amagama/imofimi ukutjengisa bona: umuntu/into ingenzani ngamandla.

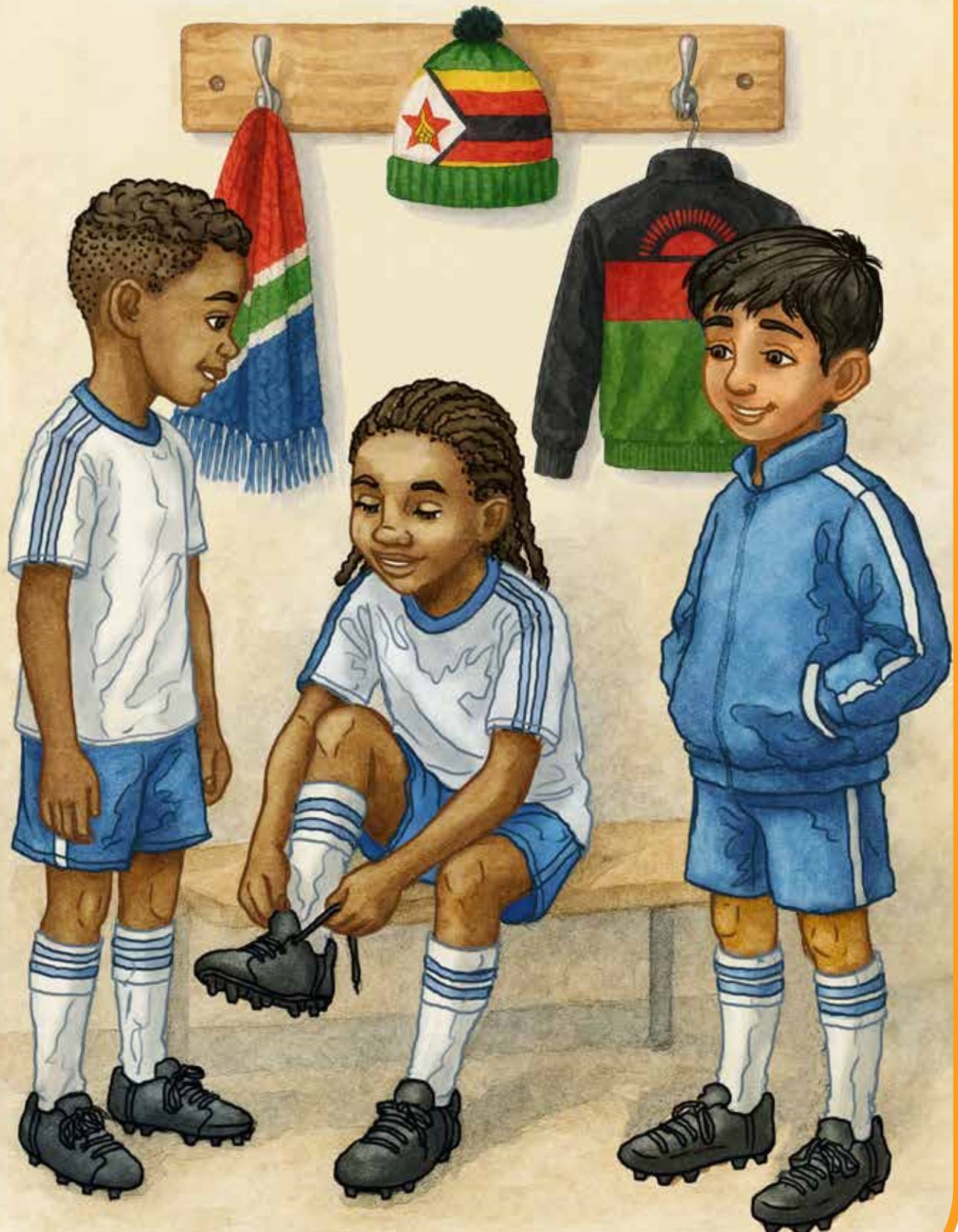
1. Ubaba uhlaba imbuzi ayedwa.
2. Mina ngibaleka nangifunako.
3. Ugogo uguga amakhabe amabili.
4. Mina ngikghona ukudweba ikoloyi.
5. Bona badosa ilori.



Ukutjhelela

DIheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ubaba angakghona ukuguga igodo ayedwa. Nami bengingakwenza lokho. Ubaba akafuni ngizilimaze. Bengingabiza abangani bami siguge iingodo.



Ukucoca indatjana ngokuzitlamela



Ukutjhelela

Sebenzisa mathswayo wokutlola akusize ufunde butjhelela.

Nawubona ungci, ujame kancani.	.
Nawubona ikhoma/isiphumuzi, phumula msinyazana.	,
Nawusebenzisa unobuza, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho ukubuza umbuzo.	?
Nawusebenzisa isibabazo, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho utjengise imizwa.	!
Nawubona abosokhulumi, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho uzwakale njengomuntu okhulumako.	“...”



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ukufundela imitjho elandelelako phezulu:
Tjhejisisa amatshwayo wokutlola.

1. NgeLanga lamaSiko, sabelana iinkobe, amatjhatjhatjha neenredlho.
2. Nanyana ngimncani, nginamabhudango amakhulu.
3. Zikhakhazise ngawe!
4. Nikhuluma liphi ilimi ekhaya?
5. Umma uthi.”Mbatha irogo olithandako.”
6. “Ngimiphi imidlalo ebewuyidlala nawuse mncani, Baba?” kubuza uBuhle.
7. “Ngabelethelwa eMadlangeni,” kutjho uGogo, “Kodwana safudukela eSphago.”



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Buyelela utlole imitjho nengcwadini yakho:
Ngezelela ngamatshwayo wokutlola

1. ekhaya sikhuluma isizulu nesingisi nesixhosa
2. ngikuphi ukudla okuthandako
3. lalea abantu abadala nabakhulumako
4. ugogo uthi igama lakho lihlathulula ukuthula
5. ngiyawuthanda umndenami



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ukwabelana nokufunda ndawonye

Ngelanga elilandelako, uThabo wabuya. Bekabambe ibholo erarhwako ezandleni. UThabo watjengisa uZain ibholo. “Play?” kubuza uThabo. Bekuligama elilula lesiNgisi. UZain wavuma ngehloko ngokuthaba. “Yes, play!” kuphendula uZain.

Abesana bahlezi ngaphandle ehlabathini ebovu ngaphandle. Bararhelana ibholo. UThabo wakhomba umuthi omkhulu. “Tree” Kutjho uThabo. UZain wamqala wamomotheka. “Big tree,” kuphendula uZain. Abesana basebenzisa amagama amafitjhani bebakhuluma ngezandla.

UZain bekafuna ukwabelana ngokuthileko okubuya ePakistan. Wangena ngendlini wathola ukudla okubabako. Wanikela okhunye uThabo “Food” Kutjho uZain ngokumomotheka.

UThabo waluma. Amehlo wakhe abamakhulu. “Kumnandi! Kuyababa kodwana kumnandi!” Kuphendula uThabo. Wahlikihla amathumbu ukutjengisa bona ukuthandile.

UZain wahleka. Bebangawazi amagama amanengi wesiNgisi. Bebasebenzisa amatshwayo, ukumomotheka begodu nebholo erarhwako ukuba bangani abakhulu.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

1. Ngiyiphi ithoyi uThabo ayilethe esitolo?

- a. Ikoloyi encani
- b. Amamabula
- c. Ibholo erarhwako

2. Kuyini uZain ayabelane noThabo?

- a. Incwadi etjha
- b. Ukudla okubabako
- c. Isiselo esimakhaza

3. Kuyini okufanako ngabesana ababilaba?

- a. Bathanda ibholo
- b. Bafunda ukukhuluma isiNgisi
- c. Iimpendulo zombili



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi;

isitjhaba samazulu sibuya

kwazulu natal

Nasiqeda ukudla, sizokusela

ijuzi.



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

ISewula Afrika yawoke woke

Umndeni kaOlivier khabe uvela eBhurundi, inarha encani ePumalanga yeAfrika.

Utijtjherakhe, uNom. Sibiya, wathi, “Kusasa liLanga lamaGugu! Nembathe izembatho zamasiko wenu.”

UOlivier wacabanga ngeengubhu zeKaryenda zeBhurundi. Wazibuza bonyana uvunyelwe ukugidinga amasiko wakhe na.

Ngalobo busuku, uOlivier wabhudanga kumbi. Wabhudanga abanye abentwana bahleka izembatho zesiko lakhe.

Ekuseni, uOlivier wathi kuyise, “Angifuni ukuya esikolweni namhlanje.” “Kubayini, kwenzenjani?” kubuza uyise uNom. Sithole. wathi uOlivier, “Anginalo isiko leSewula Afrika.” Uyise wamomotheka wathi, “ILanga lamaGugu ngelethu soke.”

UMnu. Sithole wakhupha itjhila elibizwa ipagne. UOlivier walembatha wabe waziqala esibonibonini. Bekasatshwenyekile. “Nakungathiwa mina angisingewalapha?” wabuza uOlivier.

Uyise wathi, “Ubatjele bona iSewula Afrika ngeyethu soke!”

UOlivier wangena ngetlasini yakhe. Waziqinisa. Kodwana akekho umuntu owamhleleka. “Arha! Ngiyalithanda imbatho lakho,” kutjho umlinganakhe, uKhabo.

“Ngifuna ukufunda ngesiko lakho!” kutjho uFunani.

UMnu. Sibiya wamomotheka netlasi. “Woke amasiko wethu ngewala!” kumemezela uNom. Sibiya. UOlivier wamomotheka khulu ngombana bekazi bonyana uyamukeleka.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

1. **Ngiliphi iphasi umndeni wakaOlivier owawuvela kilo?**
Umndeni wakaOlivier wawuvela...
2. **Lithini igama letjhila uyise likaOlivier amnikela lona?**
Igama letjhila yi...
3. **Ngubani othe bafuna ukufunda ngesiko lakaOlivier?**
...wathi bafuna ukufunda ngesiko lakaOlivier.
4. **Ngiliphi isiko ofuna ukufunda okunengi ngalo? Kubayini?**
Ngifuna ukufunda okunengi ngesiko le...,ngombana ...

Funda isiphetho esihlukileko sendatjana.

UOliver wangena ngetlasini. Omunye umsana wahleka. “Khuyini lokho?” watjho, akhomba.

Ihliziyo kaOliver yabethela phezulu. Wakhumbula amagama kababa wakhe.

“Le yiPagne, ibuya eBurundi,” kutjho uOliver. “ISewula Afrika ilikhaya labantu abanengi ababuya eBurundi.”

UNom. Dube wasikinya ihloko. “UOliver uqinisile. Iza, sitjela ngemithumba yeBurundi.”

UOliver watjela itlasi ngemithumba yeKaryenda. Woke umutnu wawahla izandla. Omunye umsana bewatjho bona.

Cocisana ngesiphetho esihlukileko:

1. Ngisiphi isiphetho osithandileko?
2. Kubayini?
3. Ungakwazi ukucabanga enye indlela ebekumele indatjana le iphethe ngayo?

uMmongo: Sifunda izinto ezitjha

Ukunothisa ilimi:

Isaga

Isaga libinzana lamagama elisetjenziselwa ukununga nokunothisa ilimi. Izaga zingasetjenziselwa nokuyelelisa, ukulula kanye nokulaya abantu ngezinto ezenzeka epilweni.

Umlambo ulingwa ngedondolo.

Isagesi sihlathulula bona nawufuna ukuphumelela epilweni kumele ulinge ukwenza izinto engakhange khewazenza ngaphambilini.

lindatjana:

UZandile ufunda ukuzindla



Ngubani uKatherine Johnson?



Ilwazimagama

ukuzindla:	Ukuzijayeza lapho uhlala buthula unqophise ingqondo yakho ekukusizeni ukuzizwa ukhululekile begodu utjhaphulukile.
ukuthula:	Ukuzizwa unokuthula, ukhululekile, begodu ungakakhathazeki nofana ungakadani.
ukuphazamiseka:	Lokha ingqondo yakho iphuma kilokho ofuna ukuyinqophisa kikho.
ukukhululeka:	Ukuzizwa ukhululekile begodu unokuthula.
usombalobalo:	Umuntu osebenzisa imathemathiksi ukurarulula imiraro nokuphendula imibuzo.
igravithi:	Amandla adosela izinto ePhasini begodu asikhandele singaphaphi emmoyeni.
ukubandlulula:	Ukuphatha omunye kumbi ngesibanga sokuthi ungubani.
ukuthatha umhlalaphasi:	Lokha umuntu alisa umsebenzi ngombana aluphele begodu aqede umsebenzi wakhe.

Llwazimagama

thuthuka:	Ukuba ngcono entweni ethile.
imilayo:	Amagadango akutjelako ukuthi into ethile uyenza njani.
iresiphi:	irhelo lemivango neendlela zokupheka.
iinsetjenziswa (iinsetjenziswa zokufunda):	Izinto ezisisiza ukufunda, njengeencwadi, iinthombe, amavidiyo nofana abantu abasifundisako.

Buza umndeni wakho



Kuyini okutjha ofuna ukukufunda?

Uzokwenza njani ngalokhu? Ngizizphi ezinye iindlela ongazilinga ukufunda into etjha?





Imofoloji

izi-

Imofimi yeveke:

Uyini umsebenzi wemofimi le?

- Lesisakhi sitjengisa bona kunezinto ezithileko ezimbili ukuya phezulu.

Siyifumana kuphi imofimi?

- Lesisakhi sibonakala ekuthomeni kwebizo.

Isibonelo:

- inja - izinja



UkuTjhugululela eKulumeni

Dlheganani ngokufunda amagama nicocisane ngehlathululo yawo:

izindlu

izitha

izinto



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Zinengi izinto ekumele sizenze.

Izindlu zangeMathula zihle. Nathi sihlala khona ngeMathula. Abantu bakhona bafuye izimvu ngobunengi. Zinengi izinto esizibonileko. Abomma bakhona bathengisa izitja.

Sibuya ukuyokuzuma entabeni. Sithome ngokuvulela izinja. Izimvu nazo zafuna ukuphuma. Sibuye nezinto ezinengi entabeni. Izinja zethu zilume izinto ezinengi.



Imofoloji

Fumana woke amagama emtolweni asebenzisa: izi-
Tlola irhelo lamagama encwadini yakho yokusebenzela:



Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

Uyini umsebenzi wesakhi izi-?

1. Lesisakhi sitjengisa bona kunezinto ezithileko ezimbili ukuya phezulu.
2. Lesisakhi sitjengisa bona kunezinto ezithileko ezimbili ukuya phezulu esikghona ukuzibona ngamehlo.



Imofoloji

Funda iimbonelo zemitjho:

Tjheja ingcenywe ethalelweko bona itjhugulula njani ihlathululo:

Indlu zangeMkobola zihle.

Izindlu zangeMkobola zihle.



Imofoloji

Buyelela utlole imitjho ngencwadini yakho:

Tjhugulula amagama/imofimi ukutjengisa bona: kunabantu *nofana izinto ezimbili ukuya phezulu*.

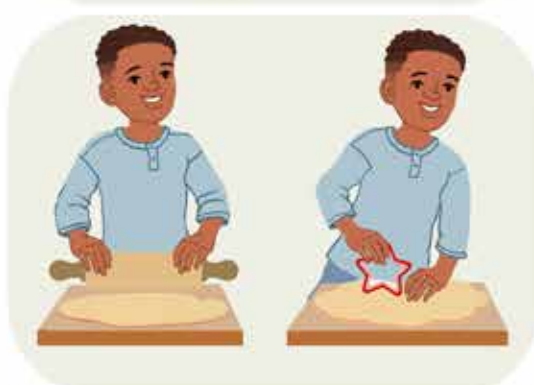
1. Utitjhere usifundisa isitjho.
2. Sibona into lapha.
3. Bobani ababone imvu?
4. Abafundi batlola isaga ebhodini.
5. Udorhoda uhlola isitho.



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ugogo bekagula khulu. Uthe izitho zomzimba zibuhlungu. Ugogo ufuna izinto ezinengi. Ngiziphi izinto ezingasiza ugogo?



uMmango: **Sifunda izinto ezitjha**



Ukutjhelela

Sebenzisa mathswayo wokutlola akusize ufunde butjhelela.

Nawubona ungci, ujame kancani.	.
Nawubona ikhoma/isiphumuzi, phumula msinyazana.	,
Nawusebenzisa unobuza, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho ukubuza umbuzo.	?
Nawusebenzisa isibabazo, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho utjengise imizwa.	!
Nawubona abosokhulumi, tjhugulula iphimbo lakho uzwakale njengomuntu okhulumako.	“ ”



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ukufundela imitjho elandelelako phezulu:
Tjhejisisa amatshwayo wokutlola.

1. Umnyaka lo ngifunde ukududuza, ukweqa, ukufunda amagama amakhulu nokutjho isikhathi.
2. Ngemva kokuzijayeza isikhathi, besele ngikghona ukugijima ngebhayisikila yami.
3. Linga godu!
4. Kuyini ongathanda ukukufunda umnyaka lo?
5. Ubaba uthi, “Bamba niphathane kuhle.”
6. “Uzongiphathelani nawubuyako?” kubuza uThemba.



UkuTjhugululela eTshwayweni

Buyelela utlole imitjho ngenzwadini yakho:
Ngezelela ngamatshwayo wokutlola

1. ngiyakghona ukufunda nokubala bengifike kwelikhulu
2. ngubani okufundise ukududuza
3. qala bona ngigijima kangangani
4. ubaba uthi linga godu kusasa
5. ngemva kokuzijayeza isikhathi, besele ngikghona ukugijima ngebhayisikila yami



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Iskrini esincani

ULesedi bekahlala endaweni yemakhaya eduze neKuruman. Bekanganawo umtjhiningqondo. Isikolo sakhe naso besinganayo imitjhiningqondo. Bekafuna ukwazi ukuthayipha. Bekafuna nokurhubhulula ku-inthanedi.

“Ngelinye ilanga, ngizokusebenzisa umtjhiningqondo omkhulu,” utjela ugogwakhe. UMma Ditshopo wamomotheka. “Uhlakaniphile, Lesedi. Ungafunda nanyana yini,” kutjho ugogo wakhe.

UMma Ditshopo bekanomaliledinini omncani. Qobe ebusuku, bekavumela uLesedi asebenzise umaliledinini wakhe. ULesedi wavula iYouTube. Wafuna amavidiyo akhuluma ngemitjhiningqondo.

Iskrini besisincani, kodwana uLesedi watjhideza eduze. Wabukela ividiyo emayelana ukukhanyisa nokucima umtjhiningqondo. Ividiyo le beyinekunupe ekulu enendulungu nomuda.

“Gandelela la uthome,” Kutjho indoda ekuvidiyo.

Wabukela namavidiyo akhuluma ngekeyboard. Wafunda bona amaledere akuphi. Bekanganayo ikeyboard, wakhetha ukudweba yakhe ephepheni.

ULesedi wazijayeza ukusebenzisa ikeyboard qobe ebusuku.

Wagadangisa imino yakhe ephepheni lamadere enza nemidumo phezulu.

Indatjana le iragela phambili iveke ezako.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

1. ULesedi bekahlala kuphi?

- a. Edorobheni ekulu
- b. Eduze neKuruman
- c. EPakistan

2. Kuyini uLesedi ayisebenzise ukubukela amavidiyo kuYouTube?

- a. Umabonakude omkhulu
- b. Umaliledinini kagogo wakhe
- c. Umtjhiningqondo

3. Lesedi uwafunde njani amaledere we-keyboard

- a. Uthenge ikeyboard
- b. Ubawe utitjhere wakhe
- c. Udwebe ikeyboard ephepheni elincani



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi;

*Sifunda izinto ezinengi
emindenini yethu.*

*Singafunda kuinthanedi,
kumabonakude neencwadini.*



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

UYedwana ufunda ukuzindla

UYedwana wavuka ekuseni khulu wayokufunda incwadakhe ngaphandle.

Masinga, wezwa itjhada elibubulela phasi livela kwamakhelwana. Wajama phezu kwesitulo wahlola ngale kwedrada yengadi.

Abomakhelwana bakhe, uNom. no Kkz. Kapoor, bebahleli etjanini bavale amehlo.

Benzani? uYedwana wamangala.

Ngesikhathi sokudla kwemini uYedwana wabona umnganakhe uGeeta. “Ngibone ababelethi bakho bahlezi phasi namhlanjesi ekuseni,” kutjho uYedwana. “Kubayini bebakwenza lokho?” wabuza uYedwana.

UGeeta wamomotheka. “Kubizwa ukuzindla! Uyazindla ukuze wehlise umoya bewucacise nomkhumbulwakho.”

Ngemva kwamadina, uYedwana nakafika ekhaya waya ngemva kwendlu. Wahlala phasi. Waphambanisa imilenzakhe. Wavumela phasi, “Hhhmmm”, kodwana umoyakhe khangе wehle.

Ngelanga elilandelako, uYedwana watjela uGeeta bonyana akhange kusebenze. UGeeta wahleka. “Awukenzi kuhle! Ngikubonile, ngale kwefensi.”

UYedwana wahleka naye. Nakuphuma isikolo waya ekhabo Geeta. UGeeta noyise uNom. Kapoor baya noYedwana ngemva kwendlu. Batjengisa uYedwana bona ahlale njani, azibeke kuphi izandla zakhe, nokuphefumula kabuthaka, ngokungeneleleko.

“Vala amehlo bese ucabange ngomphefumulo wakho,” kutjho uGeeta. UYedwana walinga, kodwana wacabanga ngomsebenzi wekhaya weembalo nokuthi unina upheka kuphi ukudla kwentambama. “Uzwa umoyakho wehlile?” uNom. Kapoor ubuza uYedwana. “Angazi bona ngingakghona ukuyenza intwele!” uYedwana waphendula.

“Kufuneka uphrakthise,” kutjho uGeeta. “Buya kusasa singaphrakthisa ndawonye.” UYedwana wabuyela walokhu alinga.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

1. **UYedwana wabonani ngale kwefensi?**
UYedwana wabona...
2. **Khabe benzani abakwa Kapoor?**
AbakwaKapoor beba...
3. **Khuyini uYedwana acabanga ngakho nakalinga ukuzindla?**
UYedwana wacabanga ngo...no...
4. **Wenzani nawufuna ukuzwa umoya wakho wehlile?**
Nangifuna ukuzwa umoya wami wehlile ngi...

Funda isiphetho esihlukileko sendatjana.

UZandile waya ekhaya angazizwa kuhle. “Angikghoni ukuzindla.” utjela unina. “Kunengi okusembhulweni wami.”

Unina wamomotheka. “Nangiphanyeka izambatho, ngicabanga ngomoya nelanga.

Ekuseni ngelanga elilandelani, uZandile wafunda incwadi yakhe ngaphandle. Walela iinyoni. Wezwa ihloko yehlisa umoya.

Ngemva kwesikhathi, uZandile wabona uGeeta. “Lotjha Geeta,” kulotjhisa uZandile. “Ngifumene indlela yokwehlisa umoya. Ngihlala engadini ngifunde incwadi yami. Kulungile lokho?”

“Iye ngiyavuma,” kutjho uGeeta, “Kule nawuthole into ekusebenzelako.”

Cocisana ngesiphetho esihlukileko:

1. Ngisiphi isiphetho osithandileko?
2. Kubayini?
3. Ungakwazi ukucabanga enye indlela ebekumele indatjana le iphethe ngayo?



Ukwakheka kwemitjho

Buyelelela utlole imitjho ibesesikhathini esizako

Khumbula, nasitjhugulula umutjho uya esikhathini esizako, sisebenzisa:

- u-yoku ngaphambi kwesenzo.
- Lokhu kutjengisa bona into ethileko ayikenzeki.

1. Buyelelela utlole imitjho ngencwadini yakho yokusebenzela:

UBanele udla inyama.

2. Tjheja bona ngisiphi isenzo

UBanele udla inyama.

3. Ngezelela umutjho ngo “zoku” ngaphambi kwesenzo

uzokudla

4. Tlola umutjho ubesesikhathini esizako

UBanele uzokudla inyama.

5. Buyelelela utlole imitjho elandelako ibesesikhathini esizako:

- a. Abesana badlala ibholo.
- b. Umma ubhage ikhekhe.
- c. UNaledi ufunda incwadi.



Ukwakheka kwemitjho

Tlola imitjho elandelako ngendlela efaneleko:

1. Buyelelela utlole imitjho elandelako ngencwadini yakho yokusebenzela:

uzokuthenga umma amaswidi

2. Qala ihloko yomutjho uyithalele:

uzokuthenga umma amaswidi

3. Funa isenzo udwebe indulungu kiso

uzokuthenga umma amaswidi

4. Funa umenziwa udwebe indulungu kiwo:

uzokuthenga umma amaswidi

5. Tlola umutjho ngalindlela: ihloko yomutjho + zoku + isenzo + umenziwa

umma uzokuthenga amaswidi

6. Faka amatshwayo wokutlola:

Umma uzokuthenga amaswidi.

7. Buyelelela ngemitjho elandelako:

- a. izokuvuma ingoma ikhwaya
- b. inja ikoloyi izokugijimisa
- c. isithombe uzokudweba ubuhle



Ukwakheka kwemitjho

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako ibesesikhathi esizako:

1. Ubaba uthenga ikoloyi etjha.
2. Thina sibutha iinsila.
3. Abafundi batlola isihlahlubo.
4. Ukatsu ugijimisa ikhondlo.
5. Ukghari upheka ukudla.



Ukwakheka kwemitjho

Hlela imitjho le ibesesikhathini esizako:

1. inyoni amaphiko izokuvula
2. iinkomo izokugijimisainja
3. uzokupheka ugogo isobho
4. imdlalo sizokuthumba isiqhema
5. umabonakude umndeni uzokubukela



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Sizokubukela umabonakude.

Thina sizokuvuka sizilungise. Umma uthe sizokuthoma ngokufunda. Sifuna ukuzokubukela umabonakude sisoke.

ULihle uzokubutha izambatho zakhe. Mina ngizokubeka kuhle amathoyisi. Soke sizokuhlala ndawonye.



Ukucoca indatjana ngokuzitlamela



Ukwakheka kwemitjho

Tjhugulula imitjho elandelako ibesesikhathi esizako:

1. UHlelo udlala nabangani.
2. USipho ugwala isithombe.
3. Umsana ulusa iinkomo.
4. Amadada aduda edamini.
5. Unana uvuma ingoma.



Ukwakheka kwemitjho

Hlela imitjho le ibesesikhathini esizako:

1. ibholo abesana bazokudlala
2. amathuthumbo umma uzokutjala
3. uzokupheka ugogo umdoko
4. leyo izokulumainja
5. abesana boke bazokugida



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Siya ngeMathula kwagogo.

Thina sizokuvakatjhela ugogo ngeMathula. Ugogo ufuna sizokubona iinkukhu zakhe. Sifuna ukuzokubona nesibaya sakamalume. Usitjelile bona sizokudla namakeke abhagiweko.

Nasifika kwagogo sizokubukela umabonakude. Ugogo uzokufuna sikhale emlilweni. Umalume uzokubasa isiphila esinengi.



Ukutjhelela

Dlheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ukufunda izinto ezikulu

Ngokurhaba, uLesedi bekafuna ukufunda okunengi. Bekasebenzisa umaliledinini kaMma Ditshopo ukubukela amavidiyo ngama-imeyili. “I-imeyili yincwadi etlolwa kumtjhiningqondo, kuhlathulula ividiyo. ULesedi wabukela bona uthayipha njani isiphande. Ufunde ukusebenzisa itshwayo elincani i-@.

Libonakala ngathi ngukatsu ogobeneko, uLesedi uqaleka amomotheka. Watlola i-imeyili nesiphande azicabangele sona ngencwadini yakhe yamanowuthi.

Okulandelako, wabukela amavidiyo nge-inthanedi. Wabona bonyana abantu basebenzisa njani i-search bar ukufunda imininingwana. Wabukela ividiyo ngokuthayipha amaphepha wokusebenza. Ividiyo yatjengisa bona atlolwa bunjani amagama amakhulu, atloleke ngokunzima nokuhlwengeka. Wakopulula amagadango ngencwadini yakhe yamanowuthi.

Ngelinye ilanga, utitjhere wakhe, uNom. Molefe, bekamphathele isipho. Bekeze nomtjhiningqondo wakhe ngetlasini. “Ngubani owazi ukuyikhanyisa?” kubuza uNom. Molefe.

Abanye abentwana bathula. Bebaqaleka bathukiwe. ULesedi waphakamisa isandla. “Mina ngiyakwazi Titjhere,” waphendula.

Waya phambili. Wathola ikunupe yokukhanyisa bewayigandelela. Iskrini esihlaza sakhanya.

UNomzana Molefe wamomotheka. “Usebenzile, Lesedi!” waphendula. ULesedi wazizwa azikhakhazisa. Iimfundo zakhe zakamaliledinini zisebenzile.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

1. **Ngisiphi isilwana esinjengetshwayo @ uLesedi bekasicabanga?**
 - a. Inyoka
 - b. Isibungu
 - c. Ukatsu
2. **Kuyini uNom. Molefe eza nayo esikolweni ngelinye ilanga?**
 - a. Umtjhiningqondo wakhe
 - b. Ibholo
 - c. Ukudla okubabako
3. **Lesedi uzizwe njani lokha nakakhanyisa umtjhiningqondo?**
 - a. Wazizwa asaba
 - b. Wazizwa adanile
 - c. Wazizwa azikhakhazisa



Umtlolo wesandla

Kopululela encwadini yakho yomsebenzi;

Usanele uyagida.

Utitjhene wakhe, uNom.

Masimula, uthabe khulu.



Ukutjhelela

DIheganani ngokufundela phezulu:

Ngubani uKatherine Johnson?

Ngobunye ubusuku uGeeta noyise baqala inyezi. “Ngifuna ukuya enyezini ngelinye ilanga!” kwatjho uGeeta. “Mhlambe kufanele ufane noKatherine Johnson,” kwatjho uyise.

“Ngubani uKatherine Johnson?” kubuza uGeeta. “Ngaphandle kwakhe, akekho obekangaya enyezini,” kuhlathulula uyise.

UKatherine Johnson bekamfundi ohlakaniphe khulu. Wathoma isikolo samabanga aphezulu aneminyaka eli-10. Wathoma eyunivesithi nakaneminyaka eli -14. Bekakhamba phambili kwezeeMbalo. Abophrofesa bakhe bamsungulela iimfundo ezitja.

UGeeta akhange azibone ngelihlo lengqondo akulungele ukuya esikolweni samabanga aphezulu nje.

UKatherine akhange athole umsebenzi awufunako nakaqeda eyunivesithi. Bekubudisi bona abantu bengubo abanzima bathole imisebenzi enjalo ngombana bebabandlululwa.

“Kuyini ibandlululo?” uGeeta abuze uyise. “Ibandlululo kulokha abantu baphathwa ngendlela engalinganiko nengafaniko ngebanga lento ethileko njengobuhlanga nobulili,” kutjho uyise.

UGeeta wacabanga ngesikhathi uMalcom amtshima bona ngeze azikghona iimbalo ngombana mntazana. Khange wazizwa kuhle.

UKatherine nakathoma ukusebenzela iNASA, amadoda amenza njalo. UKatherine bekakhumbuza abantu njalo bona unekghono elikhulu.

Ekugcineni bambawa bona akhambele imihlangano. Wabasiza ukutlama indlela yokuya enyangu kokuthoma.

“Ngicabanga bona uKatherine bekazokufuna nawe ufunde iMbalo kunokuthi uye enyezini!” kutjho uyise kaGeeta.





Ukuzwisisa

Tlalani iimpendulo eencwadini zenu zokusebenzela:

1. **UGeeta khabe afisa ukuyaphi ngelinye ilanga?**
UGeeta khabe afisa ukuya... ngelinye ilanga
2. **Ngubani owathi uGeeta ngeze azikghona iimBalo?**
... wathi uGeeta akazazi iimBalo.
3. **UKatherine Johnson bekasebenza kuphi?**
UKatherine Johnson bekasebenza e ...
4. **Ucabanga ukuthi bekuzokuba njani ukuya enyangeni?**
Ngicabanga ukuthi bekuzokuba ...

Funda isiphetho esihlukileko sendatjana.

Okunengi ngoKatherine: umuntu owaya enyangeni nguJohn Glenn bekaphapha ephasini mazombe. Umtjhini ngqondo wamkhombisa indlela, kodwana uJohn bekangawuthembi.

“Tjela uKatherine ahlole iinomboro,” kutjho uJohn. “Nakangathi zilungile, kutjho khona bona zilungile.”

Iinomboro zakaKatherine bezilungile, nokuphapha bekuphephile!

Kwathi uKatherine nakaneminyaka ema-97, umongameli wamnikela unongorwana okhethekileko. Kwaba nefilimi ngaye, elibizwa ngeHidden Figures. Waphila iminyaka eli-101.

Cocisana ngesiphetho esihlukileko:

1. Ngisiphi isiphetho osithandileko?
2. Kubayini?
3. Ungakwazi ukucabanga enye indlela ebekumele indatjana le iphethe ngayo?

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